### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AND RELATED DISCLOSURES AT DECEMBER 31, 2024
TOGETHER WITH INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

(CONVENIENCE TRANSLATION OF PUBLICLY ANNOUNCED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ORIGINALLY ISSUED IN TURKISH)



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### Convenience Translation of the Auditor's Audit Report Originally Issued in Turkish

### Independent Auditors' Report on Audit of Consolidated Financial Statements To the General Assembly of Türkiye Vakıflar Bankası T.A.O;

### Qualified Opinion

We have audited the consolidated statement of financial position of Türkiye Vakıflar Bankası T.A.O. ("the Bank") and its subsidiaries (collectively referred as "Group") at December 31, 2024 and the related consolidated statement of profit or loss, consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, consolidated statement of changes in shareholders' equity, consolidated statement of cash flows and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory notes to the consolidated financial statements.

In our opinion, except for the effects of the matter on the consolidated financial statements described in the "Basis of Qualified Opinion" paragraph, the accompanying consolidated financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of the Group as at December 31, 2024 and consolidated financial performance and consolidated its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with the Banking Regulation and Supervision Agency ("BRSA") Accounting and Financial Reporting Legislation which includes "Regulation on Accounting Applications for Banks and Safeguarding of Documents" published in the Official Gazette no.26333 dated November 1, 2006, and other regulations on accounting records of Banks published by Banking Regulation and Supervision Agency and circulars and interpretations published by BRSA and Turkish Financial Reporting Standards ("TFRS") for those matters not regulated by the aforementioned regulations.

### Basis of Qualified Opinion

As explained in Section Five Part II.7, the accompanying consolidated financial statements as at December 31, 2024 include a free provision at an amount of thousand TL 15,000,000 of which thousand TL 11,000,000 was provided in prior years and thousand TL 2,500,000 was reversed in current year and thousand TL 6,500,000 was provided in the current year by the Group management for the possible current year effects of the negative circumstances which may arise from the possible changes in the economy and market conditions which does not meet the recognition criteria of TAS 37 "Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets". In addition, as stated section Five Part IV.5 and IV.6 of Explanations and Footnotes Related to the Consolidated Financial Statements, accompanying consolidated statement of profit or loss for the year ended December 31, 2023, which is presented comparatively with the consolidated statement of profit or loss for the year ended December 31, 2024, includes income arising from the reversal of free provision at an amount of thousand TL 12,250,000 and free provision charge provided at an amount of thousand TL 4,250,000 respectively.

Our audit was conducted in accordance with "Regulation on independent audit of the Banks" published in the Official Gazette no.29314 dated April 2, 2015, by BRSA (BRSA Independent Audit Regulation) and Independent Auditing Standards ("ISA") which are the part of Turkish Auditing Standards issued by the Public Oversight Accounting and Auditing Standards Authority ("POA"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are independent of the Group in accordance with of Code of Ethics for Independent Auditors (Code of Ethics) published by POA and have fulfilled our other responsibilities in accordance with the code of ethics. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our qualified opinion.



### **Key Audit Matters**

Key audit matters are those matters that, in our professional judgement, were of most significance in our audit of the consolidated financial statements of the current period. Key audit matters were addressed in the context of our audit of the consolidated financial statements as a whole, and in forming our opinion thereon, and we do not provide a separate opinion on these matters. In addition to the matter described in the Basis for Qualified Opinion section we have determined the matters described below to be the key audit matters to be communicated in our report.

Key Audit Matter	How the Key Audit Matter is addressed in our audit			
Financial impact of TFRS 9 "Financial Instruments" standard and recognition of classification, measurement and impairment on financial assets and related important disclosures				
As presented in Section III disclosure VIII, the Group recognizes expected credit losses of financial assets in accordance with TFRS 9 Financial Instruments standard. We considered impairment of financial assets as a key audit matter since:  - Amount of on and off-balance sheet items that are subject to expected credit loss calculation is material to the financial statements  - There are complex and comprehensive requirements of TFRS 9  - The classification of the financial assets is based on the Group's business model and characteristics of the contractual cash flows in accordance with TFRS 9 and the Group uses significant judgment on the assessment of the business model and identification of the complex contractual cash flow characteristics of financial instruments  - Policies implemented by the Group management include compliance risk to the regulations and other practices  - Processes of TFRS 9 are advanced and complex  - Judgements and estimates used in expected credit loss, complex and comprehensive  - Disclosure requirements of TFRS 9 are comprehensive and complex.	Our audit procedures included among others include:  - Evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies as to the requirements of TFRS 9, Group's past experience, local and global practices  - Reviewing and testing of processes which are used to calculate expected credit losses by involving our Information technology and process audit specialists  - Evaluation of the reasonableness and appropriateness of key judgments and estimates determined by management and the methods, judgments and data sources used in calculating expected loss, taking into account standard requirements, industry and global practices  - Reviewing the appropriateness of criteria in order to identify the financial assets having solely payments of principal and interest and checking the compliance to the Group's Business model  - Evaluating the alignment of the significant increase in credit risk determined during the calculation of expected credit losses, default definition, restructuring definition, probability of default, loss given default, exposure at default and macro-economic variables that are determined by the financial risk management experts with the Group's past performance, regulations, and other processes that has forward looking estimations  - Assessing the completeness and the accuracy of the data used for expected credit loss calculation.  - Testing the mathematical accuracy of expected credit loss calculation on sample basis  - Evaluating the judgments and estimates used for the individually assessed financial assets  - Evaluating the necessity and accuracy of the updates made or required updates after the modeling process  - Auditing of TFRS 9 disclosures.			



### **Pension Fund Obligations**

Employees of the Bank are members of Türkiye Vakıflar Bankası T.A.O. Memur ve Hizmetlileri Emekli ve Sağlık Yardım Sandığı, ("the Fund"), which is established in accordance with the temporary Article 20 of the Social Security Act No. 506 and related regulations. The Fund is a separate legal entity and foundation recognized by an official decree, providing all qualified employees with pension and post-retirement benefits. As disclosed in the Section Three Note XVI to the financial statements, Banks will transfer their pension fund to the Social Security Institution and the authority of the "Council of Ministers" on the determination of the mentioned transfer date is changed as "President" in the Decree Law No. 703 published in the Official Gazette numbered 30473 and dated July 9, 2018.

As of 31 December 2024, the Bank's transferrable liabilities are calculated by an independent actuary using the actuarial assumptions regulated by Law, and in accordance with the Decision of the Council of Ministers announced in the Official Gazette dated 15 December 2006 and numbered 26377.

Considering the subjectivity of key assumptions and estimate used in the calculations of transferrable liabilities and the effects of the potential changes in the estimates used together with the uncertainty around the transfer date and given the fact that technical interest rate is prescribed under the law, we considered this to be a key audit matter.

### How the Key Audit Matter is addressed in our audit

It has been addressed whether there have been any significant changes in regulations governing pension liabilities, employee benefits plans during the period, that could lead to adjust the valuation of employee benefits. Support from actuarial auditor of another entity who is in the same audit network within our firm, has been taken to assess the appropriateness of the actuarial assumptions and calculations performed by the external actuary.

Furthermore, the accuracy and adequacy of the footnotes in the consolidated financial statements of the Group have been evaluated.

### Responsibilities of Management and Directors for the Consolidated Financial Statements

Group management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with the BRSA Accounting and Reporting Legislation and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of the financial statement that is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the consolidated financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Group's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Group or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Group's financial reporting process.



### Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements

In an independent audit, the responsibilities of us as independent auditors are:

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with BRSA Independent Audit Regulation and ISAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with BRSA Independent Audit Regulation and ISAs, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion(The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control).
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Group's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Group's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the consolidated financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Group to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the consolidated financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.
- Obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the financial information of the entities and business activities within the Group to express an opinion on the consolidated financial statements. We are responsible for the direction, supervision and performance of the Group audit. We remain solely responsible for our audit opinion.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide those charged with government with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

From the matters communicated with those charged with governance, we determine those matters that were of most significance in the audit of the consolidated financial statements of the current period and are therefore the key audit matters. We describe these matters in our auditor's report unless law or regulation precludes public disclosure about the matter or when, in extremely rare circumstances, we determine that a matter should not be communicated in our report because the adverse consequences of doing so would reasonably be expected to outweigh the public interest benefits of such communication.



### Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

- 1) In accordance with Article 402 paragraph 4 of the Turkish Commercial Code ("TCC") no 6102; no significant matter has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the Bank's bookkeeping activities and financial statements for the period January 1– December 31, 2024, are not in compliance with the TCC and provisions of the Bank's articles of association in relation to financial reporting.
- 2) In accordance with Article 402 paragraph 4 of the TCC; the Board of Directors submitted to us the necessary explanations and provided required documents within the context of audit.

The engagement partner who supervised and concluded this independent auditor's report is Damla Harman.

Güney Bağımsız Denetim ve Serbest Muhasebeci Mali Müşavirlik Anonim Şirketi A member firm of Ernst & Young Global Limited



Damla Harman, SMMM Partner

February 17, 2025 İstanbul, Türkiye

### CONVENIENCE TRANSLATION OF PUBLICLY ANNOUNCED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND INDEPENDENT **AUDITOR'S REPORT** ORIGINALLY ISSUED IN TURKISH

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL REPORT AS AT AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

Address : Finanskent Mahallesi Finans Caddesi No: 40/1 Ümraniye/İstanbul

Telephone : 0850 222 07 24 : 0216 724 39 09 Fax : www.vakifbank.com.tr Electronic web site Electronic mail address : mevzuat@vakifbank.com.tr

The consolidated financial report as at and for the year ended December 31, 2024 prepared in accordance with the "Communiqué of Financial Statements and Related Disclosures and Footnotes to be Publicly Announced by Banks" as regulated by Banking Regulation and Supervision Agency, is comprised of the following sections:

- GENERAL INFORMATION ABOUT THE PARENT BANK
- CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF THE PARENT BANK
- DISCLOSURES ON ACCOUNTING POLICIES APPLIED IN THE PERIOD
- INFORMATION RELATED TO FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT OF THE GROUP
- DISCLOSURES AND FOOTNOTES ON CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
- OTHER DISCLOSURES AND FOOTNOTES
- INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

The subsidiaries and associates included in the consolidated financial report are as follows:

SUBSIDIARIES	ASSOCIATES	JOINT-VENTURES
Vakıf Faktoring AŞ	Kıbrıs Vakıflar Bankası Ltd.	-
Vakıf Finansal Kiralama AŞ	Türkiye Sınai Kalkınma Bankası AŞ	-
Vakıf Yatırım Menkul Değerler AŞ	Birleşim Varlık Yönetim AŞ	-
VakıfBank International AG	-	-
Vakıf Gayrimenkul Yatırım Ortaklığı AŞ	-	1
Vakıf Menkul Kıymet Yatırım Ortaklığı AŞ	-	-
Vakıf Elektronik Para ve Ödeme Hizmetleri AŞ		

In addition, VB DPR Finance Company, which is a "Structured Entity", although not a subsidiary of our Bank, is included in the consolidation.

The accompanying consolidated financial statements for the year, related disclosures and footnotes which have independently audited, are prepared in accordance with the Regulation on Accounting Applications for Banks and Safeguarding of Documents, Turkish Accounting Standards, Turkish Financial Reporting Standards, the related statements and guidance and in compliance with the financial records of our Bank and unless otherwise stated, presented in thousands of Turkish Lira.

February 17, 2025

Mustafa SAYDAM Abdülkadir AKSU Halil CELİK Chairman of the Board Board and Audit Board and Audit Committee Member Committee Member

Abdi Serdar ÜSTÜNSALİH Şuayyip İLBİLGİ Korhan TURGUT General Manager and Assistant General Manager Director of Accounting and Board Member Financial Affairs

The authorized contact person for questions on this financial report:

Name-Surname/Title: Burcu SÜTCÜ AKDAĞ / Manager Name-Surname/Title: Korhan TURGUT / Director

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### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

### NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Amounts expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

### SECTION ONE

### GENERAL INFORMATION

### I. HISTORY OF THE PARENT BANK INCLUDING ITS INCORPORATION DATE. INITIAL LEGAL STATUS, AMENDMENTS TO LEGAL STATUS

Türkiye Vakıflar Bankası Türk Anonim Ortaklığı ("The Bank" or "The Parent Bank") was established to operate as stated in the disclosure V of this section, under the authorization of a special law numbered 6219, called "the Law of Türkiye Vakıflar Bankası Türk Anonim Ortaklığı", on January 11, 1954 within the framework of the authority granted to The General Directorate of the Foundations of the Republic of Türkiye ("The General Directorate of the Foundations"). The Bank's statute has not been changed since its establishment.

### THE PARENT BANK'S SHAREHOLDERS STRUCTURE, MANAGEMENT AND INTERNAL II. AUDIT, DIRECT AND INDIRECT SHAREHOLDERS, CHANGE IN SHAREHOLDER STRUCTURE DURING THE PERIOD AND INFORMATION ON BANK'S RISK GROUP

Republic of Türkiye Ministry of Treasury and Finance, in addition to its A Group and B Group shares, is indirectly the controlling shareholder in the Parent Bank's capital when the shares of the Türkiye Wealth Fund (D Group) are included.

As of December 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023 the Parent Bank's paid-in capital is TL 9,915,922; (December 31, 2023; TL 9.915,922) divided into 991,592,152,254 shares with each has a nominal value of Kr 1 (December 31, 2023: 991,592,152,254).

The Parent Bank's shareholders structure as of December 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023 are stated below:

	Number of Shares	Nominal Value of the Shares –	Share
Shareholders December 31, 2024	(100 unit)	Thousands of TL	Percentage (%)
Türkiye Wealth Fund (Group D)	7,415,921,523	7,415,922	74.79
Republic of Türkiye Ministry of Treasury and Finance (Group A)	1,075,058,640	1,075,058	10.84
Vakıfbank Memur ve Hizmetlileri Emekli ve Sağlık Yardım Sandığı			
Vakfı (Group C)	402,552,666	402,553	4.06
Republic of Türkiye Ministry of Treasury and Finance (Group B)	387,673,328	387,673	3.91
Other appendant foundations (Group B)	2,588,471	2,588	0.03
Other real persons and legal entities (Group C)	1,519,264	1,519	0.02
Publicly traded (Group D)	630,607,631	630,609	6.35
Total	9,915,921,523	9,915,922	100.00

	Number of Shares	Nominal Value of the Shares –	Share
Shareholders December 31, 2023	(100 unit)	Thousands of TL	Percentage (%)
Türkiye Wealth Fund (Group D)	7,415,921,523	7,415,922	74.79
Republic of Türkiye Ministry of Treasury and Finance (Group A)	1,075,058,640	1,075,058	10.84
Vakıfbank Memur ve Hizmetlileri Emekli ve Sağlık Yardım Sandığı			
Vakfı (Group C)	402,552,666	402,553	4.06
Republic of Türkiye Ministry of Treasury and Finance (Group B)	387,673,328	387,673	3.91
Other appendant foundations (Group B)	2,588,471	2,588	0.03
Other real persons and legal entities (Group C)	1,519,264	1,519	0.02
Publicly traded (Group D)	630,607,631	630,609	6.35
Total	9,915,921,523	9,915,922	100.00

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

### NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Amounts expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

### **GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)**

II. THE PARENT BANK'S SHAREHOLDERS STRUCTURE, MANAGEMENT AND INTERNAL AUDIT, DIRECT AND INDIRECT SHAREHOLDERS, CHANGE IN SHAREHOLDER STRUCTURE DURING THE PERIOD AND INFORMATION ON BANK'S RISK GROUP(Continued)

With the Decree Law No. 696 published in the Official Gazette dated December 24, 2017, the "Türkiye Vakıflar Bankası Turkish Joint-Stock Company Law" No. 6219 was amended.

With the Presidential Decree dated December 3, 2019, published in line with the relevant provisions of Law No. 6219, 58.51% of the total of 43.00% (A) Group and 15.51% (B) Group, managed and represented by the General Directorate of Foundations per share value of share is determined.

In accordance with the relevant provisions of the Law No. 6219, the provisions of the Capital Market Law, including the obligation to propose shares regarding the transfer transactions regarding the shares specified in the Presidential Decree of December 3, 2019, will not be applied. There will be no changes regarding the 25.22% shares of the (D) Group traded at the stock exchange.

The process regarding the transfer of bank shares has been completed as of December 11, 2019 and 58.51% of the Parent Bank's share has been transferred to the Treasury and has been recorded in the Parent Bank's share book on behalf of Republic of Türkiye Ministry of Treasury and Finance.

With the decision of the Parent Bank's Board of Directors dated May 11, 2020, it has been decided to increase the paid in capital of TL 2,500,000 provided that it remains within the registered capital ceiling, by completely restricting the pre-emptive rights of the current shareholders and by increasing cash capital increase, which will generate a total sales revenue of TL 7,000,000 in total. Within the framework of the relevant legislation of the Capital Markets Board ("CMB"), the Banking Regulation and Supervision Agency ("BRSA") and the Procedure for Borsa İstanbul's Wholesale Purchase and Sales Transactions, all of the shares to be issued due to the capital increase, are set to be transferred to Türkiye Wealth Fund, without public offering and by dedicated sales method.

In the material event disclosure published by the Parent Bank on May 15, 2020, it was announced that the sales price of the shares to be issued was determined as TL 4.98 for a share with a nominal value of TL 1, and that the paid in capital will be increased from TL 2,500,000 to TL 3,905,622 as a result of the capital increase.

It has been announced that the shares with a nominal value of TL 1,405,622 issued by the Bank are sold with a dedicated sales method for a share with a nominal value of TL 1, with a total sales revenue of TL 7,000,000 over the price of TL 4.98. As of the May 20, 2020, the shares were sold to Türkiye Wealth Fund through the wholesale transaction method in stock market and the capital increase transactions have been completed.

By the Decision of the Parent Bank's Board of Directors dated February 9, 2022, provided that the Parent Bank will remain within the registered capital ceiling, the Parent Bank's paid-in capital of TL 3,905,622 will be increased through the method of cash increase of capital to be obtained from the allocated and cash total sales revenue of TL 13,400,000 by completely restricting the rights of the existing shareholders, and all shares to be issued due to this capital increase will be increased within the framework of the relevant legislation of the Capital Market Board, the Banking Regulation and Supervision Agency, and Borsa Istanbul's Procedure for Wholesale Transactions, it has been decided to sell to the Türkiye Wealth Fund by allocated sales method without a public offering.

In the special circumstances disclosure issued by the Parent Bank on February 25, 2022, it was announced that the sale price of the shares to be issued was determined as TL 4.18 for TL 1 nominal value share and that the capital paid as a result of the capital increase would be increased from TL 3,905,622 to TL 7,111,364.

Shares of the nominal value of TL 3,205,742 issued by the Parent Bank was sold to the Türkiye Wealth Fund on March 9, 2022, through a wholesale transaction in the Stock Exchange share market with the private placement method with a total sales revenue of TL 13,400,000 at a price of TL 4.18 for a nominal value share of TL 1, and that capital increase transactions were completed.

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

### NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Amounts expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

### **GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)**

II. THE PARENT BANK'S SHAREHOLDERS STRUCTURE, MANAGEMENT AND INTERNAL AUDIT, DIRECT AND INDIRECT SHAREHOLDERS, CHANGE IN SHAREHOLDER STRUCTURE DURING THE PERIOD AND INFORMATION ON BANK'S RISK GROUP(Continued)

On March 21, 2023, the Parent Bank's Board of Directors decided to increase the Parent Bank's paid-in capital of TL 7,111,364 by allotted and cash capital increase with a total sales proceeds of TL 32,000,000 by fully restricting the pre-emptive rights of the existing shareholders, provided that it remains within the Parent Bank's registered capital ceiling, and all of the shares to be issued due to this capital increase, within the framework of the relevant legislation of the Capital Markets Board ("CMB"), the Banking Regulation and Supervision Agency ("BRSA"), and the Procedure for Wholesale Transactions of Borsa Istanbul, it has been decided to sell the shares to the Türkiye Wealth Fund through private placement without a public offering.

On March 28, 2023, the Parent Bank announced that the sale price of the shares to be issued was determined as TL 11.41 per share with a nominal value of TL 1 and that the paid-in capital would be increased from TL 7,111,364 to TL 9,915,922 as a result of the capital increase.

The shares with a nominal value of TL 2,804,557 issued by the Parent Bank were sold to the Türkiye Wealth Fund through a wholesale transaction in the equity market on March 28, 2023, through the allocated sales method with a total sales revenue of TL 32,000,000 at a price of TL 11.41 per share with a nominal value of TL 1 and the capital increase transactions were completed.

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

### NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Amounts expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

### **GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)**

III. INFORMATION ON THE PARENT BANK'S CHAIRMAN AND MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS, AUDIT COMMITTEE MEMBERS, GENERAL MANAGER, ASSISTANT GENERAL MANAGERS AND THEIR SHARES IN THE BANK

Name and Surname	Responsibility	Date of Appointment	Education	Experience in Banking and Management
Board of Directors				
Mustafa SAYDAM	Chairman	March 26, 2021	Bachelor's	30 years
Dr. Cemil Ragıp ERTEM	Deputy Chairman	June 12, 2020	PhD	26 years
Abdi Serdar ÜSTÜNSALİH	Member – General Manager	May 27, 2019	Master's	33 years
Dr. Adnan ERTEM	Member	October 28, 2010	PhD	36 years
Şahin UĞUR	Member	June 9, 2017	Bachelor's	38 years
Sadık YAKUT	Member	May 27, 2019	Bachelor's	5 years
Abdülkadir AKSU	Member	May 27, 2019	Bachelor's	5 years
Haydar Kemal KURT	Member	March 25, 2022	Bachelor's	2 years
Halil ÇELİK	Member	June 6, 2024	Bachelor's	35 years
Audit Committee				
Abdülkadir AKSU	Member	March 25,2022	Bachelor's	5 years
Halil CELİK	Member	June 6, 2024	Bachelor's	35 years
Auditor				,
Hasan TÜRE	Auditor	June 9, 2017	Bachelor's	40 years
Mehmet Emin BAYSA	Auditor	June 12, 2020	Master's	5 years
Weilingt Ellin Bit 1 5/1	Auditor	June 12, 2020	Widden 5	5 years
Assistant General Managers				
	Banking Operations, Digital Channels, Business Intelligence and Payment Systems Software Development, Credit			
	Operations, Core Banking Software Development, Treasury			
Metin Recep ZAFER	Operations, Foreign Operations, It System and Software			
	Support Department, Deposit and Investment Operations,			
	R&D, Marketing and Infrastructure Software Development,			
	System Management, It Planning and Coordination	June 13, 2006	PhD	29 years
Muhammet Lütfü ÇELEBİ	Subsidiaries And Affiliates Department	October 23, 2013	Bachelor's	29 years
	Human Resources Department, Organisation. Development,			
ci- it pit ci	Performance Management and Academy Department, General			
Şuayyip İLBİLGİ	Accounting and Financial Operations Department, Strategy			
	and Planning Department	August 1, 2017	Bachelor's	28 years
ACL THIRD	Office of Chief Legal Counsel Department, Credit Risk			
Mikail HIDIR	Liquidation Department, Legal Affairs Department	December 26,2018	Bachelor's	21 years
	Corporate Loans 1-2, Commercial Loans 1-2,	,		-
Hazım AKYOL	SME, Micro SME and Retail Loans Departments	May 31, 2019	Bachelor's	31 years
	Corporate Banking Marketing,	., . ,		
	Commercial Banking Marketing,			
	SME Banking Marketing, Micro SME Banking Marketing,			
Alaattin ŞİMŞEK	Product Development Cash Management and Foreign Trade			
	Marketing, Public Institutions and Local Governments			
	Marketing, Field Management, Credit Policies and Processes			
-	Implementation Department and Corporate Branches	May 31, 2019	Bachelor's	29 years
	Digital Banking and Distribution Channels Department,			
Ferkan MERDAN	Corporate Communication Department and Sustainable			
	Banking Department	May 31, 2019	Master's	28 years
Muhammed Onay ÖZKAN	Treasury Management Department, International Banking and			
Wullamined Onlay OZKAN	Investor Relations Department and Treasury Middle Office	May 31, 2019	Bachelor's	25 years
	Credit Risk Planning and Monitoring,			
Arif ÇOKÇETİN	Special Loans Management,			
AIII ÇOKÇETIN	Finacial Analysis and Rating Department, Region Financial			
	Anlysis Units	July 8, 2020	Bachelor's	29 years
Kadir KARATAŞ	Support Services Department	August 13, 2020	Master's	28 years
	Retail Banking Marketing, Deposit Management			
Mustafa TURAN	And Marketing, Payment Systems Marketing and Payment	_		
	Systems Services Department	January 4, 2022	Bachelor's	21 years

The persons mentioned above do not have a significant share in the non-public portion of the Parent Bank's shares.

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

### NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Amounts expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

### **GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)**

III. INFORMATION ON THE PARENT BANK'S CHAIRMAN AND MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS, AUDIT COMMITTEE MEMBERS, GENERAL MANAGER, ASSISTANT GENERAL MANAGERS, AND THEIR SHARES IN THE BANK (Continued)

Credit Policies and Processes Implementation Departments, Secure Banking Departments and Board of Directors Affairs Unit are working dependent to the General Manager.

Regarding the election of the Members of the Board of Directors at the 70th Ordinary General Assembly Meeting; It has been decided to elect Mr. Halil Celik as an independent member for a period of 3 years instead of Mr. Abdullah Erdem Cantimur.

At the Board of Directors Meeting held on June 6, 2024, regarding the distribution of duties among Board Members as per the Articles of Incorporation.

- Mr. Mustafa SAYDAM has been elected as the Chairman of the Board,
- Mr. Cemil Ragip ERTEM has been elected as the Deputy Chairman of the Board of Directors,
- Mr. Abdi Serdar ÜSTÜNSALİH has been elected as the General Manager

by unanimous vote.

### IV. INFORMATION ON THE PARENT BANK'S QUALIFIED SHAREHOLDERS

### Current Period - December 31, 2024

	Nominal value	Share	r alu shares	Onpaid
Shareholders	of Shares	Percentage	(Nominal)	Shares
Türkiye Wealth Fund (Group D)	7,415,922	74.79	7,415,922	-
Republic of Türkiye Ministry of Treasury and Finance (Group A)	1,075,058	10.84	1,075,058	-
Vakıfbank Memur ve Hizmetlileri Emekli ve Sağlık Yardım Sandığı Vakfı (Group C)	402,553	4.06	402,553	-
Republic of Türkiye Ministry of Treasury and Finance (Group B)	387,673	3.91	387,673	-

Naminal Value

Chara

Daid Charge Unnaid

Prior Period - December 31, 2023				
	Nominal Value	Share	Paid Shares	Unpaid
Shareholders	of Shares	Percentage	(Nominal)	Shares
Türkiye Wealth Fund (Group D)	7,415,922	74.79	7,415,922	-
Republic of Türkiye Ministry of Treasury and Finance (Group A)	1,075,058	10.84	1,075,058	-
Vakıfbank Memur ve Hizmetlileri Emekli ve Sağlık Yardım Sandığı Vakfı (Group C)	402,553	4.06	402,553	-
Republic of Türkiye Ministry of Treasury and Finance (Group B)	387,673	3.91	387,673	-

With the Decree Law No. 696 published in the Official Gazette dated December 24, 2017, the Presidential decision dated December 3, 2019, and the material event disclosure made by the Parent Bank on February 25, 2022 and March 21, 2023 the material event disclosure made by the Parent Bank and the changes brought about the Parent Bank's capital structure are explained in detail in the Section I. General Information section of the report, under heading II.

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

### NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Amounts expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

### **GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)**

### V. INFORMATION ABOUT THE SERVICES AND NATURE OF ACTIVITIES OF THE PARENT BANK

The Parent Bank was established under the authorization of special law numbered 6219, called "The Law of Türkiye Vakıflar Bankası Türk Anonim Ortaklığı", on January 11, 1954, within the framework of the authority granted to The General Directorate of the Foundations. Operational activities of the Parent Bank as stated at its Articles of Association are as follows:

The Parent Bank's objective is to carry out all kinds of banking activities that deposit banks can perform, provided that the obligations specified in the Banking Law and other relevant legislation are fulfilled.

The Parent Bank shall exercise all the powers recognized by the provisions of the Banking Law and other relevant legislation in order to achieve its objectives.

In this framework, the Parent Bank shall engage in activities such as to issue all kinds of cash and non-cash loans, either in Turkish Lira or foreign currency, to act as an intermediary in the export, purchase and sale of financial instruments, to carry out investment banking transactions, to buy, sell or transfer loans as wholesale or retail, to complete transactions in domestic and foreign futures markets, to provide funds from domestic and foreign interbank money market, to perform capital market transactions, to act as intermediary for import and export transactions, to act as agent for insurance and other financial institutions, and to participate in any partnership to which they may become a partner, without prejudice to the provisions of the capital market legislation, or to establish new partnerships for this purpose or to quit established partnerships.

The Parent Bank is also authorized to carry out the banking services of the registered and appendant foundations as well as the cash registers under the agreements to be made by the General Directorate of Foundations.

Without prejudice to the provisions of the relevant legislation, The Parent Bank may acquire, grant, issue, sell, transfer, pledge or mortgage to others, take pledges and mortgages on securities and real estate in its may lease or lease similar rights, annotate the lease and sale promise contracts to the title deed in his favor, and remove annotations for all kinds of movable properties, real estates and their rights, particularly industrial, intellectual and similar rights, right of incorporation and loyalty, rights of usufruct, easement and superior rights. The Parent Bank can establish, either individually or collectively in an equal manner, pledge or mortgage.

The Parent Bank may acquire securities and real estates in order to carry out banking activities or collect its receivables within the legal limits and may dispose of them by sale, exchange and other forms when necessary.

The Parent Bank may obtain all kinds of collateral, guarantee in kind and personal guarantees, for the collection and provision of its rights and receivables. In this regard, the deed, tax offices and other public and private institutions before registration, cancellation, assignment and all other operations can do.

As of December 31, 2024, The Parent Bank has 959 domestic, 4 foreign, in total 963 branches (December 31, 2023: 940 domestic, 4 foreign, in total 944 branches). As of December 31, 2024, The Parent Bank has 18,209 employees (December 31, 2023: 17,263 employees).

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

### NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Amounts expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

### **GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)**

VI. DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE COMMUNIQUE ON PREPARATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF BANKS AND TURKISH ACCOUNTING STANDARDS AND SHORT EXPLANATION ABOUT THE INSTITUTIONS SUBJECT TO LINE-BY-LINE METHOD OR PROPORTIONAL CONSOLIDATION AND INSTITUTIONS WHICH ARE DEDUCTED FROM EQUITY OR NOT INCLUDED IN THESE THREE METHODS

As at and for the year ended December 31, 2024, the financial statements of T. Vakıflar Bankası T.A.O., VakıfBank International AG, Vakıf Finansal Kiralama AŞ, Vakıf Faktoring AŞ, Vakıf Yatırım Menkul Değerler AŞ, Vakıf Gayrimenkul Yatırım Ortaklığı AŞ Vakıf Menkul Kıymet Yatırım Ortaklığı AŞ and Vakıf Elektronik Para ve Ödeme Hizmetleri AS have been included in the full consolidated financial statements of the Group.

As at and for the year ended December 31, 2024, the financial statements of Kıbrıs Vakıflar Bankası Ltd. and Türkiye Sınai Kalkınma Bankası AŞ and Birleşim Varlık Yönetim AŞ have been consolidated per equity method in the consolidated financial statements of the Group.

İstanbul Takas ve Saklama Bankası AS, Kredi Garanti Fonu AS and Birlesik İpotek Finansmanı AS are excluded from the scope of consolidation according to the Communiqué on Preparation of Consolidated Financial Statements, Since Bankalararası Kart Merkezi AS, Kredi Kayıt Bürosu AS, Roketsan Roket Sanayi ve Ticaret AŞ, Güçbirliği Holding AŞ, Türkiye Ürün İhtisas Borsası AŞ, Bileşim Finansal Teknolojiler ve Ödeme Sistemleri AS and JCR Avrasya Derecelendirme AS are not financial associates; these associates have not been consolidated. These associates have been accounted for as per TFRS-9 in the consolidated financial statements.

Vakıf Enerji ve Madencilik AŞ, Taksim Otelcilik AŞ, Vakıf Pazarlama Sanayi ve Ticaret AŞ and Vakıf Gavrimenkul Değerleme AS have not been consolidated since they are not among the financial subsidiaries of the Parent Bank. Therefore, the subsidiaries whose fair value can be reliably measured are reflected in the consolidated financial statements at their fair values in accordance with TFRS 9.

VII. CURRENT OR LIKELY ACTUAL OR LEGAL BARRIERS TO IMMEDIATE TRANSFER OF EQUITY OR REPAYMENT OF DEBTS BETWEEN THE PARENT BANK AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES None.

### SECTION TWO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

### **CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET (STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION)** AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

			I	Current Period December 31, 202	4	Prior Period December 31, 2023		
	ASSETS	Notes	TL	FC	Total	TL	FC	Total
I.	FINANCIAL ASSETS (Net)		854,432,758	688,420,609	1,542,853,367	379,570,024	497,592,316	877,162,340
1.1	Cash and cash equivalents	V-I-1	566,838,671	402,731,154	969,569,825	238,275,236	281,731,970	520,007,206
1.1.1	Cash and balances at Central Bank	V-I-1	436,903,262	331,592,662	768,495,924	156,310,313	229,425,451	385,735,764
1.1.2	Banks	V-I-3	277,797	71,489,842	71,767,639	566,548	52,585,045	53,151,593
1.1.3	Receivables from Money Markets		129,664,820	-	129,664,820	81,420,621	-	81,420,621
1.1.4	Allowance for expected credit losses (-)	V-I-18	7,208	351,350	358,558	22,246	278,526	300,772
1.2	Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	V-I-2	1,513,122	1,098,050	2,611,172	3,128,128	31,899,099	35,027,227
1.2.1	Public debt securities		6,047	-	6,047	7,126	31,141,330	31,148,456
1.2.2	Equity instruments		300,178	1,098,050	1,398,228	204,322	757,769	962,091
1.2.3	Other financial assets		1,206,897	-	1,206,897	2,916,680	-	2,916,680
1.3	Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive							
	income	V-I-4	262,962,483	281,262,406	544,224,889	114,440,625	178,428,660	292,869,285
1.3.1	Public debt securities		261,058,218	276,131,108	537,189,326	112,640,191	173,896,831	286,537,022
1.3.2	Equity instruments		253,044	48,675	301,719	168,362	17,818	186,180
1.3.3	Other financial assets	** * •	1,651,221	5,082,623	6,733,844	1,632,072	4,514,011	6,146,083
1.4	Derivative financial assets	V-I-2	23,118,482	3,328,999	26,447,481	23,726,035	5,532,587	29,258,622
1.4.1	Derivative financial assets at fair value through profit or loss		23,118,482	3,328,999	26,447,481	23,726,035	5,532,587	29,258,622
1.4.2	Derivative financial assets at fair value through other							
***	comprehensive income		-	-	-	-	-	-
II.	FINANCIAL ASSETS MEASURED AT AMORTISED		1,633,962,923	775,014,947	2,408,977,870	1,317,406,419	525,981,240	1,843,387,659
2.1	COST (Net) Loans	V-I-5	1,033,562,923	745,737,955	2,408,977,870	1,025,330,731	479,141,155	1,504,471,886
2.1	Receivables from leasing transactions	V-I-5 V-I-10	13,716,351	10,758,937	24,475,288	13,489,614	6,264,053	19,753,667
2.3	Factoring receivables	V-1-1U	27,560,321	4.961.620	32,521,941	34,876,011	2,678,189	37,554,200
2.4	Financial assets measured at amortised cost	V-I-6	352,246,247	30,350,848	382,597,095	289,285,980	55,087,022	344,373,002
2.4.1	Public debt securities	V-1-U	352,246,247	29,640,950	381,887,197	289,285,980	54,698,887	343,984,867
2.4.2	Other financial assets		332,240,247	709.898	709.898	207,203,700	388,135	388,135
2.5	Allowance for expected credit losses (-)		53,079,698	16,794,413	69,874,111	45,575,917	17,189,179	62,765,096
III.	NON-CURRENTS ASSETS OR DISPOSAL GROUPS		00,0.,,0,0	10,// 1,110	0,,0,,1,111	10,070,717	1.,10,,1.,	02,700,000
	"HELD FOR SALE" AND "FROM DISCONTINUED							
	OPERATIONS (Net)	V-I-16	1,076,195	_	1,076,195	262,727	_	262,727
3.1	Held for sale purpose		1,076,195	-	1,076,195	262,727	-	262,727
3.2	Related to discontinued operations		-	-	, , , <u>-</u>	´ -	-	, -
IV.	INVESTMENTS IN ASSOCIATES, SUBSIDIARIES							
	AND JOINT VENTURES		11,230,607	3	11,230,610	8,027,095	3	8,027,098
4.1	Investments in associates (Net)	V-I-7	8,388,762	3	8,388,765	6,089,057	3	6,089,060
4.1.1	Associates accounted by using equity method		3,036,820	-	3,036,820	1,992,061	-	1,992,061
4.1.2	Unconsolidated associates		5,351,942	3	5,351,945	4,096,996	3	4,096,999
4.2	Investments in subsidiaries (Net)	V-I-8	2,841,845	-	2,841,845	1,938,038	-	1,938,038
4.2.1	Unconsolidated financial subsidiaries		-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2.2	Unconsolidated non-financial subsidiaries		2,841,845	-	2,841,845	1,938,038	-	1,938,038
4.3	Jointly Controlled Partnerships (Joint Ventures) (Net)	V-I-9	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.3.1	Jointly controlled partnerships accounted by using equity							
	method		-	-	-	-	-	-
4.3.2	Unconsolidated jointly controlled partnerships		<del>.</del>		<del>-</del>	<del>-</del>		-
V.	PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT (Net)	V-I-12	40,055,430	135,233	40,190,663	26,443,986	130,818	26,574,804
VI.	INTANGIBLE ASSETS AND GOODWILL (Net)	V-I-13	1,334,027	15,468	1,349,495	905,389	15,280	920,669
6.1	Goodwill		3,288	15.460	3,288	9,739	15.000	9,739
6.2	Other	** * * * *	1,330,739	15,468	1,346,207	895,650	15,280	910,930
VII.	INVESTMENT PROPERTIES (Net)	V-I-14	18,803,793	-	18,803,793	8,871,051	-	8,871,051
VIII.	CURRENT TAX ASSETS	V-I-15	884,331	122 (12	884,331	6,141	-	6,141
IX.	DEFERRED TAX ASSETS	V-I-15	4,776,043	122,618	4,898,661	10,907,444	217,282	11,124,726
X.	OTHER ASSETS (Net)	V-I-17	55,629,009	7,681,487	63,310,496	66,611,632	16,297,386	82,909,018
	TOTAL ASSETS		2,622,185,116	1,471,390,365	4,093,575,481	1,819,011,908	1,040,234,325	2,859,246,233

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

### CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET (STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION) AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

II.   BORROWINGS   V-II-3   54,499,820   241,653,371   296,153,191   45,244,603   194,89   111.   MONEY MARKET FUNDS   278,255,815   230,302,498   508,558,313   59,566,183   77,79   117,16   118,118   118	137,362,112 155,636 121,288,210 4,122,574 55,636 117,165,636 3,005 3,005 3,005 34,718 5,766,397
I. DEPOSITS	32,218 1,979,465,654 16,818 240,141,421 195,929 137,362,112 155,636 121,288,210 - 4,122,574 - 3,005 - 3,005 - 3,005 - 3,005 - 3,005
II.   BORROWINGS   V-II-3   54,499,820   241,653,371   296,153,191   45,244,603   194,899   111.   MONEY MARKET FUNDS   278,255,815   230,302,498   508,558,313   59,566,183   77,75   1	240,141,421 155,929 137,362,112 155,636 121,288,210 - 4,122,574 - 55,636 117,165,636 - 3,005 - 3,005 - 3,005
III.   MONEY MARKET FUNDS   278,255,815   230,302,498   508,558,313   59,566,183   77,75   IV.   MARKETABLE SECURITIES ISSUED (Net)   V-II-3   5,784,837   207,916,445   213,701,282   4,122,574   117,16   4.1   Bills   5,784,837   6,085,568   11,870,405   4,122,574   4.2   4.3   Bonds   - 201,830,877   201,830,877   - 117,16   4.3   Bonds   - 201,830,877   201,830,877   - 117,16   4.3   Bonds   - 201,830,877   201,830,877   - 117,16   4.3   Borrower funds   - 3,005   - 3,005   3,005   - 3,005   3,005   - 3,005   3,005   - 3,005   3,005   -	137,362,112 155,636 121,288,210 4,122,574 55,636 117,165,636 3,005 3,005 3,005 34,718 5,766,397
IV. MARKETABLE SECURITIES ISSUED (Net)  V-II-3  5,784,837  207,916,445  213,701,282  4,122,574  4.1  Bills  5,784,837  6,085,568  11,870,405  4,122,574  4,122,574  4,22  Asset backed securities	55,636 121,288,210 - 4,122,574 - 55,636 117,165,636 - 3,005 - 3,005 - 3,005 - 3,005
A.1   Bills	- 4,122,574 - 117,165,636 - 3,005 - 3,005 - 3,005 - 3,005
Asset backed securities	55,636 117,165,636 - 3,005 - 3,005 - 3,005 - 3,005 - 5,766,397
4.3.   Bonds   -   201,830,877   201,830,877   -   117,167   117	- 3,005 - 3,005 - 3,005 - 5,766,397
V.         FUNDS         3,005         -         3,005         3,005           5.1         Borrower funds         -	- 3,005 - 3,005 - 3,005 - 5,766,397
5.1         Borrower funds         -	3,005 - 3,005 - 5,766,397
5.2         Other         3,005         -         3,005         3,005           VI.         FINANCIAL LIABILITIES AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS         -	5,766,397
VI. FINANCIAL LIABILITIES AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS  VII. DERIVATIVE FINANCIAL LIABILITIES  V-II-2  1,901,202  4,908,968  6,810,170  81,679  5,68  7.2 Derivative financial liabilities at fair value through other comprehensive income  V-II-6  V-II-6  V-II-6  V-II-6  V-II-6  V-II-6  V-II-6  TACTORING PAYABLES  IX. LEASE PAYABLES (Net)  V-II-5  TAGNORY  V-II-7  VIII. Provision for restructuring  V-II-7  V-II-7  V-II-8  V-II-9	5,766,397
THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS  VII. DERIVATIVE FINANCIAL LIABILITIES 7.1 Derivative financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss 7.2 Derivative financial liabilities at fair value through other comprehensive income  V-II-6  VIII. FACTORING PAYABLES  IX. LEASE PAYABLES (Net)  V-II-5  PROVISIONS  V-II-7  VIII-7  VIII-7  V-II-7  V-II-8  V-II-9	
VII.         DERIVATIVE FINANCIAL LIABILITIES         V-II-2         1,901,202         4,908,968         6,810,170         81,679         5,68           7.1         Derivative financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss         1,901,202         4,908,968         6,810,170         81,679         5,68           7.2         Derivative financial liabilities at fair value through other comprehensive income         V-II-6         -	
7.1 Derivative financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss  7.2 Derivative financial liabilities at fair value through other comprehensive income  V-II-6  VIII. FACTORING PAYABLES  IX. LEASE PAYABLES (Net)  V-II-5  PROVISIONS  V-II-7  VIII-7  VIII-7  VIII-7  VIII-7  VIII-8  C- C- C- C- C- C- C- C- C- C- C- C- C- C	
or loss 1,901,202 4,908,968 6,810,170 81,679 5,687 7.2 Derivative financial liabilities at fair value through other comprehensive income V-II-6	4.710 5.766.207
7.2 Derivative financial liabilities at fair value through other comprehensive income V-II-6	
comprehensive income         V-II-6         - <td>34,718 5,766,397</td>	34,718 5,766,397
VIII.         FACTORING PAYABLES         368         8         376         90           IX.         LEASE PAYABLES (Net)         V-II-5         5,430,447         1,602         5,432,049         2,868,611           X.         PROVISIONS         V-II-7         27,840,818         608,023         28,448,841         20,724,690         1,74           10.1         Provision for restructuring         -         -         -         -         -         -	
IX.         LEASE PAYABLES (Net)         V-II-5         5,430,447         1,602         5,432,049         2,868,611           X.         PROVISIONS         V-II-7         27,840,818         608,023         28,448,841         20,724,690         1,74           10.1         Provision for restructuring         -         -         -         -         -         -	
X. PROVISIONS V-II-7 27,840,818 608,023 28,448,841 20,724,690 1,74 10.1 Provision for restructuring	- 90
10.1 Provision for restructuring	3,947 2,872,558
	10,669 22,465,359
	8,899 7,223,271
10.3 Insurance technical reserves (Net)	· - · · · -
10.4 Other provisions 17,055,812 583,181 17,638,993 13,520,318 1,72	21,770 15,242,088
	27,923 12,096,627
XII. DEFERRED TAX LIABILITIES V-II-8 2,165,638 - 2,165,638 118,171	- 118,171
XIII. LIABILITIES RELATED TO NON-CURRENT ASSETS "HELD FOR SALE" AND	-,
"DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS" (Net) V-II-9	
13.1 Held for sale	
13.2 Related to discontinued operations	
	07,184 34,437,278
14.1 Loans	77,104 54,457,270
	07,184 34,437,278
	99,759 122,353,653
	21,030 180,875,698
	- 9,915,922 - 45,162,980
10,120,300 10,120,300	15,102,700
16.2.1 Equity share premiums 45,601,513 - 45,601,513 45,589,989	- 45,589,989
16.2.2 Share cancellation profits	(427.000)
16.2.3 Other capital reserves 518,792 - 518,792 (427,009)	- (427,009)
16.3 Other accumulated comprehensive income that will not be	
reclassified in profit or loss 21,373,077 - 21,373,077 15,231,608	- 15,231,608
16.4 Other accumulated comprehensive income that will be	
	76,465 7,640,702
	17,897 62,087,804
	28,297 6,921,816
16.5.2 Statutory reserves 6,337 - 6,337 6,337	- 6,337
16.5.3 Extraordinary reserves 78,033,601 - 78,033,601 53,024,454 41	5,985 53,440,439
	3,615 1,719,212
16.6 Profit or loss 55,653,066 701,097 56,354,163 33,837,087 1,39	1,998 35,229,085
16.6.1 Prior years' profits or losses 6,595,570 565,749 7,161,319 3,596,715 (2)	3,561) 3,573,154
16.6.2 Current period net profit or loss 49,057,496 135,348 49,192,844 30,243,372 1,41	5,559 31,655,931
16.7 Minority interests 10,096,915 - 10,096,915 5,602,927	
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY 2,602,312,561 1,491,262,920 4,093,575,481 1,670,820,402 1,188,42	4,670 5,607,597

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

### **CONSOLIDATED OFF-BALANCE SHEET ITEMS AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024**

(Amounts expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

			г	Current Period December 31, 2024			Prior Period December 31, 2023		
		Notes	TL	FC	Total	TL	FC	Total	
A.	OFF-BALANCE SHEET COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES		1 204 507 011	1 775 00 4 075	2 160 601 006	975 999 379	1 240 524 (02	2 21 6 52 4 991	
I.	(I+II+III) GUARANTEES AND SURETIES	V-III-2	1,394,597,011 353,636,576	1,775,084,875 333,012,897	3,169,681,886 686,649,473	875,990,279 247,348,813	1,340,534,602 250,160,120	2,216,524,881 497,508,933	
1.1.	Letters of guarantee	V-III-1	349,306,327	210,557,012	559,863,339	241,501,004	157,394,223	398,895,227	
1.1.1.	Guarantees subject to State Tender Law		7,534,694	-	7,534,694	6,831,439	-	6,831,439	
1.1.2.	Guarantees given for foreign trade operations		21,073,866	113,852,683	134,926,549	12,911,007	85,112,714	98,023,721	
1.1.3.	Other letters of guarantee		320,697,767	96,704,329	417,402,096	221,758,558	72,281,509	294,040,067	
1.2. 1.2.1.	Bank acceptances Import letter of acceptance		4,258	6,963,856 1,730,604	6,968,114 1,730,604	4,258	<b>4,398,076</b> 1,091,455	4,402,334 1,091,455	
1.2.1.	Other bank acceptances	V-III-4	4,258	5,233,252	5,237,510	4,258	3,306,621	3,310,879	
1.3.	Letters of credit	V-III-4	187,484	107,498,532	107,686,016	2,121,916	82,572,374	84,694,290	
1.3.1.	Documentary letters of credit		187,484	107,498,532	107,686,016	2,121,916	82,572,374	84,694,290	
1.3.2.	Other letters of credit		-	-	-	-	-	-	
1.4. 1.5.	Pre-financing given as guarantee Endorsements		-	28,122	28,122	-	23,515	23,515	
1.5.1.	Endorsements Endorsements to the Central Bank of Republic of Türkiye			-	-				
1.5.2.	Other endorsements		-	-	-	-	-	-	
1.6.	Purchase guarantees for Securities issued		-	-	-	-	-	-	
1.7.	Factoring guarantees		3,234,386	4,838,895	8,073,281	1,689,731	2,662,052	4,351,783	
1.8.	Other guarantees		204,121 700,000	556,188	760,309	356,904	526,329	883,233	
1.9. II.	Other warrantees COMMITMENTS		899,051,857	2,570,292 429,351,840	3,270,292 1,328,403,697	1,675,000 459,239,924	2,583,551 289,433,226	4,258,551 748,673,150	
2.1.	Irrevocable commitments	V-III-1	858,003,176	180,938,951	1,038,942,127	423,985,790	108,832,675	532,818,465	
2.1.1.	Asset purchase and sales commitments	V-III-1	53,876,600	175,132,731	229,009,331	35,193,004	106,591,474	141,784,478	
2.1.2.	Deposit purchase and sales commitments		-	-	-	-	-	-	
2.1.3.	Share capital commitments to associates and subsidiaries				-	-	-	-	
2.1.4.	Loan granting commitments	V-III-1	296,760,473	279,906	297,040,379	119,165,714	4,256	119,169,970	
2.1.5. 2.1.6.	Securities issuance brokerage commitments Commitments for reserve deposit requirements		-	-	-	-	-	-	
2.1.7.	Commitments for reserve deposit requirements  Commitments for checks payments	V-III-1	14,787,396		14,787,396	10,121,928		10,121,928	
2.1.8.	Tax and fund liabilities from export commitments			-		-	-		
2.1.9.	Commitments for credit card expenditure limits	V-III-1	458,300,096	-	458,300,096	239,679,180	-	239,679,180	
2.1.10.	Commitments for credit cards and banking services promotions		3,455,059	-	3,455,059	2,274,392	-	2,274,392	
2.1.11.	Receivables from short sale commitments of marketable securities		-	-	-	-	-	-	
2.1.12. 2.1.13.	Payables for short sale commitments of marketable securities Other irrevocable commitments		30,823,552	5,526,314	36,349,866	17,551,572	2,236,945	19,788,517	
2.2.	Revocable commitments		41,048,681	248,412,889	289,461,570	35,254,134	180,600,551	215,854,685	
2.2.1.	Revocable loan granting commitments		41,048,681	248,412,889	289,461,570	35,254,134	180,600,551	215,854,685	
2.2.2.	Other revocable commitments		-	-	-	-	-	-	
III.	DERIVATIVE FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS	V-III-5	141,908,578	1,012,720,138	1,154,628,716	169,401,542	800,941,256	970,342,798	
3.1.	Derivative financial instruments held for hedging		-	-	-	-	-	-	
3.1.1. 3.1.2.	Fair value hedges Cash flow hedges		-	-	-	-	-	-	
3.1.3.	Hedges for investments made in foreign countries				-			-	
3.2.	Trading transactions		141,908,578	1,012,720,138	1,154,628,716	169,401,542	800,941,256	970,342,798	
3.2.1.	Forward foreign currency purchase and sale transactions		54,500,915	56,200,803	110,701,718	13,437,023	18,270,450	31,707,473	
3.2.1.1.	Forward foreign currency purchase transactions		27,309,819	28,108,306	55,418,125	6,731,972	9,136,245	15,868,217	
3.2.1.2.	Forward foreign currency sales		27,191,096	28,092,497	55,283,593	6,705,051	9,134,205	15,839,256	
3.2.2. 3.2.2.1.	Currency and interest rate swaps Currency swap purchase transactions		81,503,023 41,682,349	662,116,720 190,068,463	743,619,743 231,750,812	146,286,235 3,312,843	587,973,637 231,294,703	734,259,872 234,607,546	
3.2.2.2.	Currency swap sale transactions		38,390,674	233,274,669	271,665,343	141,123,392	122,833,151	263,956,543	
3.2.2.3.	Interest rate swap purchase transactions		715,000	119,386,794	120,101,794	925,000	116,922,891	117,847,891	
3.2.2.4.	Interest rate swap sale transactions		715,000	119,386,794	120,101,794	925,000	116,922,892	117,847,892	
3.2.3.	Currency, interest rate and security options		4,876,186	6,355,836	11,232,022	8,508,530	8,647,024	17,155,554	
3.2.3.1 3.2.3.2	Currency purchase options		4,162,656	1,566,034	5,728,690	8,508,530	304,758	8,813,288	
3.2.3.3	Currency sale options Interest rate purchase options		713,530	4,789,802	5,503,332		8,342,266	8,342,266	
3.2.3.4	Interest rate sale options		_	_	_	_	_	_	
3.2.3.5	Security purchase options		-	-	-	-	-	-	
3.2.3.6	Security sale options		-	-	-	-	-	-	
3.2.4.	Currency futures		-	-	-	-	-	-	
3.2.4.1.	Currency purchases futures		-	-	-	-	-	-	
3.2.4.2. 3.2.5.	Currency sales futures Interest rate futures		-	-	-	-	-	-	
3.2.5.1.	Interest rate futures Interest rate purchases futures								
3.2.5.2.	Interest rate sales futures		-	-	-	-	-	-	
3.2.6.	Other		1,028,454	288,046,779	289,075,233	1,169,754	186,050,145	187,219,899	
B.	CUSTODY AND PLEDGED ITEMS (IV+V+VI)		39,712,831,240	29,360,361,286	69,073,192,526	26,581,415,298	21,432,985,703	48,014,401,001	
IV.	A seats under management		455,709,983	291,075,144	746,785,127	297,240,399	169,766,420	467,006,819	
4.1. 4.2.	Assets under management Securities held in custody		17,397,844 148,688,118	144,902,368	17,397,844 293,590,486	13,774,891 63,816,139	79,267,030	13,774,891 143,083,169	
4.3.	Checks received for collection		121,410,786	4,650,966	126,061,752	86,170,197	3,367,156	89,537,353	
4.4.	Commercial notes received for collection		73,092,148	17,325,045	90,417,193	47,371,511	7,928,256	55,299,767	
4.5.	Other assets received for collection		2,152	1,414	3,566	2,152	1,183	3,335	
4.6.	Securities received for public offering		-		-			-	
4.7.	Other items under custody Custodians		901,574	106,209,613	107,111,187	953,336	69,753,186	70,706,522 94,601,782	
4.8. V.	Custodians PLEDGED ITEMS		94,217,361 <b>5,305,516,594</b>	17,985,738 <b>1,536,545,807</b>	112,203,099 6,842,062,401	85,152,173 4,329,713,990	9,449,609 1,033,151,407	94,601,782 <b>5,362,865,397</b>	
5.1.	Marketable securities		505,505	2,881,224	3,386,729	398,290	4,906,082	5,304,372	
5.2.	Guarantee notes		32,367,671	14,727,029	47,094,700	19,610,795	10,297,268	29,908,063	
5.3.	Commodity		454,804,823	37,092,119	491,896,942	320,451,642	12,699,256	333,150,898	
5.4.	Warrant		-			-			
5.5.	Immovables		4,260,887,706	1,256,874,005	5,517,761,711	3,497,221,552	841,937,410	4,339,158,962	
5.6.	Other pledged items Depositories receiving pledged items		556,585,004 365,885	224,858,827 112,603	781,443,831 478,488	491,647,668 384,043	163,143,400 167,991	654,791,068 552,034	
5.7. VI.	ACCEPTED GUARANTEES AND WARRANTEES		33,951,604,663	27,532,740,335	61,484,344,998	21,954,460,909	20,230,067,876	42.184.528.785	
	TOTAL OFF BALANCE SHEET COMMITMENTS (A+B)		41,107,428,251	31,135,446,161	72,242,874,412	27,457,405,577	22,773,520,305	50,230,925,882	
			-,,,,,1	, , - 10, 101	-,,0,,	,,,,	,,020,000	,,/ =0,002	

The accompanying explanations and notes form an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

### CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AS OF THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

I. INTEREST INCOME			Notes	Current Period January 1, 2024- December 31, 2024	Prior Period January 1, 2023- December 31, 2023
Interest on loses   V-IV-1	I.	INTEREST INCOME			
1.2   Interest recovered from inserts deposits					
Interest received from another material tensactions	1.2	Interest received from reserve deposits			
1.5   Interest received from marketable securities portfolio   \$12.98   619.658     1.5   Financial assets a fir vidue through point for 10   619.658     1.5   Financial assets a fir vidue through point for 10   619.658     1.5   Financial assets a fir vidue through point for 10   619.658     1.5   Financial assets a first vidue through point for 10   619.658     1.5   Financial assets a first vidue through point for 10   619.658     1.5   Financial assets a first vidue through point for 10   619.658     1.5   Financial assets a first vidue through point for 10   619.658     1.5   Financial assets a first vidue through point for 10   619.658     1.5   Financial assets a first vidue through point for 10   619.658     1.5   Financial assets a first vidue through point for 10   619.658     1.5   Financial assets a first vidue through point for 10   619.658     1.5   Financial assets a first vidue through point for 10   619.658     1.5   Financial assets a first vidue through point for 10   619.658     1.5   Financial assets a first vidue through point for 10   619.658     1.5   Financial assets a first vidue through point for 10   619.658     1.5   Financial assets a first vidue through point for 10   619.658     1.5   Financial assets a first vidue through point for 10   619.658     1.5   Financial assets a first vidue through point for 10   619.658     1.5   Financial assets a first vidue through point for 10   619.658     1.5   Financial assets a first vidue through point for 10   619.658     1.5   Financial assets a first vidue through point for 10   619.658     1.5   Financial assets a first vidue through point for 10   619.658     1.5   Financial assets a first vidue through point for 10   619.658     1.5   Financial assets a first vidue through point for 10   619.658     1.5   Financial assets a first vidue through point for 10   619.658     1.5   Financial assets a first vidue through point for 10   619.658     1.5   Financial assets a first vidue through point for 10   619.658     1.5   Financial asset	1.3	Interest received from banks	V-IV-1		1,366,123
15.5   Financial assets a flur value through phine prote to more   \$4,912.26   \$513,018.24   \$13.5   Financial assets a flur value through other comprehensive income   \$4,981.226   \$153,018.24   \$13.5   Financial assets a flur value through other comprehensive income   \$4,981.226   \$13.73   \$13.50,005.38   \$10.5   Financial assets a flur value through other comprehensive income   \$4,000.23   \$10.23   \$1.0   \$10.23   \$1.0				18,947,985	1,292,458
15.5   Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income   84,981,226   35,301,834   15.3   Financial assets measured at amortised cost   16,31,373   3,306,538   17.0			V-IV-1		
15.5   Financial assets measured at amorised cost					
1-10   Finame class interest income					
1.   ATEREST EXPENSES (-)					
II.   NTEREST EXPENSES()					
2.1   Interest on finals borrowed			V IV 2	, ,	
2.2   Interest on funds borrowed   V-IV-2   25,089,993   16,376,058   2.3   Interest on money market transactions   V-IV-2   10,866,912   10,266,932   2.4   Interest on money market transactions   V-IV-2   18,650,766   10,226,368   2.5   Leasing interest income   V-IV-2   18,650,766   10,226,368   2.5   Leasing interest income   V-IV-2   10,000,000   2.0					
23   Interect on money market transactions   36,442,472   10,866,932   24   Interect on securities issued   V-IV-2   18,550,766   10,226,368   25   Leasing interect sincome   73,93.27   626,595   26   Color interect expenses   1,496,132   1,276,851   111.   NET INTEREST INCOMEZENENSES   17,355,802   57,470,542   12,405,624   11   Fees and commissions received   45,201,191   24,905,624   11   Fees and commissions received   45,201,191   24,905,624   11   Fees and commissions received   40,002,997   32,918,051   12,916,624   12   Fees and commissions paid (-)   18,712,806   74,122,806   74,122,807   12,918,051   12,918,05					
25   Lessing interest income					
1,276,851   1,27	2.4	Interest on securities issued	V-IV-2	18,650,766	10,226,368
III. NET INTEREST INCOMEEXPENSE (-1 II)	2.5	Leasing interest income		739,527	626,595
NET FEES AND COMMISSIONS INCOME/EXPENSES   45,290,191   24,905,624   41.1   Non-cash loans   5,230,184   3,409,979   41.2   Other   5,230,184   3,409,979   41.2   Fees and commissions received   5,230,184   3,409,979   42.2   Fees and commissions paid (-)   18,712,806   7,112,427   42.1   Non-cash loans   99,266   102,944   42.2   Other   18,613,550   7,009,483   42.1   Non-cash loans   99,266   102,944   42.2   Other   18,613,550   7,009,483   42.1   Non-cash loans   18,613,550   7,009,483   42.1   Non-cash loans   18,613,550   7,009,483   42.1   Non-cash loans   18,613,550   7,009,483   42.1   Non-cash loans   18,613,550   7,009,483   42.1   Non-cash loans   18,613,550   7,009,483   42.1   Non-cash loans   18,613,550   7,009,483   42.1   Non-cash loans   18,613,550   7,009,483   42.1   Non-cash loans   18,613,550   7,009,483   42.1   Non-cash loans   18,613,550   7,009,483   42.1   Non-cash loans   18,613,550   7,009,483   42.1   Non-cash loans   18,613,550   7,009,483   42.1   Non-cash loans   18,613,550   7,009,483   42.1   Non-cash loans   18,613,550   7,009,483					
4.1.   Fees and commissions received   64,002.997   32,018,051   4.1.1   Non-cash loams   5.23,0184   3.409.979   4.1.2   Other   5.87,72.813   28,008,072   4.2   Fees and commissions paid (-)   18,712.806   7.112.474   4.2.1   Non-cash loams   99.256   102,944   4.2.2   Other   18,613.550   7.009,483   7.009,483   7.009,843					
4.1.1   Non-cash loans					
4.12   Other   S8,772,813   28,608,072   4.21   Non-cash loans   18,712,806   71,112,427   4.21   Non-cash loans   99,256   10,2944   4.22   Other   18,613,550   7,009,483   V. DIVIDEN INCOME   V-IV-3   132,869   56,384   VI. TRADING PROFITLOSS (Net)   V-IV-4   (8,887,983)   15,418,745   6.1   Profit/bosse from capital market transactions   V-IV-4   (3,887,983)   15,418,745   6.2   Profit/bosse from capital market transactions   V-IV-4   (26,072,229)   (3,970,742)   6.3   Foreign exchange profit/fosses (more derivative financial transactions   V-IV-4   (4,095,134   14,551,959   VII. OTHER OPERATING INCOME   V-IV-4   (4,095,134   14,551,959   VIII. OTHER OPERATING INCOME   V-IV-5   (60,070,182   45,918,359   VIII. GROSS PROFIT FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES (III+IV+V+VI+VII)   203,661,061   143,769,483   IX. ALLOWANCES FOR EXPECTED CREDIT LOSSES (-)   V-IV-6   7,200,941   43,542,74   XII. OTHER PROVINO EXPENSES (-)   V-IV-6   7,200,941   43,542,74   XIII. OTHER OPERATING EXPENSES (-)   V-IV-7   46,999,366   37,759,62   XIII. OTHER OPERATING EXPENSES (-)   V-IV-7   46,999,366   37,759,62   XIII. OTHER OPERATING EXPENSES (-)   V-IV-7   46,999,366   37,759,62   XIV. SURPLUS WRITIER AS GAIN AFTER MERGER     XV. PROFIT/LOSS FROM EQUITY METHOD APPLIED SUBSIDIARIES   917,635   615,200   XVI. NET MONETORY POSITION GAINLOSS   V-IV-9   (20,546,609)   (2,231,235   XVIII. PROFIT/LOSS EFFOR EXPENDENCE (-)   V-IV-1   (30,49,345   24,39,445   XVIII. PROFIT/LOSS FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS (**)   V-IV-9   (35,46,609)   (2,231,235   XVIII. Current tap provision   V-IV-1   (30,49,345   24,39,445   XXI. NET PROFITI/OSS FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS (**)   V-IV-1   (30,49,345   24,39,445   XXI. NET PROFITI/OSS FROM CONTINUED OPERATIONS (**)   V-IV-1   (30,49,345   24,39,445   XXI. NET PROFITI/OSS FROM CONTINUED OPERATIONS (**)   V-IV-1   (30,49,345   24,39,445   XXI. NET PROFITI/OSS FROM CONTINUED OPERATIONS (**)   V-IV-1   (30,49,345   24,39,445   XXI. NET PROFITI/OSS FROM CONTINUED OPERATIONS (**)   V-IV-1   (30,49,345   24,					
4.2.1   Pens and commissions paid (-)   18,712,806   7,112,427   12,127					
42.1   Non-cash lones   99.256   102.944     42.2   Other					
4.2.2         Other         V-DVIDEND INCOME         V-IV-3         132,869         56,384           V.         TRADING PROFIT/LOSS (Net)         V-IV-4         (8,887-983)         1.54,18,574           6.1         Profit/losses from capital market transactions         V-IV-4         3,125,112         4,837,357           6.2         Profit/losses from derivative financial transactions         V-IV-4         12,007,229         (3,970,742)           6.3         Foreign exchange profit/losses         V-IV-4         14,099,14         14,551,859           VII.         OTHER OFREATING INCOME         V-IV-5         60,070,182         45,918,359           VIII.         GROSS PROFIT FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES (III-IV+V+VI-VII)         203,961,661         143,769,483           XIX.         ALLOWANCES FOR EXPECTED CREDIT LOSSES (·)         V-IV-6         7,200,041         4,354,274           XI.         PERSONNEL EXPENSES (·)         V-IV-7         46,990,306         37,759,262           XII.         OTHER OPERATING EXPENSES (·)         V-IV-7         46,990,306         37,759,262           XIII.         DER OPERATING EXPENSES (·)         V-IV-7         46,990,306         37,759,262           XIII.         PERSONNEL EXPENSES (·)         V-IV-1         46,990,306         37,759,262 <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>					
V.         DIVIDED INCOME         V-IV-4         (8,887)830         15,418,574           6.1         Profit/losses from capital market transactions         V-IV-4         3,125,112         4,837,357           6.2         Profit/losses from derivative financial transactions         V-IV-4         (26,072,229)         (3,970,742)           6.3         Foreign exchange profit/losses         V-IV-4         14,059,134         14,551,959           VII.         OTHER OPERATING INCOME         V-IV-5         60,070,182         45,918,359           VIII.         OTHER OPERATING INCOME         V-IV-6         45,915,789         50,288,105           VIII.         OTHER OPERATING EXPENSES (-)         V-IV-6         45,915,789         50,288,105           X.         OTHER PROVISION EXPENSES (-)         V-IV-6         45,915,789         50,288,105           X.         OTHER PROVISION EXPENSES (-)         V-IV-7         46,990,306         37,759,262           XIII.         OTHER OPERATING EXPENSES (-)         V-IV-7         46,990,306         37,759,262           XIV.         SURPLUS WRITTEN AS GAIN AFTER MERGER         72,99,775         35,702,880           XIV.         SURPLUS WRITTEN AS GAIN AFTER MERGER         917,635         615,200           XVII.         PROFIT/LOSS FROM EQU					*
6.1 Profit/losses from capital market transactions 6.2 Profit/losses from devirative financial transactions 6.3 Foreign exchange profit/losses 7.1V-4 (26,072.29) (3,970,732.7) 6.3 Foreign exchange profit/losses 7.1V-4 (14,059,134 (14,551,959) 7.1V-5 (60,070,182 (14,551,959) 7.1V-6 (14,059,134 (14,551,959) 7.1V-7 (14,059,134 (14,551,959) 7.1V-7 (14,059,134 (14,551,959) 7.1V-7 (14,059,134 (14,551,959) 7.1V-7 (14,059,134) 7.	v.	DIVIDEND INCOME	V-IV-3		
6.2   Profit/losses from derivative financial transactions	VI.	TRADING PROFIT/LOSS (Net)	V-IV-4	(8,887,983)	15,418,574
6.3   Foreign exchange profit/losses   V-IV-4   I. (1,059),134   I. (1,551),959   VII. OTHER OPERATING INCOME   V-IV-5   60,070,182   45,918,359   VIII.   GROSS PROFIT FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES (III+IV+V+VI+VII)   203,961,061   143,769,483   IX.   ALLOWANCES FOR EXPECTED CREDIT LOSSES(-)   V-IV-6   42,915,789   50,288,105   X.   OTHER PROVISION EXPENSES (-)   V-IV-6   7,200,041   4,354,274   V-IV-6   7,200,041   4,354,274   V-IV-6   7,200,041   4,354,274   V-IV-6   7,200,041   4,354,274   V-IV-6   7,200,041   4,354,274   V-IV-7   46,990,306   37,759,262   V-IV-7   46,990,306   37,759,262   V-IV-7   46,990,306   37,759,262   V-IV-7   46,990,306   37,759,262   V-IV-7   46,990,306   37,759,262   V-IV-7   V-IV-7   46,990,306   37,759,262   V-IV-7   V-IV-7   46,990,306   37,759,262   V-IV-7   V-I			V-IV-4	3,125,112	4,837,357
VII.         OTHER OPERATING INCOME         V-IV-5         60,070,182         45,918,359           VIII.         GROSS PROFIT FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES (III-IV-V-VI-VII)         203,961,061         143,769,483           IX.         ALLOWANCES FOR EXPECTED CREDIT LOSSES (-)         V-IV-6         45,915,789         50,288,105           X.         OTHER PROVISION EXPENSES (-)         V-IV-6         7,200,041         4,354,274           XI.         PERSONNEL EXPENSES (-)         30,915,150         15,664,962           XIII.         OTHER OPERATING EXPENSES (-)         V-IV-7         46,990,306         37,759,262           XIII.         NET OPERATING PROFIT/LOSS (VIII-IX-X-IX-IXII)         72,939,775         35,702,880           XIV.         SURPLUS WRITTEN AS GAIN AFTER MERGER         -         -         -           XV.         PROFIT/LOSS EFROM EQUITY METHOD APPLIED SUBSIDIARIES         917,635         615,200           XVI.         PROFIT/LOSS EFROME TAXES FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS (XIII++XVI)         V-IV-8         73,857,410         36,318,080           XVII.         PROVITI/LOSS EFROME TAXES FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS (±)         V-IV-9         (20,540,609)         (2,231,235)           18.2         Expense effect of deferred tax (+)         V-IV-11         (30,493,45)         (10,284,245)				( , , ,	
VIII.   GROSS PROBIT FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES (III+IV+V+V+V+VI)   20,30,61,061   143,709,483   1X.   ALLOWANCES FOR EXPECTED CREDIT LOSSES (-)   V-IV-6   45,915,789   50,288,105   X.   OTHER PROVISION EXPENSES (-)   V-IV-6   7,200,041   4,354,274   XI.   PERSONNEL EXPENSES (-)   V-IV-7   46,6990,306   37,759,262   XIII.   OTHER OPERATING EXPENSES (-)   V-IV-7   46,6990,306   37,759,262   XIII.   NET OPERATING EXPENSES (-)   V-IV-7   46,6990,306   37,759,262   XIII.   NET OPERATING PROFIT/LOSS (VIII-IX-X-IX-IXI)   72,939,775   35,702,880   XIV.   SURPLUS WRITTEN AS GANA AFTER MERGER		C C 1			
N.   ALLOWANCES FOR EXPECTED CREDIT LOSSES (-)   V-IV-6   T, 200,041   4,354,274   XI.   PERSONNEL EXPENSES (-)   30,915,150   15,664,962   XII.   OTHER OPERATING EXPENSES (-)   V-IV-7   46,990,306   37,759,262   XIII.   OTHER OPERATING EXPENSES (-)   V-IV-7   46,990,306   37,759,262   XIII.   NET OPERATING EXPENSES (-)   V-IV-7   46,990,306   37,759,262   XIII.   NET OPERATING EXPENSES (-)   T-2,939,775   35,702,880   XIV.   SURPLUS WRITTEN AS GAIN AFTER MERGER			V-IV-5		
X.         OTHER PROVISION EXPENSES (-)         V-IV-6         7,200,041         4,354,274           XI.         PERSONNEL EXPENSES (-)         30,915,150         15,664,962           XII.         OTHER OPERATING EXPENSES (-)         V-IV-7         46,990,306         37,759,262           XIII.         NET OPERATING PROFIT/LOSS (VIII-IX-X-XI-XII)         72,939,775         35,702,880           XIV.         SUPPLUS WRITTEN AS GAIN AFTER MERGER         -         -           XV.         PROFIT/LOSS FROM EQUITY METHOD APPLIED SUBSIDIARIES         917,635         615,200           XVI.         NET MONETORY POSITION CAIN/LOSS         -         -           XVII.         PROFIT/LOSS BEFORE TAXES FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS (XIII++XVI)         V-IV-8         73,857,410         36,318,080           XVIII.         PROVISION FOR TAXES ON INCOME FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS (XIII++XVI)         V-IV-9         (20,540,609)         (2,231,235)           18.1         Current tax provision         V-IV-11         (30,449,345)         (12,874,775)           18.2         Expense effect of deferred tax (-)         V-IV-11         (30,449,345)         (12,874,775)           18.3         Income effect of deferred tax (-)         V-IV-10         53,316,801         34,086,845           XIX.         NET PROFIT/LOSS FR			VIV		
XII.   PERSONNEL EXPENSES (-)   V-IV-7   46,990,306   37,759,25		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			, ,
XII. OTHER OPERATING EXPENSES (-)		· · ·	V-1V-0		
NIII. NET OPERATING PROFIT/LOSS (VIII-X-XI-XII)   72,939,775   35,702,880		.,,	V-IV-7		
XV.         PROFIT/LOSS FROM EQUITY METHOD APPLIED SUBSIDIARIES         917,635         615,200           XVI.         NET MONETORY POSITION GAIN/LOSS         -         -           XVII.         PROFIT/LOSS BEFORE TAXES FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS (XIII++XVI)         V-IV-8         73,857,410         36,318,080           XVIII.         PROVISION FOR TAXES ON INCOME FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS (±)         V-IV-9         (20,540,609)         (2,231,235)           18.1         Current tax provision         V-IV-11         (10,550,627)         (10,384,245)           18.2         Expense effect of deferred tax (+)         V-IV-11         20,459,363         21,027,785           18.3         Income effect of deferred tax (-)         V-IV-10         53,316,801         34,086,845           XX.         NET PROFIT/LOSS FROM CONTINUED OPERATIONS         V-IV-10         53,316,801         34,086,845           XX.         INCOME FROM DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS         -         -         -           20.1         Income from assets held for sale         -         -         -           20.2         Profit from sale of associates, subsidiaries and joint ventures         -         -         -           21.1         Expenses from DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS (-)         -         -         -	XIII.				
XVII.   NET MONETORY POSITION GAIN/LOSS   XVIII.   PROFIT/LOSS BEFORE TAXES FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS (XIII++XVI)   V-IV-8   73,857,410   36,318,080   XVIII.   PROVISION FOR TAXES FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS (±)   V-IV-9   (20,540,609)   (2,231,235)   18.1   Current tax provision   V-IV-11   (10,550,627)   (10,384,245)   18.2   Expense effect of deferred tax (+)   V-IV-11   (30,449,345)   (12,874,775)   18.3   Income effect of deferred tax (-)   V-IV-11   20,459,363   21,027,785   XIX.   NET PROFIT/LOSS FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS (XVII±XVIII)   V-IV-10   53,316,801   34,086,845   XX.   INCOME FROM DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS (XVII±XVIII)   V-IV-10   53,316,801   34,086,845   XX.   Income from assets held for sale   -	XIV.	SURPLUS WRITTEN AS GAIN AFTER MERGER		· -	-
XVII.   PROFIT/LOSS BEFORE TAXES FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS (XIII++XVI)   V-IV-8   (20,540,609)   (2,231,235)     18.1   Current tax provision   V-IV-11   (10,550,627)   (10,384,245)     18.2   Expense effect of deferred tax (+)   V-IV-11   (30,449,345)   (12,874,775)     18.3   Income effect of deferred tax (-)   V-IV-11   (20,459,363)   21,027,785     XIX.   NET PROFIT/LOSS FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS (XVII±XVIII)   V-IV-10   53,316,801   34,086,845     XX.   INCOME FROM DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS (XVII±XVIII)   V-IV-10   53,316,801   34,086,845     XX.   INCOME FROM DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS (XVII±XVIII)   V-IV-10				917,635	615,200
Note				-	-
18.1   Current tax provision					
18.2   Expense effect of deferred tax (+)					
18.3   Income effect of deferred tax (-)   V-IV-11   20,459,363   21,027,785   XIX.   NET PROFIT/LOSS FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS (XVII±XVIII)   V-IV-10   53,316,801   34,086,845   XX.   INCOME FROM DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS					
XIX.         NET PROFIT/LOSS FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS (XVII±XVIII)         V-IV-10         53,316,801         34,086,845           XX.         INCOME FROM DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS         -         -           20.1         Income from assets held for sale         -         -           20.2         Profit from sale of associates, subsidiaries and joint ventures         -         -           20.3         Other income from discontinued operations         -         -           XXI.         EXPENSES FROM DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS (-)         -         -           21.1         Expenses on assets held for sale         -         -           21.2         Losses from sale of associates, subsidiaries and joint ventures         -         -           21.2         Losses from sale of associates, subsidiaries and joint ventures         -         -           21.2         Losses from sale of associates, subsidiaries and joint ventures         -         -           21.3         Other expenses from discontinued operations         -         -           XXII.         PROFIT/LOSS BEFORE TAXES FROM DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS (XX-XXI)         -         -           XXII.         TAX PROVISION FOR DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS (±)         -         -           23.1         Current tax provision         -					
XX.   INCOME FROM DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS   -   -   -   -					, ,
20.1   Income from assets held for sale			, 1, 10	-	
20.3   Other income from discontinued operations   -   -   -   -				_	<del>-</del>
XXI.         EXPENSES FROM DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS (-)         -         -           21.1         Expenses on assets held for sale         -         -           21.2         Losses from sale of associates, subsidiaries and joint ventures         -         -           21.3         Other expenses from discontinued operations         -         -           XXII.         PROFIT/LOSS BEFORE TAXES FROM DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS (XX-XXI)         -         -           XXIII.         TAX PROVISION FOR DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS (±)         -         -           23.1         Current tax provision         -         -         -           23.2         Expense effect of deferred tax (+)         -         -         -           23.3         Income effect of deferred tax (-)         -         -         -           XXV.         NET PROFIT/LOSS FROM DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS (XXII±XXIII)         -         -         -           XXV.         NET PROFIT/LOSSES (XIX+XXIV)         V-IV-12         53,316,801         34,086,845           25.1         Group's profit/(Loss) from Minority shares (-)         49,192,844         31,655,931           25.2         Profit /(Loss) from Minority shares (-)         49,192,844         31,655,931	20.2	Profit from sale of associates, subsidiaries and joint ventures		_	-
21.1   Expenses on assets held for sale	20.3	Other income from discontinued operations		-	-
21.2   Losses from sale of associates, subsidiaries and joint ventures	XXI.	EXPENSES FROM DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS (-)		-	-
21.3   Other expenses from discontinued operations   -   -   -				-	-
XXII.         PROFIT/LOSS BEFORE TAXES FROM DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS (XX-XXI)         -				-	-
XXIII.   TAX PROVISION FOR DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS (±)   -   -   -   -   -   -   -   -   -				-	-
23.1   Current tax provision   -   -   -   -				=	-
23.2   Expense effect of deferred tax (+)   -   -   -   -   -   -   -   -   -				-	-
23.3         Income effect of deferred tax (-)         -         -           XXIV.         NET PROFIT/LOSS FROM DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS (XXII±XXIII)         -         -           XXV.         NET PROFIT/LOSSES (XIX+XXIV)         V-IV-12         53,316,801         34,086,845           25.1         Group's profit/(loss)         49,192,844         31,655,931           25.2         Profit /(Loss) from Minority shares (-)         4,123,957         2,430,914				-	-
XXIV.         NET PROFIT/LOSS FROM DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS (XXII±XXIII)         -				-	-
XXV.         NET PROFIT/LOSSES (XIX+XXIV)         V-IV-12         53,316,801         34,086,845           25.1         Group's profit/(loss)         49,192,844         31,655,931           25.2         Profit /(Loss) from Minority shares (-)         4,123,957         2,430,914				-	-
25.1       Group's profit/(loss)       49,192,844       31,655,931         25.2       Profit /(Loss) from Minority shares (-)       4,123,957       2,430,914			V-IV-12	53,316,801	34,086,845
25.2 Profit /(Loss) from Minority shares (-) 4,123,957 2,430,914		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	*		
					2,430,914
		Profit/Loss per 100 shares (full TL)	III-XXIV	5.3769	3.5189

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

### CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME AS OF THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

	PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME	Current Period January 1, 2024- December 31, 2024	Prior Period January 1, 2023- December 31, 2023
ī	PROFIT (LOSS)	53,316,801	34,086,845
II.	OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME	1,430,260	5,432,023
2.1.	Other comprehensive income that will not be reclassified to profit or loss	6,186,757	9,756,102
2.1.1.	Gains (Losses) on Revaluation of Property, Plant and Equipment	6,688,771	10,885,606
2.1.2.	Gains (losses) on revaluation of Integrity, I tank and Equipment  Gains (losses) on revaluation of Intangible Assets	0,000,771	10,005,000
2.1.3.	Gains (losses) on rewadulation of intalligible Assets  Gains (losses) on remeasurements of defined benefit plans	(944,560)	(1,727,019)
2.1.4.	Other Components of Other Comprehensive Income That Will Not Be Reclassified to Profit or Loss	1,307,785	2,109,608
2.1.5.	Taxes Relating to Components of Other Comprehensive Income That Will Not Be Reclassified to Profit or Loss	(865,239)	(1,512,093)
2.2.	Other Comprehensive Income That Will Be Reclassified to Profit or Loss	(4,756,497)	(4,324,079)
2.2.1.	Exchange Differences on Translation	271,074	1,153,893
2.2.2.	Valuation and/or Reclassification Profit or Loss from financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive	271,071	1,100,070
2.2.2.	income	(7,896,935)	(6,245,278)
2.2.3.	Income (Loss) Related with Cash Flow Hedges	(7,070,755)	(0,2.0,270)
2.2.4.	Income (Loss) Related with Hedges of Net Investments in Foreign Operations	371,231	(636,271)
2.2.5.	Other Components of Other Comprehensive Income that will be Reclassified to Other Profit or Loss	-	(030,271)
2.2.6.	Taxes Relating to Components of Other Comprehensive Income That Will Be Reclassified to Profit or Loss	2,498,133	1,403,577
III.	TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (I+II)	54,747,061	39,518,868

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

### **CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME** AS OF THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

### (Amounts expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

	STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY	F CHANGES II	NSHAREH	OLDERS E	OUILY	7 3	Accumulated C	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income or Expense Not Reclassified through Profit or Loss		Accumulated Or Expense Recla	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income or Expense Reclassified through Profit or Loss	Income or t or Loss						
		Paidin		Share Cancellation	Share llation	Other							Profit	Prior Period Profit or	Current Period	Total SE Except minority	Minority	Total Shareholders'
	I	Notes Capital	F	ıium I	Profits	Reserves	-	2	3	4	so	9	Reserves	(Loss)	(Loss)	share		Equity
	Current Period																	
_	Defenition Daried End Dalance	0 015 0	0 0 15 077 15 500 000	000			217 330 11	(1 055 463)	230002	3 644 546	906 127 3	(676 953)	700 200 69	35 330 005		175 366 101	CO2 CO3 S	100 275 600
-	Frior region End Dalance	5,617,6	(OC+C+ 77)	696,6		(47,003)	11,900,/10	(504,656,1)	CCC+077'C	0+5,4+0,4	9,0 / 1 / 500	(700,010)	100,100,20	23,427,000		101,002,01	166,100,6	100,0/0,000
≓	Corrections and Accounting																	
	Policy Changes Made																	
	According to TAS 8					•	•		•			•			•		•	
2.1.	Effects of Corrections				,	٠			•			'	•	•	•	٠	•	•
2.2	Effects of the Changes in																	
	Accounting Policies				,									•	•		•	
Ë	Adiusted Beginning																	
	Balance (I+II)	9,915,9	9,915,922 45,589,989	1,989	,	(427,009)	11,966,716	(1,955,463)	5,220,355	2,644,546	5,671,208	(675,052)	62,087,804	35,229,085		175,268,101	5,607,597	180,875,698
Z.	Total Comprehensive Income			,	,		5,497,992	(661,294)	1,304,771	271,074	(5,489,948)	462,377			49,192,844	50,577,816	4,169,245	54,747,061
>	Capital Increase by Cash				,	٠							•	•	•			
VI.	Capital Increase by Internal																	
	Resources					•			•			•	•	•	•		•	
VII.	Paid-in capital inflation																	
	adjustment difference					•			•			•		•	•		•	
VIII.	. Convertible Bonds				,	٠						•			•		•	
ï.	Subordinated Debt																	
	Instruments				,	•			•			•		•	•		•	
×	Increase/Decrease by Other																	
	Changes		=	11,524	,	937,442			•			•	(423,887)	(269,184)	•	255,895	320,144	576,039
XI.	Profit Distribution					8,359			•			•	27,790,223	(27,798,582)	•		(17)	(12)
1.1.	. Dividends paid				,		•		•			•			•	•	(71)	(17)
11.2.	. Transfers to Reserves		,	,	,	٠	•		•			•	27,706,700	(27,706,700)	٠		. 1	. 1
11.3.	Other					8,359			•			•	83,523	(91,882)			•	
	Ending Balance	0 0 15 0	9 9 15 927 45 601 513	1 513		518 792	17.464.708	(2 616 757)	961 565 9	2 915 620	181 260	(212,675)	89 454 140	7.161.319	49,192,844	226.101.812	10 096 915	736 198 777

The accompanying explanations and notes form an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

Property & Equipment Revaluation Increase/Decrease
Defined Benefit Revaluation Increase/Decrease
Defined Benefit Revaluation for the Recassing Profit or Loss and Components Not Reclassified as Other Profit or Loss of the Investments Valued by Equity Method)
Other (Countiated Annual of the Shares Stated as other Comprehensive Income
Accumulated Annual of the Shares Stated as Other Through Other Comprehensive Income
Accumulated Pervaluation
Accumulated Revaluation
Accumulated Annual of the Shares Stated as Other Comprehensive Income
Other (Cash Flow Hedge Income Loss, Accumulated Annual of the Shares Stated as Other Comprehensive Income Reclassified Through Profit or Loss and Components Reclassified as Other Profit or Loss of the Investments Valued by Equity Method.

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

### **CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY** AS OF THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

	STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY	CHANGE	S IN SHARE	HOLDERS	EQUITY	A E	Accumulated Or xpense Not Rec	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income or Expense Not Reclassified through Profit or Loss	e Income or rofit or Loss	Accumulated Or Expense Recla	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income or Expense Reclassified through Profit or Loss	Income or						
				Share Cancellation	Share sellation								Profit	Prior Period Profit or	Current Period Profit or	Total SE Except minority		Total Shareholders'
	N	Notes Ca	Capital Pre	Premium	Profits	Reserves	1	2	3	4	5	9	Reserves	(Loss)	(Loss)	share	interest	Equity
	Prior Period																	
	December 31, 2023																	
Ι.	Prior Period End Balance	7,11	7,111,364 16,469,500	00569		(63,177)	3,381,054	(800,579)	2,924,446	1,490,653	10,802,217	(328,089)	(328,089) 37,480,709	27,311,639	-	105,779,737	2,882,654	108,662,391
=	Corrections and Accounting																	
	Policy Changes Made																	
	According to TAS 8		,			•			•			•		•	•		•	•
2.1.	Effects of Corrections		,			,	,	,	,	٠		,	•	,	,	,	,	
2.2.	Effects of the Changes in																	
	Accounting Policies		,	,	,	٠			•			•	٠	•	٠		•	•
Ξ	Adjusted Beginning																	
	Balance (I+II)	7,11	7,111,364 16,469,500	00569		(63,177)		(800,579)	2,924,446	1,490,653	10,802,217	(328,089)	37,480,709	27,311,639		105,779,737	2,882,654	108,662,391
≥.	Total Comprehensive Income		,			•	8,585,662	(1,154,884)	2,295,909	1,153,893	(5,131,009)	(346,963)	•	•	31,655,931	37,058,539	2,460,329	39,518,868
۷.	Capital Increase by Cash	2,80	2,804,558 29,120,489	20,489		•			•			•	•	•		31,925,047		31,925,047
VI.	Capital Increase by Internal																	
	Resources					•			•			•	•	•	•		•	
VII.	Paid-in capital inflation																	
	adjustment difference		,			•	•		•			•	•	•	•		•	•
VIII.	Convertible Bonds		,						•			•		•	٠		•	
X.	Subordinated Debt																	
	Instruments					•			•			•	•	•	•		•	
×.	Increase/Decrease by Other																	
	Changes					(365,029)			•			•	132,586	738,129	•	505,686	266,428	772,114
XI.	Profit Distribution		,			1,197			•			•	24,474,509	(24,476,614)		(806)	(1,814)	(2,722)
1.1	Dividends paid		,			٠						•		(806)		(806)	(1,814)	(2,722)
11.2.	Transfers to Reserves		,			,	,	,	,	٠		,	24,462,338	(24,462,338)	,	,	,	
11.3.	Other					1,197				-		-	12,171	(13,368)	-		-	
	Ending Balance	16,6	9,915,922 45,589,989	686'68:		(427,009)	11,966,716	(1,955,463)	5,220,355	2,644,546	5,671,208	(675,052)	62,087,804	3,573,154	31,655,931 175,268,101	175,268,101	5,607,597	180,875,698

Property & Equipment Revaluation Increase/Decrease
Defined Benefit were measurement claim/Loss
Defined Benefit were measurement claim/Loss
Defined Benefit were measurement claim/Loss
Other Choracter and the States of the Investments Valued by Equity Method)
Translation Differences afrom Foreign Currency Translations
Accumulated Revaluation andor Reneasurement claim/Loss of the Financial Assets at Fair Yalue Through Other Comprehensive Income
Accumulated Revaluation andor Reneasurement Caim/Loss of the Financial Assets at Fair Yalue Through Other Comprehensive Income
Other Class Flow Heighs Income/Loss, Accumulated Annual Investments Valued by Equity Method.
Other (Clash Flow Heighs Income/Loss, Accumulated Annual Investments Valued by Equity Method.

CONVENIENCE TRANSLATION OF PUBLICLY ANNOUNCED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ORIGINALLY ISSUED IN TURKISH

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

### **CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOW** AS OF THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

		Notes	Current Period December 31, 2024	Prior Period December 31, 2023
Α.	CASH FLOWS FROM BANKING OPERATIONS		,	,
1.1	Operating profit before changes in operating assets and liabilities		80,340,582	83,451,393
1.1.1	Interest received		675,187,204	294,265,749
1.1.2	Interest paid		(631,463,683)	(260,015,871)
1.1.3	Dividends received		132,869	56,384
1.1.4	Fee and commissions received		53,074,127	23,965,739
1.1.5	Other income		18,485,359	11,762,999
1.1.6	Collections from previously written off loans and other receivables		13,545,384	5,816,557
1.1.7	Cash payments to personnel and service suppliers		(34,189,789)	(17,383,463)
1.1.8	Taxes paid		(13,764,039)	(2,304,297)
1.1.9	Other	V-VI-1	(666,850)	27,287,596
1.2	Changes in operating assets and liabilities subject to banking operations		230,857,159	283,208,493
1.2.1	Net (Increase) Decrease in Financial Assets at Fair Value through Profit or Loss		32,848,286	(17,235,798)
1.2.2	Net increase (decrease) in due from banks		(81,031,255)	(2,925,592)
1.2.3	Net increase (decrease) in loans		(621,410,173)	(439,805,423)
1.2.4	Net increase (decrease) in other assets		54,027,663	(23,341,070)
1.2.5	Net increase (decrease) in bank deposits		16,836,815	(18,040,526)
1.2.6	Net increase (decrease) in other deposits		538,185,650	710,578,109
1.2.7	Net increase (decrease) in financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss		- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	-
1.2.8	Net increase (decrease) in funds borrowed		21,560,400	30,064,308
1.2.9	Net increase (decrease) in matured payables		-	· · · · -
1.2.10	Net increase (decrease) in other liabilities	V-VI-1	269,839,773	43,914,485
I.	Net cash flow provided from banking operations		311,197,741	366,659,886
B.	CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
II.	Net cash provided from investing activities		(77,890,416)	(218,406,200)
2.1	Cash paid for the purchase of associates, subsidiaries and joint ventures		-	(351,608)
2.2	Cash obtained from the sale of associates, subsidiaries and joint ventures	V-VI-3	6,178	-
2.3	Cash paid for the purchase of tangible and intangible asset		(9,936,281)	(30,598,017)
2.4	Cash obtained from the sale of tangible and intangible asset		2,496,649	9,651,296
2.5	Cash paid for the purchase of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income		(121,869,700)	(99,479,143)
2.6	Cash obtained from the sale of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income		21,365,026	14,135,013
2.7	Cash paid for the purchase of financial assets at amortized cost	V-I-6	(2,005,545)	(126,283,530)
2.8	Cash obtained from sale of financial assets at amortized cost	V-I-6	32,620,257	15,067,844
2.9	Other	V-VI-1	(567,000)	(548,055)
C.	CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		`	` ′ ′
III.	Net cash flows from financing activities		136,000,858	57,781,778
3.1	Cash obtained from funds borrowed and securities issued		146,873,348	66,532,156
3.2	Cash outflow from funds borrowed and securities issued		(9,012,085)	(10,927,591)
3.3	Equity instruments issued		` ´ ´ ´ <u>´</u>	3,010,866
3.4	Dividends paid		-	-
3.5	Payments for finance lease liabilities		(1,860,405)	(833,653)
3.6	Other		-	-
IV.	Effect of change in foreign exchange rate on cash and cash equivalents	V-VI-1	(965,947)	968,372
V.	Net increase/decrease in cash and cash equivalents		368,342,236	207,003,836
VI.	Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period	V-VI-4	336,682,989	129,679,153
VII.	Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period	V-VI-4	705,025,225	336,682,989

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

### CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT DISTRIBUTION AS OF THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

		Notes	Current Period December 31, 2024	Prior Period December 31, 2023
I.	DISTRIBUTION OF CURRENT YEAR PROFIT			
1.1	CURRENT YEAR'S PROFIT		56,639,325	25,411,678
1.2	TAXES AND LEGAL DUTIES PAYABLE		(16,264,024)	(365,768)
1.2.1	Corporate tax (income tax)	V-IV-11	(8,406,334)	(8,781,428)
1.2.2	Withholding tax		-	-
1.2.3	Other taxes and duties (*)	V-IV-11	(7,857,690)	8,415,660
Α.	NET PROFIT FOR THE YEAR		40,375,301	25,045,910
1.3	DEFERED TAX INCOME TRANSFERRED TO OTHER			
	RESERVES	V-IV-11	-	-
В.	NET PROFIT FOR THE YEAR AFTER DEFERRED TAX			
1.4	INCOME		-	-
1.4 1.5	ACCUMULATED LOSSES FIRST LEGAL RESERVES	V-V-5	-	1,252,296
1.6	OTHER STATUTORY RESERVES	V-V-5 V-V-5	-	1,252,295
C.	NET PROFIT AVAILABLE FOR DISTRIBUTION (**)	V-V-3	-	22,541,319
1.7	FIRST DIVIDEND TO SHAREHOLDERS		_	22,341,317
1.7.1	To owners of ordinary shares		_	_
1.7.2	To owners of privileged shares			
1.7.3	To owners of redeemed shares			_
1.7.4	To profit sharing bonds		_	_
1.7.5	To holders of profit and loss sharing certificates		_	_
1.8	DIVIDENDS TO PERSONNEL		_	_
1.9	DIVIDENDS TO BOARD OF DIRECTORS		_	_
1.10	SECOND DIVIDEND TO SHAREHOLDERS		_	_
	To owners of ordinary shares		_	_
	To owners of privileged shares		-	_
	To owners of redeemed shares		-	_
	To profit sharing bonds		-	_
	To holders of profit and loss sharing certificates		-	-
1.11	SECOND LEGAL RESERVES		-	-
1.12	STATUS RESERVES		-	-
1.13	EXTRAORDINARY RESERVES	V-V-5	-	22,438,525
1.14	OTHER RESERVES		-	102,794
1.15	SPECIAL FUNDS	V-V-5	-	-
II.	DISTRIBUTION FROM RESERVES		-	-
2.1	DISTRIBUTION OF RESERVES		-	-
2.2	SECOND LEGAL RESERVES		-	-
2.3	DIVIDENTS TO SHAREHOLDERS		-	-
2.3.1	To owners of ordinary shares		-	-
2.3.2	To owners of privileged shares		-	-
2.3.3	To owners of redeemed shares		-	-
2.3.4	To profit sharing bonds		-	-
2.3.5	To holders of profit and loss sharing certificates		-	-
2.4	DIVIDENDS TO PERSONNEL		-	-
2.5	DIVIDENDS TO BOARD OF DIRECTORS		-	-
III.	EARNINGS PER SHARE		4.0710	2.5020
3.1	TO OWNERS OF ORDINARY SHARES (Earning per 100 shares)		4.0718	2.5839
3.2 3.3	TO OWNERS OF ORDINARY SHARES (%)		407.18	258.39
3.3 3.4	TO OWNERS OF PRIVILEGED SHARES TO OWNERS OF PRIVILEGED SHARES (%)		-	-
3.4 IV.	TO OWNERS OF PRIVILEGED SHARES (%) DIVIDEND PER SHARE		-	-
1V. 4.1	TO OWNERS OF ORDINARY SHARES		-	-
4.1	TO OWNERS OF ORDINARY SHARES TO OWNERS OF ORDINARY SHARES (%)		-	-
4.2	TO OWNERS OF ORDINARY SHARES (%) TO OWNERS OF PRIVILEGED SHARES		<u>-</u>	-
4.4	TO OWNERS OF PRIVILEGED SHARES  TO OWNERS OF PRIVILEGED SHARES (%)		<u>-</u>	-
7.7	10 O HILLS OF TRITLEGED SHARES (70)			

<sup>\*)</sup> The amount shown in other taxes and legal liabilities is deferred income/expense tax, and deferred tax income is not subject to profit distribution.
\*\*) As of the report date, distributable net profit of the period is not shown as any decision regarding the 2024 profit distribution is not taken.

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

**CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL REPORT AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024** 

(Amounts expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

### SECTION THREE ACCOUNTING POLICIES

### I. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The consolidated financial statements are prepared within the scope of the "Regulation on Accounting Applications for Banks and Safeguarding of Documents" related with Banking Act numbered 5411 published in the Official Gazette no.26333 dated November 1, 2006 and in accordance with the regulations, communiques, interpretations and legislations related to accounting and financial reporting principles published by the Banking Regulation and Supervision Agency ("BRSA"), and in case where a specific regulation is not made by BRSA, Turkish Financial Reporting Standards ("TFRS") enforced by Public Oversight, Accounting and Auditing Standards Authority ("POA") (together referred as BRSA Accounting and Reporting Legislation). The format and content of the publicly announced consolidated financial statements and notes to these statements have been prepared in accordance with the "Communiqué on Publicly Announced Financial Statements, Explanations and Notes to These Financial Statements" and "Communiqué on Disclosures about Risk Management to be Announced to Public by Banks" and amendments to this Communiqué. General board and some regulatory authorities have the authorization to change the legal financial statements after they are published. The Parent Bank maintains its accounting records in Turkish Lira, in accordance with the Banking Law, Turkish Commercial Code and Turkish Tax Legislation.

Amounts expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.

The accounting policies and valuation principles applied in the preparation of the consolidated financial statements have been determined and applied by BRSA in accordance with the regulations, communiqués, explanations and circulars published in accordance with the accounting and financial reporting principles and if no specific regulation has been made by BRSA, it has been determined and applied according to the principles of TFRS.

The preparation of consolidated financial statements according to TFRS requires the use of certain critical estimates on assets and liabilities reported as of balance sheet date and amount of contingent assets and liabilities explained and amount of income and expenses occurred in related period. Although these estimates rely on the management's best judgment, actual results can vary from these estimates. Judgments and estimates are explained in related notes.

Benchmark Rate Reform - Stage 2, which introduces amendments to TFRS 9, TAS 39, TFRS 7, TFRS 4 and TFRS 16, effective from January 2021, was published in December 2020 and early application of the changes is permitted. As of December 31, 2024, the Group has no hedging transactions based on the benchmark interest rate. As of July 1, 2023, the secured overnight financing rate (SOFR) has been introduced in floating rate open transactions indexed to USD LIBOR. These changes did not have a material impact on the Group's financial statements as of December 31, 2024.

Entities whose functional currency is the currency of a hyperinflationary economy present their financial statements in terms of the measuring unit current at the end of the reporting period according to "TAS 29 Financial Reporting in Hyperinflation Economies". Based on the announcement made by Public Oversight, Accounting and Auditing Standards Authority (POA) on November 23, 2023, entities applying Turkish Financial Reporting Standards (TFRSs) are required to present their financial statements by adjusting for the impact of inflation for the annual reporting period ending on or after December 31, 2023, in accordance with the accounting principles specified in TAS 29. In the same announcement, it was stated that institutions or organizations authorized to regulate and supervise in their respective scope might determine different transition dates for the implementation of inflation accounting, and in this context, Banking Regulation and Supervision Agency (BRSA) announced that financial statements of banks, financial leasing, factoring, financing, savings financing and asset management companies as of December 31, 2023 would not be subject to the inflation adjustment in accordance with BRSA Board decision on December 12, 2023.

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL REPORT AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Amounts expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

### **ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

### **BASIS OF PRESENTATION (Continued)**

According to the decision of the Banking Regulation and Supervision Agency ("BRSA") dated January 11, 2024, it was decided that banks, financial leasing, factoring, financing, savings financing, and asset management companies would begin applying inflation accounting as of January 1, 2025. However, in accordance with to the BRSA's Decision No 11021 dated December 5, 2024, it was decided that these entities would not apply inflation accounting in 2025. As a result, the Group has not applied the "TAS 29 Financial Reporting in Hyperinflationary Economies" standard in its consolidated financial statements as of December 31, 2024.

The accounting policies applied in the current period are in line with the previous period financial statements. The accounting policies followed, and the valuation principles used in the preparation of financial statements are presented in detail below.

### II. STRATEGY FOR THE USE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND INFORMATION ON FOREIGN **CURRENCY TRANSACTIONS**

### Strategy for the use of financial instruments

The Parent Bank's core operations are based on retail banking, corporate banking, private banking, foreign exchange operations, money market operations, investment security transactions, and international banking in accordance with the requirements of its economic development while utilizing foundation resources. As a result of the nature of its operations, the Parent Bank intensively utilizes financial instruments. The Parent Bank accepts deposits consisting various maturities as the main source of funding with deposits being in high return as well as carefully utilizing them in high quality financial activities.

The most important fund sources of the Parent Bank other than the deposits are its equity and medium and longterm borrowings obtained from foreign financial institutions. The Parent Bank pursues an effective asset-liability management strategy by securing balance between funding resources and investments so as to reduce risks and increase returns. Accordingly, the Parent Bank attaches great significance to long-term placements bearing higher interest rates.

It is essential to consider the maturity structure of assets and liabilities in liquidity management. The essence of asset liability management is the keep the liquidity risk, exchange rate risk and credit risk within reasonable limits, while enhancing profitability and strengthening the Parent Bank's shareholders' equity.

Investments in marketable securities and lending loans generate higher return than the average rate of return of the Parent Bank's operating activities on the basis of maturity structures and market conditions. When bank placements are considered, they have short term maturity in terms of liquidity management and have lower return. The Parent Bank can take various positions on short-term foreign exchange risk, interest rate risk and market risk in money and capital markets, by considering market conditions, within specified limits set by regulations. The Parent Bank hedges itself and controls its position against the foreign exchange risk being exposed due to foreign currency available-for-sale investments, investments in other portfolios and other foreign currency transactions by various derivative transactions and setting the equilibrium between foreign currency denominated assets and liabilities.

Within the legal limitations and the regulations of The Parent Bank's internal control, the foreign currency position is being followed, the foreign currency position is established according to the basket equilibrium that is determined by taking into account current market conditions.

In order to avoid interest rate risk, assets and liabilities having fixed and floating interest rates are kept in balance, taking the maturity structure into consideration.

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

**CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL REPORT AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024** 

(Amounts expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

### **ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

### II. STRATEGY FOR THE USE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND INFORMATION ON FOREIGN CURRENCY TRANSACTIONS (Continued)

### Information on foreign currency transactions

Exchange differences arising on amortized cost of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss are recognized in the profit or loss statement. Exchange differences arising on unrealized gains and losses are recognized in other comprehensive income or expense in profit or loss. Foreign exchange profits and losses arising from the translation of monetary items and the collection and payment of foreign currency transactions are included in the profit or loss statement.

While foreign exchange differences arising from amortized cost values of financial assets that fair value differences in foreign currency is reflected in other comprehensive income are recognized in the profit or loss statement, the exchange differences calculated on unrealized gains and losses are accounted under the "Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income or Expense Reclassified through Profit or Loss" item in equity.

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL REPORT AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Amounts expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

### ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

### III. INFORMATION ON ASSOCIATES THAT ARE CONSOLIDATED AND SUBSIDIARIES THAT ARE ACCOUNTED ACCORDING TO EQUITY METHOD

On March 24, 2020, Türkiye Vakıflar Bankası T.A.O. Memur ve Hizmetlileri Emekli ve Sağlık Yardım Sandığı Vakfi (ESV) shares, which are presented in the paid-in capital of VakifBank International AG, are purchased by the Parent Bank. Because of the exchange risk arise from the 75.7 million EUR of VakifBank International AG's paid-in capital shares amounting to 100 million EUR, net investment hedging strategy has been applied. In this context, 76 million EUR portion of the securities issued by the Parent Bank on April 24, 2019, with a nominal amount of 700 million EUR and the redemption date of April 24, 2029, were determined as hedging instruments. In this transaction, fair value changes related to the investment abroad, which is a hedged item, are reflected in the profit or loss statement as long as the hedging transaction is effective. In this context, as of December 31, 2024, the foreign exchange income presented in the profit or loss statement is TL 303,821. The effectiveness of the transaction is the degree to balance the changes in the fair value of the hedged item that can be associated with the hedged currency risk by the hedging instrument.

As of December 31, 2024, it was identified that the evaluations that were made about the process to protect from the net investment hedge were effective. Efficiency testing, which is consistent with the Parent Bank's risk strategies, is conducted using the "Dollar off-set method" in the protection from risk process. According to this method, hedging compares the change in value of protection subject from risk with the change in value of protection tool from risk and calculates the relation with the effectiveness ratio of the hedge. The calculated effectiveness ratio is being evaluated within the TAS-39 Financial Instruments; Recognition and Measurement standards and hedge accounting principles are being applied. The Parent Bank documents the hedging strategies along with risk management goals. Hedge accounting ends when protection subject from risk ends or being sold or effectiveness test results are not effective anymore.

### Consolidated subsidiaries

As at and for the year ended December 31, 2024, the financial statements of T. Vakıflar Bankası T.A.O, VakıfBank International AG, Vakıf Finansal Kiralama AŞ, Vakıf Faktoring AŞ, Vakıf Yatırım Menkul Değerler AŞ, Vakıf Gayrimenkul Yatırım Ortaklığı AŞ, Vakıf Menkul Kıymet Yatırım Ortaklığı AŞ and Vakıf Elektronik Para ve Ödeme Hizmetleri AŞ have been included in the consolidated financial statements of the Group.

VakafBank International AG was established in 1999 to operate in the banking sector in foreign countries, in line with the Bank's globalization policy. Its head office is in Vienna.

Vakıf Finansal Kiralama AŞ was established in 1988 to enter into finance lease operations and related transactions and contracts. Its head office is in Istanbul.

Vakif Faktoring AS was established in 1998 to perform factoring transactions and any kind of financing transactions. Factoring, the main operation of the Company, is a financing method that includes the trade receivables of production, distribution and service companies to be sold to intermediary institutions. Its head office is in Istanbul.

Vakif Yatırım Menkul Değerler AŞ was established in 1996 to provide service to investors through making capital market transactions, issuance of capital market tools, commitment of repurchase and sales, and purchase (repo) and sales (reverse repo) of marketable securities, operating as a member of stock exchange, investment consultancy, and portfolio management. Its head office is in Istanbul.

Vakıf Gayrimenkul Yatırım Ortaklığı AŞ was established as the first real estate investment partnership in finance sector under the adjudication of Capital Markets Law in 1996. The Company's main operation is in line with the scope in the Capital Markets Board's regulations relating to real estate investment trusts like, real estates, capital market tools based on real estates, real estate projects and investment on capital market tools. Its head office is in Istanbul.

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

### **CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL REPORT AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024**

(Amounts expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

### **ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

### III. INFORMATION ON ASSOCIATES THAT ARE CONSOLIDATED AND SUBSIDIARIES THAT ARE ACCOUNTED ACCORDING TO EQUITY METHOD (Continued)

Vakif Menkul Kiymet Yatırım Ortaklığı AŞ was established in 1991 in Istanbul. The main operation of the Company is to invest on a portfolio including marketable debt securities, equity securities without having managerial power in the partnerships whose securities have been acquired; gold and other precious metals traded in national and international stock exchange markets or active markets other than stock exchange markets, in accordance with the principles and regulations promulgated by Capital Markets Board. Its head office is in Istanbul.

*Vakif Elektronik Para ve Ödeme Hizmetleri AŞ* was established in 2021 to operate in the field of electronic money and payment services and received an operating permit from the Central Bank of the Republic of Türkiye (CBRT) in November 2023. The company head office is in Istanbul.

### Investments in associates consolidated per equity method

As at and for the year ended December 31, 2024, the financial statements of Kıbrıs Vakıflar Bankası Ltd, Türkiye Sınai Kalkınma Bankası AŞ and Birleşim Varlık Yönetim AŞ have been consolidated per equity method in the consolidated financial statements of the Group.

*Kıbrıs Vakıflar Bankası Ltd.* was established in 1982 in Türkiye Republic of Northern Cyprus, mainly to encourage the credit cards issued by the Bank, and increase foreign exchange inflow, and carry on retail and commercial banking operations. Its head office is in Lefkosa.

Türkiye Sınai Kalkınma Bankası AŞ was established in 1950 to support investments in all economic sectors. Its head office is in Istanbul.

Birleşim Varlık Yönetim AŞ was established in 2016. It carries out activities such as buying, selling, collecting, converting into cash, or restructuring the receivables and assets of banks, participation banks and other financial institutions, as well as purchasing, leasing or selling movable and real estate properties. The head office of the company is in Istanbul.

In cases where the accounting policies for the preparation of the financial statements of Financial Subsidiaries are different than those of the Parent Bank, the differences have been adjusted to the accounting policies of the Parent Bank, taking the materiality principle into account. The financial statements of local Financial Subsidiaries, and foreign Financial Subsidiaries preparing their financial statements according to the principles of the countries which they are located in, have been adjusted in accordance with Reporting Standards as at the related reporting dates. Inter-company balances and transactions, and any unrealized gains and losses arising from inter-company transactions, are eliminated in preparing these consolidated financial statements.

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL REPORT AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Amounts expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

### **ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

### INFORMATION ON FORWARDS. OPTIONS AND OTHER DERIVATIVE TRANSACTIONS IV.

The Group's derivative transactions mainly consist of currency and interest rate swaps, precious metals swaps, foreign currency forward contracts and currency options. The Group has classified its derivative transactions. mentioned above, as "Derivative Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Profit or Loss" in accordance with the "TFRS 9 - Financial Instruments".

Derivatives are initially recorded at their purchase costs. The notional amounts of derivative transactions are recorded in off-balance sheet accounts based on their contractual amounts.

Derivative transactions are valued at their fair values subsequent to their acquisition and in accordance with the classification of derivative financial instruments, if the fair value is positive, the amount is classified as "Derivative Financial Assets Designated at Fair Value Through Profit or Loss", if the fair value is negative, the amount is classified as "Derivative Financial Liabilities Designated at Fair Value Through Profit or Loss". The fair value differences of derivative financial instruments are recognized in the profit or loss statement.

Embedded derivative products are not separated from the articles of association and are accounted according to the standard on which the articles of association are based.

### INFORMATION ON INTEREST INCOME AND EXPENSES V.

### **Banking activities**

Interest income and expenses are recognized using the effective interest method.

Starting from January 1, 2018, the Group has started accruing interest income on non-performing loans. Net book value of the non-performing loans (Gross Book Value - Expected Credit Loss) are rediscounted through effective interest rate of and recognized through the gross book value of the non-performing loan.

### Finance leasing activities

The total of minimum rent amounts is recorded at finance lease receivables account in gross amounts comprising the principal amounts and interests. The interest, the difference between the total of rent amounts and the cost of the fixed assets, is recorded at unearned income account. As the rents are collected, finance lease receivables account is decreased by the rent amount; and the interest component is recorded in the consolidated statement of income as interest income.

### **Factoring operations**

Factoring receivables are initially recorded at their historical costs less transaction costs. They are amortized using the effective interest method, taking their historical costs and future cash flows into account and the amortized amounts are recognized as "other interest income" in the consolidated profit or loss statement.

### VI. INFORMATION ON FEES AND COMMISSIONS

Banking service income is recorded as income when it is collected. Other fee and commission income is transferred to profit/loss accounts according to time period principle on the basis of accrual using the principle of the effective interest method. Fee and commission expenses are recorded as expense at the time they are paid.

Fees and commissions other than those that are an integral part of the effective interest rate of financial instruments measured at amortized cost are accounted in accordance with the TFRS 15 "Revenue from Contracts with Customers" standard.

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### **ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

### VII. INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL ASSETS

Group categorizes its financial assets as "Fair Value Through Profit/Loss", "Fair Value Through Other Comprehensive Income" or "Measured at Amortized Cost". Such financial assets are recognized or derecognized according to TFRS 9 Financial Instruments Part 3 Issued for classification and measurement of the financial instruments published in the Official Gazette No. 29953 dated January 19, 2017, by the Public Oversight Accounting and Auditing Standards Authority (POA). Financial assets are measured at fair value at initial recognition in the financial statements. During the initial recognition of financial assets other than "Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Profit or Loss", transaction costs are added to fair value or deducted from fair value.

Group recognizes a financial asset into financial statements when it becomes a party to the contractual terms of a financial instrument. During the first recognition of a financial asset into the financial statements, business model determined by The Parent Bank management and the nature of contractual cash flows of the financial asset are taken into consideration.

### Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments

According to TFRS 9, the classification and measurement of financial assets is determined according to the business model in which the financial asset is managed and whether it depends on the contractual cash flows that include interest payments only on the principal and principal balances.

### Assessments on whether contractual cash flows include only principal balances and interest payments on the principal

Within the scope of this evaluation, principal is defined as the fair value of the financial asset when it is first recognized in the financial statements. For the time value of money, interest takes into account the costs (eg liquidity risk and management costs) for the credit risk and other underlying credit risks and profit margin associated with the principal amount over a period of time.

The Parent Bank takes into consideration the contractual terms of the financial asset in the evaluation of the contractual cash flows that only include principal and interest payments on the principal. This includes assessing whether the financial asset includes a contractual condition that could change the timing or amount of contractual cash flows.

While performing the assessment, The Parent Bank fulfills the on-balance sheet classification and measurement criteria by applying the procedures defined in TFRS 9 Financial Instruments including events that may change the amount and timing of cash flows, leverage structure of the financial product, early payment options, contingent interest rate changes and similar conditions.

At the time of initial recognition, each financial asset is classified as measured at fair value through profit or loss, at amortized cost or at fair value other comprehensive income.

### Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss

Financial assets at fair value through profit/loss are financial assets other than the ones that are managed with business model that aims to hold to collect contractual cash flows or business model that aims to collect both the contractual cash flows and cash flows arising from the sale of the assets; and if the contractual terms of the financial asset do not lead to cash flows representing solely payments of principal and interest at certain date; that are either acquired for generating a profit from short term fluctuations in prices or are financial assets included in a portfolio aiming to short-term profit making. Financial assets at the fair value through profit or loss are initially recognized at fair value and remeasured at their fair value after recognition. All gains and losses arising from these valuations are reflected in the profit or loss statement. Equity securities classified as financial assets at fair value through profit/loss are recognized at fair value.

Marketable securities classified as financial assets at fair value through profit or loss are recognized at their fair values.

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### **ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

### VII. **INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL ASSETS (Continued)**

### Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Other Comprehensive Income

In addition to financial assets within a business model that aims to hold to collect contractual cash flows and aims to hold to sell, financial assets with contractual terms that lead to cash flows are solely payments of principal and interest at certain dates, they are classified as fair value through other comprehensive income.

Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income are recognized by adding transaction cost to acquisition cost reflecting the fair value of the financial asset. After the recognition, financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income are remeasured at fair value. Interest income calculated with effective interest rate method arising from financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income and dividend income from equity securities are recorded to profit or loss statement. "Unrealized gains and losses" arising from the difference between the amortised cost and the fair value of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income are not reflected in the profit or loss statement of the period until the acquisition of the asset, sale of the asset, the disposal of the asset, and impairment of the asset and they are accounted under the "Accumulated other comprehensive income or expense to be reclassified through profit or loss" under shareholders' equity.

Securities representing the share in the capital classified as financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income are recognized at fair value. Exceptionally, cost may be an appropriate estimation method for determining fair value. This is only possible if there is not enough recent information on the measurement of fair value or if the fair value can be measured with more than one method and the cost reflects the fair value estimation among these methods in the best way.

During initial recognition an entity can choose in an irrevocable was to record the changes of the fair value of the investment in an equity instrument that is not held for trading purposes in the other comprehensive income. In the case of this preference, the dividend from the investment is taken into the financial statements as profit or loss.

### **Financial Assets Measured at Amortized Cost**

Financial assets that are held for collection of contractual cash flows where those cash flows represent solely payments of principal and interest are classified as financial assets measured at amortized cost.

Financial assets measured at amortized cost are initially recognized at acquisition cost including the transaction costs which reflect the fair value of those instruments and subsequently recognized at amortized cost by using effective interest rate method. Interest income obtained from financial assets measured at amortized cost is accounted in profit or loss statement.

In addition, the Parent Bank's securities portfolio includes, Consumer Price Indexed (CPI) Government Bonds classified as both financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income and financial assets measured at amortised cost. These securities are valued and recorded according to the effective interest rate method on the basis of the real coupon rates and the reference inflation index at the date of issuance and the index calculated by taking into account the estimated inflation rate. As stated in the CPI Indexed Bonds Investor Guide of the Ministry of Treasury and Finance, the reference indices used in the calculation of the actual coupon payment amounts of these securities are formed according to the CPI ratio of two months ago. The Parent Bank determines the estimated inflation rate in parallel to this. The rate, which is estimated by taking into account the expectations of the Central Bank of the Republic of Türkiye and the Bank, is updated when deemed necessary during the year.

### **Derivative Financial Assets**

The Group's derivative transactions mainly consist of foreign currency swaps and interest rate swaps, cross currency swaps, currency options and forward foreign currency purchase / sale contracts.

The derivative financial instruments of the Group are classified as Financial assets at fair value through profit and loss in accordance with "TFRS 9 Financial Instruments" (TFRS 9). Liabilities and receivables arising from derivative transactions are recorded in off-balance sheet accounts.

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### **ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

### VII. INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL ASSETS (Continued)

### Loans

Loans are financial assets that have fixed or determinable payments terms and are not quoted in an active market. Loans are initially recognized at acquisition cost plus transaction costs presenting their fair value and thereafter measured at amortized cost using the "Effective Interest Rate (internal rate of return) Method". Loans of The Parent Bank are retained under the "Measured at Amortized Cost" accounts due to holding loans in scope of a business model for the collection of contractual cash flows and contractual terms of loans that leads to cash flows representing solely payments of principal and interest at certain date.

### VIII. INFORMATION ON EXPECTED CREDIT LOSS PROVISIONS

As of January 1, 2018, the Parent Bank recognizes provisions for expected loss in accordance with TFRS 9 requirements according to the "Regulation on the Procedures and Principles for Classification of Loans by Banks and Provisions to be set aside" published in the Official Gazette dated June 22, 2016, numbered 29750. Expected credit loss model is applied to financial assets measured at amortized cost or financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income (e.g. placements, loans and leasing receivables), loan commitments and financial guarantee contracts.

The expected credit loss estimates are required to be unbiased, probability-weighted, considering the time value of money and including supportable information about past events, current conditions, and forecasts of future economic conditions.

It is possible to perform the expected credit loss calculations in accordance with TFRS 9, with three main parameters for each loan. Exposure at Default (EAD), Loss Given Default (LGD), Probability of Default (PD).

### Expected Credit Loss (ECL) Calculation - Input and Forecasting Methodologies

Exposure at Default (EAD): Represents the amount of risk on the default date of the borrower in case of default. According to TFRS 9 in calculating EAD, the estimation of how customer risk rating changes over time is important. Amount of EAD for cash and non-cash loans are calculated in different ways.

Cash loans are divided into two parts as loans with payment plan and loans without payment plan. For loans with payment plan, EAD is calculated by considering the installments to be paid in the future. For cash loans without payment plan, EAD is calculated by keeping credit balance constant. For non-cash loans and limit commitments EAD is calculated by regarding to credit conversion factor and behavioral maturity periods.

Loss Given Default: The ratio that provides the uncollectable amount of the loans in the process after the default. The LGD ratio is the division of the uncollectable amount of a defaulted loan into the defaulted loan amount. This ratio enables to predetermine the risks in the case of default for the active credit portfolio and allows for provision under TFRS 9. In LGD methodology, all non-performing loans amounts and long-term collection process has been taken into account and LGD rate is calculated after deducting net collections amounts from the default amount and discounted with effective interest rates or approximate rate over the net amounts with an approximate value.

For corporate and retail portfolios, different LGD calculations are performed. Since the dragging effect, LGD rates in corporate portfolios are considered on customer basis. In accordance with TFRS 9, in order to differentiate according to different risk characteristics, individual and corporate segments are separated into LGD pools, taking into account the collateral status of the receivable and the change in risk balance.

Probability of Default (PD): Represents the probability of default of the debtor in a defined time lag in the future.

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### **ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

### VIII. INFORMATION ON EXPECTED CREDIT LOSS PROVISIONS (Continued)

### Expected Credit Loss (ECL) Calculation-Input and Forecasting Methodologies (Continued)

The models used in PD calculations were developed based on historical data on past and quarterly and nondefaultable loans. PD rates used within the scope of TFRS 9 are calculated separately for each rating model and rating information. In this context, firstly, PD rates are calculated from historical data (through the cycle) from this model and rating values, then lifetime default rate curves are created. These lifetime default rate curves provide the following two basic estimation data in the calculation of expected credit losses as follows:

- 12 Months PD ratio: The probability of default within 12 months from the reporting date estimate
- Lifetime PD ratio: Estimation of the probability of default over the expected life of the financial instrument

The models developed under TFRS 9 have detailed segment structures based on corporate and retail portfolios.

While creating the corporate PD rates, the rating values assigned to the customers as of the date of each rating and the customers who default on the corporate side are considered. Retail portfolios are divided into sub-segments according to product groups and lifetime default rate curves vary according to product groups. By taking into account the periodic PD rates, a PD rate scale is generated on the basis of rating and model code through the cycle.

The relation of all risk parameters with macroeconomic conditions has been tested and it has been determined that macroeconomic conditions have an effect on the probability of default. In this context, point in time PD values have been established by taking into account the macroeconomic forecasts in the change of the default probability.

Separate macroeconomic models have been created for the retail portfolio and the commercial portfolio, and macroeconomic forecasts affect the expected loss provision calculations under two different scenarios, base and adverse. Currently, base and adverse scenario weights are taken into consideration as 60% - 40%. The future macroeconomic forecasts considered within the scope of TFRS 9 are in line with the economic forecasts subject to the Parent Bank's current Budget and ICAAP processes.

In the calculation of the expected credit loss in accordance with TFRS 9, a certain part of commercial and corporate loans is subject to individual assessment on a customer basis in accordance with internal evaluations. As of the date of the report, the Parent Bank has reviewed its provisions on a customer and industry basis and reflected them in its financial statements, taking into account its sustainability approach to the expected credit loss provisions calculations under TFRS 9. The models and methodologies used for TFRS 9 are evaluated by the relevant teams responsible for model and methodology in terms of accuracy and suitability at least once a year. Models and other issues created within the scope of TFRS 9 that need updates are periodically reviewed and revised to reflect in the financial statements when necessary.

Macroeconomic forecasts and risk delinquency data used in risk parameter models are re-evaluated every quarter to reflect changes in economic conjuncture and are updated if needed.

The maximum period to determine the expected credit losses except for demand and revolving loans is up to the contractual life of the financial asset.

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## **ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

## VIII. INFORMATION ON EXPECTED CREDIT LOSS PROVISIONS (Continued)

## Staging

Financial assets are divided into the following three categories based on the increase in the credit risks observed since the initial acquisition:

## Stage 1:

Financial assets that are included in the portfolio with no significant increase in credit risk at or after initial recognition or with a low default rate at the reporting date provision is accounted for 12 months expected credit losses. The Parent Bank applies the expected 12-month default probabilities to the estimated default amount and multiplies with the loss given default and downgrades to the present day with the original effective interest rate of the loan. For these assets, credit risk impairment provision is accounted for 12 months expected credit losses. The Parent Bank applies the expected 12-month default probabilities to the estimated default amount and multiplies with the loss given default and downgrades to the present day with the original effective interest rate of the loan. For these assets, an expected 12-month credit loss is recognized, and interest income is calculated over the gross carrying amount. 12-month expected credit loss is the loss arising from possible risks in the first 12 months following the reporting date.

## Stage 2:

A financial asset is transferred to stage 2 if there is a significant increase in credit risk since initial recognition, but the financial asset is not yet considered to be impaired. The Parent Bank determines the credit risk impairment provision of the financial asset according to lifetime expected credit loss. Lifetime expected credit losses are credit losses arising from all events that may occur during the expected life of the financial asset. The probability of default, and loss given default are estimated over the life of the loan including the use of multiple scenarios. Expected cash flows are discounted using the original effective interest rate.

## Stage 3:

Stage 3 includes financial assets with objective evidence of impairment as of the reporting date. Lifetime expected credit loss is recorded for these assets. The Parent Bank's methodology for loans at this stage is similar to loans classified in Stage 2, but the probability of default is considered 100%. Loss given default is calculated considering the period the loan waits in the non-performing loans and an aging curve formed from the historical data.

## Significant Increase in Credit Risk

The Standard requires the assessment of whether there is a significant increase in the credit risk of financial assets by the date of initial recognition based on the information available without excessive effort and cost as of the reporting date. The factors that show a significant increase in credit risk under TFRS 9 are as follows:

Past Due Date; significant increase in the credit risk since the granting date in the case of loans overdue more than 30 days.

Restruction: Classification of financial assets under the stage 2 as a result of the emergence of privileges and financial difficulties in the case of restructuring of financial receivables.

Qualitative Criteria: Implementation of set of qualitative criteria set by The Parent Bank in accordance with the information obtained.

Quantitative Criteria: As of the reporting date, the default risk for the borrower and the default risk as of the date of the initial allowance are compared with the change in the grade / score information as a result of the application of statistically determined threshold values.

The Parent Bank has accounted for the effect of applying the new provisions at the date of January 1, 2018 by recording a reversal in the opening records of previous years' profit and loss accounts. The primary impact is due to changes in the allowance for credit losses in accordance with the new impairment provisions and the tax effects of the corresponding provisions.

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## **ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

## VIII. INFORMATION ON EXPECTED CREDIT LOSS PROVISIONS (Continued)

## **Default Definition**

The Parent Bank takes into account the requirements of TFRS 9 and the relevant BRSA in order to determine the default situation in accordance with the definition of default and its indicators included in the Communiqué on the Calculation of Provisions Regulation and the Amount Based on the Internal Risk Based Approach of the Credit Risk.

In terms of the default definition, the bank has set the following criterias:

- Over 90 days delayed collection of principals and / or interest amount,
- The customer has been bankrupted or has been found to apply for bankruptcy,
- The customer's creditworthiness is impaired,
- It is decided that the principal and / or interest payments of the borrower will be delayed by more than 90 days since the collaterals and / or borrower's own funds are insufficient to cover the payment of the receivables at maturity,
- It is decided that the principal and / or interest payments of the customer will be delayed by more than 90 days due to macroeconomic, sector specific or customer specific reasons.

## Write off Policy

The amendment with respect to the regulation on the Principles and Procedures Regarding the Classification of Loans and Reserves Set Aside for These Loans entered into force with its publication in the Official Gazette No.30961 on November 27, 2019. Pursuant to the regulation, the banks are enabled to write down and move off the balance sheet the portion of a loan which is classified as "Group V Loan" (Loans Classified as Loss) if it cannot reasonably be expected to be recovered. In accordance with the amendment in the related regulation on provisions, the deduction of loans from the records is an accounting practice and does not result in the right to waive. In the current period, a write-off transaction has been made for non-performing loans in the amount of TL 1,021,927 for which 100% provision has been made (December 31, 2023: TL 1,599,845).

## **Asset Sales Policy**

Banks that are directly or indirectly owned by the public or banks that are controlled by the public and financial institutions qualified as subsidiaries to these Banks can sell non-performing loans to asset management companies. As of December 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023 there are no transactions of this nature at the Group.

## IX. INFORMATION ON OFFSETTING OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Financial assets and liabilities are reported in the balance sheet as net amount in the cases of the Group's right and right to sanction to finalize and have the intention to receive/pay related financial asset or liability over the recognized amount or have the right to finalize the related asset and liability simultaneously.

## X. INFORMATION ON SALES AND REPURCHASE AGREEMENTS AND SECURITIES LENDING

Securities sold under repurchase agreements ("repo") are classified under "Financial Assets at Fair Value through Profit or Loss", "Financial Assets at Fair Value through Other Comprehensive Income" and/or "Financial Assets Measured at Amortised cost" portfolios according to their holding purposes in The Group's portfolio, and they are valued based on the revaluation principles of the related portfolios. Funds received through repurchase agreements are classified in balance sheet under "Money Market Funds" and the related interest expenses are accounted on an accrual basis of balance sheet date.

Securities purchased under resale agreements ("reverse repo") are classified in balance sheet under "Receivables from Money Markets". The income accrual is calculated for the securities purchased under resale agreements via the difference between buying and selling prices on the balance sheet date.

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## **ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

## XI. INFORMATION ON ASSETS HELD FOR SALE AND DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS AND RELATED LIABILITIES

As per TFRS 5 - "Non-current Assets Held for Sale and Discontinued Operations", a fixed asset classified as an asset kept for sales purposes (or a group of fixed assets to be disposed of) is measured with either its book value or fair value less costs to sell (with the lower one).

A discontinued operation is a part of the Group's business classified as sold or held-for-sale. The operating results of the discontinued operations are disclosed separately in the profit or loss statement. The Group has no discontinued operations.

## XII. INFORMATION ON GOODWILL AND OTHER INTANGIBLE ASSETS

The difference between the values of net assets in the financial statements prepared as of the date of the change of shares in the real estate project in which Vakıfbank Gayrimenkul Yatırım Ortaklığı AŞ, which is a subsidiary of the Parent Bank, participates and fair value of the project partnership are classified under Intangible Assets - Goodwill Arising from Purchasing Accounting. As of December 31, 2024, the goodwill amount is TL 3,288 (December 31, 2023: TL 9,739).

The Group's intangible assets consist of software. Intangible assets are initially recorded at their costs in compliance with the TAS 38 - *Intangible Assets*.

The costs of the intangible assets purchased before December 31, 2004 are restated from the purchasing dates to December 31, 2004, the date the hyperinflationary period is considered to be ended. The intangible assets purchased after this date are recorded at their historical costs. The Group amortises intangible assets on a straightline basis over their useful lives, adjusted for inflation.

The Group, there is objective evidence of impairment, the asset's recoverable amount is estimated in accordance with the TAS 36 - *Impairment of Assets* and if the recoverable amount is less than the carrying value of the related asset, a provision for impairment loss is made.

Estimated useful lives of the Group's intangible assets are 3-15 years, and amortization rates are between 6.67% and 33.33%.

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## **ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

## XIII. INFORMATION ON TANGIBLE ASSETS

The costs of the tangible assets purchased before December 31, 2004 are restated from the purchasing dates to December 31, 2004, the date the hyperinflationary period is considered to be ended. In subsequent periods no inflation adjustment is made for tangible assets, and costs which are restated as of December 31, 2004 are considered as their historical costs. Tangible assets purchased after January 1, 2005 were recorded at their historical costs after foreign exchange differences and financial expenses are deducted if any. The Group decided to pursue the properties for use according to their fair values in terms of separating the land and buildings within the context of TAS 16 "Turkish Accounting Standard on Property, Plant and Equipment" after the change in the accounting policy as of September 30, 2015.

Gains and losses arising from the disposal of the tangible assets are calculated as the difference between the net book value and the net sales price and is recognized in the profit or loss statement of the period.

Maintenance costs of tangible fixed assets are capitalized if they extend the economic useful life of related assets. Other maintenance costs are expensed.

There are no restrictions such as pledges, mortgages or any other restriction on tangible assets. Depreciation rates of tangible assets and estimated useful lives are:

Tangible assets	Estimated useful life (years)	Depreciation rate (%)
Buildings	50	2
Office equipment, furniture and fixture, and motor vehicles	5-50	2-20
Assets obtained through finance leases	3-25	4-33.33

There are no changes in the accounting estimates that are expected to have an impact in the current or subsequent periods.

At each reporting date, the Group evaluates whether there is objective evidence of impairment on its assets. If there is an objective evidence of impairment, the asset's recoverable amount is estimated in accordance with the TAS 36 - Impairment of Assets and if the recoverable amount is less than the carrying value of the related asset, a provision for impairment loss is made.

## **Investment Properties**

Real estate held for the purpose of obtaining rental income or appreciation gain, or both, rather than for the purpose of producing and supplying goods and services, being used for administrative purposes or being sold within the framework of normal business course, is classified as investment properties. As of December 31, 2023, the Group has decided to monitor its investment properties with the fair value method within the scope of "TAS 40 Investment Properties" standard. Investment properties are valued by independent appraisal firms and arising changes in their fair value are recognised in the statement of profit or loss in the period.

## XIV. INFORMATION ON LEASING ACTIVITIES

The difference between operating leases and financial leases has been eliminated with the "TFRS 16 Leases" effective as of January 1, 2019, and on the transition date, the Group has applied the simplified transition approach and elected not to restate comparative figures. The group operates as a lessee and lessor.

The Parent Bank started to apply the "TFRS 16 Leases" standard which went into effect on January 1, 2019 to leases of service buildings and car rentals. However, ATMs which are determined as low value by the Parent Bank and short-term lease contracts with a duration of 12 months or less, have been evaluated within the scope of the exemption granted by the standard. The payments for these contracts are recorded as expense in the period they occurred.

In accordance with "TFRS 16 Leases" standard, the Group calculates the "right to use" amount on the basis of the present value of the lease payments of the fixed asset leased at the beginning of the lease and includes them in "tangible fixed assets". In calculating assets having a right to use, outstanding rent amounts were discounted by a specific rate, considering the remaining term of the lease contract signed with the property owner, to determine net present value.

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## **ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

## XIV. INFORMATION ON LEASING ACTIVITIES

Instead of recognising leases in the scope of the "TFRS 16 Leases" standard as expenses or prepaid expenses, the Group recognised the total lease liabilities to be paid by the end of the lease contract as "Lease Payables" under liabilities on the balance sheet. Changes that may impact the lease liability are remeasured and included in the balance sheet accounts.

Monthly interest and depreciation are calculated on the net present value based on the period of the lease contract and are recognised on the profit or loss statement.

Footnotes on right-of-use assets and liabilities are presented in Note 5, Part II of Section V.

## XV. INFORMATION ON PROVISIONS, CONTINGENT LIABILITIES AND ASSETS

Provisions and contingent liabilities are accounted in accordance with TAS 37 "Turkish Accounting Standard for Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets".

In the financial statements, a provision is made for an existing commitment resulted from past events if it is probable that the commitment will be settled and a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation. Provisions are calculated based on the best estimates of management on the expenses to incur as at the balance sheet date and, if material, such expenses are discounted for their present values. If the amount is not reliably estimated and there is no probability of cash outflow from the Group to settle the liability, the related liability is considered as "contingent" and disclosed in the notes to the financial statements.

A contingent asset is a possible asset that arises from past events and whose existence will be confirmed only by the occurrence or non-occurrence of unplanned or unexpected one or more uncertain future events not wholly within the control of the entity. Contingent assets are not recognized in financial statements since this may result in the recognition of income that may never be realized. Contingent assets are assessed continually to ensure that developments are appropriately reflected in the financial statements. If it has become virtually certain that an inflow of economic benefits will arise, the asset and the related income are recognized in the financial statements of the period in which the change occurs. If an inflow of economic benefits has become probable, the Group discloses the contingent asset.

## XVI. INFORMATION ON OBLIGATIONS OF THE GROUP CONCERNING EMPLOYEE RIGHTS

## Reserve for employee termination benefits

In accordance with existing Turkish Labor Law, the Group is required to make lump-sum termination indemnities to each employee who has completed one year of service with the Group and whose employment is terminated due to retirement or for reasons other than resignation or misconduct. The computation of the liability is based upon the retirement pay ceiling announced by the Government. The applicable ceiling amount as of December 31, 2024 is TL 41,828 (full TL) (December 31, 2023: TL 23,490 (full TL)).

The Group uses actuarial method to calculate severance indemnity provision in accordance with TAS 19 - Employee Benefits.

As of December 31, 2024, and December 31, 2023, actuarial estimates used are:

	Current Period - 31 December 2024	Prior Period - 31 December 2023
Discount Rate	27.15%	28.24%
Estimated Inflation Rate	23.21%	24.50%
Net real Discount Rate	3.20%	3.00%

## Other benefits to employees

The Group has provided provision for undiscounted other employee benefits earned during the financial period (unused vacations, premium and dividend) as per services rendered in compliance with TAS 19 in the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

In accordance with TAS 19, the Parent Bank recognizes actuarial gains and losses generated in related reporting periods in equity.

## TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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## **ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

## INFORMATION ON OBLIGATIONS OF THE GROUP CONCERNING EMPLOYEE RIGHTS XVI. (Continued)

## Pension fund

The employees of the Parent Bank are the members of "Türkiye Vakıflar Bankası Türk Anonim Ortaklığı Memur ve Hizmetlileri Emekli ve Sağlık Yardım Sandığı Vakfı" ("the Fund") established on May 15, 1957 as per the temporary article no. 20 of the Social Security Law no. 506.

As part of Social Security Law's 506 numbered, temporary article no.20, monthly income or salary is eligible for whose disabled with fund's associates, senility and death insurance is subjected according to the first paragraph of the temporary article no.23 which states the Banks should transfer pension funds to the Social Security Institution within three years after the November 1, 2005 dated and 25983 numbered Official Gazette, has been cancelled by the Constitutional Court's March 22, 2007 dated and 2007/33 numbered decision. Reasoned ruling of the Constitutional Court has been issued on December 15, 2007 in the Official Gazette no. 26731. The reason for the cancellation decision by Constitutional Court was stated as possible future losses on acquired rights of Fund members.

Following the publication of the ruling, the Türkiye Parliament started to work on new legal arrangements and the Social Security Law no. 5754 ("the Law") has been approved on April 17, 2008. The Law is enacted by the approval of the President of Türkiye and issued on the May 8, 2008 dated and 26870 numbered Official Gazette.

In accordance with the temporary article no. 20 of the Article no. 73 of the Law;

The discounted liability for each fund in terms of the persons transferred as at the transfer date, including the contributors left the fund, should be calculated by the assumptions below.

- The technical interest rate to be used for the actuarial calculation is 9.80%.
- Income and expenditures in respect to fund's insurance division are considered in the calculation of discounted liability.

Law requires the transfer to be completed in three years beginning from January 1, 2008. The three-year period has expired on May 8, 2011; however, it has been extended to May 8, 2013 with the decision of Council of Ministers published in Official Gazette dated April 9, 2011. Before the expiration date, with the decision of Council of Ministers published in Official Gazette dated May 3, 2013, the period for transferring banks, insurance and reassurance firms, board of trade, exchanges or participants, monthly salary paid individuals and beneficiaries of the funds that are constructed for their personnel to Social Security Institution in the scope of the temporary article no. 20 of the Social Security Law no. 506 published in Official Gazette dated April 30, 2014 extended for one year. The Council of Ministers has been lastly authorized to determine the transfer date in accordance with the last amendment in the first paragraph of the 20th provisional article of Law No.5510 implemented by the Law No. 6645 on Amendment of the Occupational Health and Safety Law and Other Laws and Decree Laws published in the Official Gazette dated April 23, 2015 numbered 29335. "Council of Ministers" expression in "Council of Ministers is authorized to determine the date of transfer to the Social Security Institution" stated in provisional article 20 of Social Insurance and Universal Health Insurance Law No. 5510 is replaced with the "President" pursuant to the paragraph (I) of Article 203 of Statutory Decree No. 703 promulgated in repeated Official Gazette No. 30473, dated July 9, 2018.

The employer of pension fund participants (the Banks) will continue to pay the non-transferable social rights, which are already disclosed in the article of association of the pension fund, to the pension participants and their right owners, even though the salary payment obligation has been transferred to the Social Security Foundation.

The technical financial statements of the Fund are audited by the certified actuary according to the "Actuaries Regulation" which is issued as per the Article no. 21 of the 5684 numbered Insurance Law. As per the actuarial report regarding December 31, 2023 in compliance with the principles explained above, there is no technical or actual deficit determined which requires provision against as of December 31, 2024.

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## **ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

## XVII. INFORMATION ON TAXATION

## Corporate tax

According to Article 21 of the Law No. 7456 published in the Official Gazette dated July 15, 2023 and numbered 32249, starting from the declarations to be submitted as of October 1, 2023, the corporate tax rate of 25% over the corporate earnings of banks, companies within the scope of Law No. 6361, electronic payment and money institutions, authorized foreign exchange institutions, asset management companies, capital market institutions, insurance and reinsurance companies and pension companies has been increased from 25% to 30% to be applied to the earnings of the institutions in 2023 and the following taxation periods. In this context, for the first time, the rate of 30% has been applied for the temporary tax covering the period January 1, 2023-September 30, 2023 and which must be declared and paid on November 17, 2023. Furthermore, with the same law, the exemption for the gains derived from the sale of immovable properties acquired as of July 15, 2023 has been terminated, the exemption rate for profits arising from the sale of immovable properties in the assets of institutions before this date has been determined as 25%.

Dividends paid to the resident institutions and the institutions working through local offices or representatives are not subject to withholding tax. Except for the dividend payments to these institutions, the withholding tax rate on the dividend payments is 10%. In applying the withholding tax rates on dividend payments to the non-resident institutions and the individuals, the withholding tax rates covered in the related Double Tax Treaty Agreements are taken into account. Appropriation of the retained earnings to capital is not considered as profit distribution and therefore is not subject to withholding tax. No further tax is paid if the profit is not distributed.

75% of the profits arising from the sale of subsidiary shares held for at least 2 years are exempt from corporate tax, provided that they are added to the capital as stipulated by the Corporate Tax Law or kept in a special fund account as a liability for 5 years. The bank monitors these profits in the "Other Profit Reserves" item under equity in its balance sheet.

The Parent Bank shall be responsible for all of the profits corresponding to the part of the proceeds used in the liquidation of these debts from the transfer of immovable properties, participation shares, founder's shares, usufruct shares and priority rights to the banks, in return for these debts, of the institutions that are under follow-up due to their debts and their guarantors and mortgagers, and all of the profits obtained by the banks in this way. 50% of the gains arising from the sale of immovables obtained by the banks in this way, and 75% of the gains arising from the sale of others It is exempt from corporate tax.

Advance tax that is calculated with the current rate through profit from quarterly period has to be declared on the 17th day and paid until the 17th night of the second following month after the period end. Advance taxes paid during the year are set off on corporate tax which is calculated in yearly corporate tax return for that year. In the case of excess amount of advance tax, the amount can be reimbursed in cash or be set off to other financial debts.

According to tax legislation, financial losses which are not exceed over 5 years can be deducted from profit of the company. Losses cannot be set off from retained earnings.

There is no procedure in Türkiye that provides the opportunity to come to a mutual agreement with the tax authorities about tax due. Corporate tax return declared until the evening of the last day of the fourth month following the end of the accounting period. Firms that allowed to analyze taxes, can examine the accounting records within five years and change the tax amount if there is a wrong transaction.

## TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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## ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

## XVII. INFORMATION ON TAXATION (Continued)

## Corporate tax (Continued)

As of the end of the 2021 calendar year, the conditions sought for inflation adjustment in the calculation of corporate tax have been fulfilled, within the framework of the repeated provision of Article 298/A of the Tax Procedure Law. However, with the regulation made with the Law No. 7352 dated January 29, 2022, the application of inflation adjustment in the calculation of corporate tax was postponed to 2023. According to this; Tax Procedure Law financial statements for the 2021 and 2022 accounting periods have not been subjected to inflation adjustment, and the Tax Procedure Law financial statements dated December 31, 2023, have been subjected to inflation adjustment in a way that will not affect corporate tax base.

According to Article 17 of the Law No. 7491 on Amendments to Certain Laws and Decree Laws published in the Official Gazette No. 32413 dated December 28, 2023, it has become law that profit/loss differences arising from the inflation adjustment to be made in the 2024 and 2025 accounting periods, including the provisional tax periods, do not be taken into account in determining the income of banks, companies within the scope of the Financial Leasing, Factoring, Financing and Savings Financing Companies Law No. 6361 dated November 21, 2012, payment and electronic money institutions, authorized foreign exchange institutions, asset management companies, capital market institutions, insurance and reinsurance companies and pension companies. The President of the Republic is authorised to extend the periods determined within the scope of this paragraph by one accounting period, including the temporary tax periods.

Since the financial statements are subject to inflation adjustment as of December 31, 2023, real estates and depreciation units are not subject to revaluation as of December 31, 2023. Corporate tax is calculated by taking into account of real estates and depreciation units' amortized values until September 30, 2023.

According to the provisional article 33 of the Tax Procedure Law, effective from December 31, 2023, the tax effects arising from the inflation adjustment of corporate tax have been included in the calculation of deferred tax in financial statements. In addition, with the Law No. 7524 dated August 2, 2024, supplementary provisions added to the Corporate Tax Law stipulate that the profits of the subsidiaries of multinational groups are subject to a global minimum complementary corporate tax at a rate of 15%.

## TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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## **ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

## XVII. INFORMATION ON TAXATION (Continued)

## Corporation tax legislation for the foreign branches

## Bahrain

The Parent Bank's branch that is operating in Bahrain is nontaxable because there is no corporate tax practice in that country. Bahrain Branch's income is added to headquarters income and it is taxed in Türkiye according to Law No. 5520 on Corporate Tax Laws published in the Official Gazette dated June 5, 2012, numbered B.07.1.GİB.4.99.16.02-KVK-5/1-b-128.

## **Erbil**

The Parent Bank's branch that is operating in Erbil is taxable according to the country's law legislation. Declaration of financial records and their tax payments are differed from cities that are related to centralized government and cities that are related to North Iraq. On the other hand, North Iraq tax administrations can impute taxes rather than the designated rates.

## New York

The Parent Bank's branch that is operating in New York is taxable according to state law legislation and country law legislation. Double Tax Treaty Agreements is stated for being taxed in Türkiye.

## **Qatar**

The branch of the Parent Bank operating in Qatar is taxed according to the legislation of this country. Since the branch is located in the Qatar Financial Center, there is a withholding tax exemption. In addition, although the branch is subject to the corporate tax of the relevant country, the Double Taxation Agreements signed between the two countries are based.

## **Deferred taxes**

According to the TAS 12 - Income Taxes; deferred tax assets and liabilities are recognized, on all taxable temporary differences arising between the carrying values of assets and liabilities in the financial statements and their corresponding balances considered in the calculation of the tax base, and initial recognition of assets and liabilities which affect neither accounting nor taxable profit. The deferred tax debt or assets is determined by calculating the "taxable temporary differences "between the assets" and debts' book values versus the values on the legal tax base accounts. According to tax legislation, differences that do not affect the financial or commercial profit of the assets or liabilities at the acquisition date are excluded from these calculations.

For the deferred tax assets and liabilities calculated within the scope of TAS 12, deferred tax calculations were made at the rate of 30% for the assets and liabilities as of the end of the reporting period.

According to December 8, 2004 BRSA.DZM.2/13/1-a-3 notice, there is no deferred tax assets on general provision and free provision. In addition to this, deferred tax asset calculation has started to be measured over temporary expected provision losses differences according to TFRS 9 articles, beginning from January 1, 2018. Deferred rate calculation for free provisions is not calculated.

Deferred taxes' book value is revised in every balance sheet date. If there is a condition met, where no possible taxable profit could be generated in case of a full or partial deferred tax asset benefit could be enabled by the Parent Bank, the book value of the deferred tax asset will be decreased.

Calculated deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities are shown net in the financial statements only if the Parent Bank has a legal right to offset current tax assets with current tax liabilities and deferred tax assets and liabilities are related to the income tax of the same taxable entity.

## TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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## **ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

## XVII. **INFORMATION ON TAXATION (Continued)**

## **Deferred taxes (Continued)**

In case valuation differences resulting from the subsequent measurement of the items are recognized in the statement of income, then the related current and or deferred tax effects are also recognized in the statement of income. On the other hand, if valuation differences are recognized in shareholders' equity, then the related current or deferred tax effects are also recognized directly in the shareholders' equity. The other hand, if valuation differences are recognized in shareholders' equity, then the related current or deferred tax effects are also recognized directly in the shareholders' equity.

According to the temporary article 33 of the Tax Procedural Law, the tax effects arising from the inflation adjustment of corporate taxes in the financial statements as of December 31, 2023 have been included in the deferred tax calculation. In addition, in September 2023, Public Oversight, Accounting, and Auditing Standards Authority ("POA") issued amendments to TAS 12, which introduce a mandatory exception in TAS 12 from recognizing and disclosing deferred tax assets and liabilities related to Pillar Two income taxes. The amendments clarify that TAS 12 applies to income taxes arising from tax laws enacted or substantively enacted to implement the Pillar Two Model Rules published by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development ("OECD"). The amendments also introduced targeted disclosure requirements for entities affected by the tax laws. The temporary exception from recognition and disclosure of information about deferred taxes and the requirement to disclose the application of the exception apply immediately and retrospectively upon issue of the amendments. The amendments did not have a significant impact on the financial position or performance of the Bank.

## **Transfer Pricing**

In Türkiye, the transfer pricing provisions have been stated under the Article 13 of Corporate Tax Law with heading of "disguised profit distribution via transfer pricing". The General Communiqué on disguised profit distribution via Transfer Pricing, dated November 18, 2007 sets details about implementation.

Pursuant to the relevant Communiqué, if a taxpayer enters into transactions regarding sale or purchase of goods and services with related parties, where the prices are not set in accordance with arm's length principle, then related profits are considered to be distributed in a disguised manner through transfer pricing. Such disguised profit distributions through transfer pricing are not accepted as tax deductible for corporate income tax purposes.

## XVIII. INFORMATION ON CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

For the purposes of the cash flow statement, cash includes cash effectives, cash in transit, purchased cheques and demand deposits including balances with the Central Bank of the Republic of Türkiye (CBRT); and cash equivalents include interbank money market placements and time deposits at banks with original maturity periods of less than three months.

## ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON BORROWINGS XIX.

The Group provides funding resources such as syndication and securitization transactions in case of need. In the current period, the Group has started to obtain funds through domestic and international bonds since August 2011.

These transactions are initially recognized at acquisition costs at the transaction date and are subsequently measured at amortized cost using effective interest method.

The Group is not hedging about debt instruments.

## TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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## **ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

## XX. INFORMATION ON ISSUANCE OF EQUITY SECURITIES

The shares of the Parent Bank having nominal value of TL 322,000, representing the 25.18% of the Parent Bank's outstanding shares, was publicly offered at a price between TL 5.13-5.40 for each share having a nominal value of TL 1 on November 2005, and TL 1,172,347 was recorded as "Share Premiums" in shareholders' equity. TL 448,429 of this amount has been utilized in capital increase on December 19, 2006.

With the decision of the Parent Bank's Board of Directors dated May 11, 2020, it has been decided to increase the paid in capital of TL 2,500,000 provided that it remains within the registered capital ceiling, by completely restricting the pre-emptive rights of the current shareholders and by increasing cash capital increase, which will generate a total sales revenue of TL 7,000,000 in total. Within the framework of the relevant legislation of the Capital Markets Board, the Banking Regulation and Supervision Agency and the Procedure for Borsa İstanbul's Wholesale Purchase and Sales Transactions, all of the shares to be issued due to the capital increase, are set to be transferred to Türkiye Wealth Fund, without public offering and by private placement.

In the special circumstances disclosure published by the Parent Bank on May 15, 2020, it was announced that the sales price of the shares to be issued was determined as TL 4.98 for a share with a nominal value of TL 1, and the issued capital due to capital increase will be increased from TL 2,500,000 to TL 3,905,622.

Shares of a nominal value of TL 1,405,622 issued by the Parent Bank were sold to the Türkiye Wealth Fund on May 20, 2020 through a wholesale transaction in the Stock Exchange market with an allocated sales method of TL 7,000,000 at a price of TL 4.98 for a nominal valued share of TL 1, and capital increase transactions were completed.

With the decision of the Parent Bank's Board of Directors dated February 9, 2022, provided that the Parent Bank's registered capital ceiling is limited, the Parent Bank's paid-in capital of TL 3,905,622 will be increased by way of cash capital increase, which will result in a total sales revenue of TL 13,400,000 in cash and allocated, by completely restricting the pre-emption rights of the existing shareholders. and all of the shares to be issued due to this capital increase, within the framework of the relevant legislation of the Capital Markets Board, the relevant legislation of the Banking Regulation and Supervision Agency and Borsa İstanbul's Procedure on Wholesale Purchases and Sales Transactions, by the Türkiye Wealth Fund by private sale method without public offering. It has been decided to sell to Türkiye Wealth Fund.

In the material event statement published by the Parent Bank on February 25, 2022, it was announced that the selling price of the shares to be issued was determined as TL 4.18 for the share with a nominal value of TL 1, and the paid-in capital would be increased from TL 3,905,622 to TL 7,111,364 as a result of the capital increase.

The shares with a nominal value of TL 3,205,742 issued by the Parent Bank were sold to the Türkiye Wealth Fund through a wholesale transaction on the stock market on March 9, 2022, with a total sales revenue of TL 13,400,000 for a share with a nominal value of TL 1, with a total sales revenue of TL 13,400,000. The capital increase transactions have been completed.

On March 21, 2023, the Parent Bank's Board of Directors decided to increase the Parent Bank's paid-in capital of TL 7,111,364 by allotted and cash capital increase with a total sales proceeds of TL 32,000,000 by fully restricting the pre-emptive rights of the existing shareholders, provided that it remains within the Parent Bank's registered capital ceiling, and all of the shares to be issued due to this capital increase, within the framework of the relevant legislation of the Capital Markets Board ("CMB"), the Banking Regulation and Supervision Agency ("BRSA"), and the Procedure for Wholesale Transactions of Borsa Istanbul, it has been decided to sell the shares to the Türkiye Wealth Fund through private placement without a public offering.

On March 28, 2023, the Parent Bank announced that the sale price of the shares to be issued was determined as TL 11.41 per share with a nominal value of TL 1 and that the paid-in capital would be increased from TL 7,111,364 to TL 9,915,922 as a result of the capital increase.

The shares with a nominal value of TL 2,804,557 issued by the Parent Bank were sold to the Türkiye Wealth Fund through a wholesale transaction in the equity market on March 28, 2023, through the allocated sales method with a total sales revenue of TL 32,000,000 at a price of TL 11.41 per share with a nominal value of TL 1 and the capital increase transactions were completed.

## TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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## **ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

## XXI. INFORMATION ON CONFIRMED BILLS OF EXCHANGE AND ACCEPTANCES

Confirmed bills of exchange and acceptances are realized simultaneously with the customer payments and recorded in off-balance sheet accounts as possible debt and commitment, if any.

## INFORMATION ON GOVERNMENT INCENTIVES XXII.

As of December 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, the Group does not have any government incentives.

## XXIII. INFORMATION ON SEGMENT REPORTING

An operating segment is a component of an entity:

- That engages in business activities from which it may earn revenues and incur expenses (including revenues and expenses relating to transactions with other components of the same entity),
- Whose operating results are regularly reviewed by the entity's chief operating decision maker to make decisions about resources to be allocated to the segment and assess its performance, and
- For which discrete financial information is available.

Segment reporting was selected as a fundamental section reporting method considering Group's risk and return structure and key sources which is disclosed in Section 4 Note X.

## XXIV. **OTHER MATTERS**

## Earnings per shares

Earnings per share has been calculated by dividing the net profit for the period to weighted average of outstanding shares. In Türkiye, the companies may perform capital increase ("Bonus Shares") from retained earnings. In earning per share computation bonus shares are treated as issued shares.

As at and for the year ended December 31, 2024, earnings per 100 shares are full TL 5.3769 (December 31, 2023: full TL 3.5189).

## Related parties

Parties are considered to be related if one party has the ability to control the other party or exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial and operating decisions. Shareholders, top executives and board members are accepted as related party personally, with their families and companies according to TAS 24 - Related Party Disclosures Standard. Transactions made with related parties are disclosed in Section 5 Note VII.

## Classifications

None.

## TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

## **CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL REPORT AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024**

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## SECTION FOUR

## INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT

## I. INFORMATION ON CONSOLIDATED EQUITY ITEMS

Total Capital amount and Capital Adequacy Standard Ratio have been calculated in accordance with the "Regulation on Equity of Banks" and "Regulation on Measurement and Assessment of Capital Adequacy of Banks".

Additionally, the recent revision changes considered are as follows:

In accordance with the BRSA's regulation dated December 12, 2023 and numbered 10747, prior to January 1, 2024 date used in the calculation of the capital adequacy ratio, the equity amount calculated omitting the negative valuation differences related to the securities in the portfolio "Securities at Fair Value Reflected in Other Comprehensive Income".

Pursuant to the BRSA's letter no. 10747 dated December 12, 2023, the exchange rates announced by the CBRT as of June 26, 2023 were used in the calculation of the amount based on credit risk.

As of December 31, 2024 Group's equity amount TL 344,321,233 (December 31, 2023: TL 230,812,197) and capital adequacy ratio is 16.34 % (December 31, 2023: 15.07 %).

## Information about the consolidated shareholder equity items

	Current Period	Prior Period
COMMON EQUITY TIER I CAPITAL		
Paid-in capital to be entitled for compensation after all creditors	9,915,922	9,915,922
Share Premium	45,601,513	45,589,989
Reserves	89,454,140	62,087,804
Income recognized under equity in accordance with TAS	40,220,925	25,865,546
Profit	56,354,163	35,229,085
Current Period's Profit	49,192,844	31,655,931
Prior Period's Profit	7,161,319	3,573,154
Bonus shares from associates, subsidiaries and joint-ventures not accounted in current period's profit	1,051,154	106,749
Minority shares	10,085,434	5,601,565
Common Equity Tier 1 Capital Before Deductions	252,683,251	184,396,660
Deductions from Common Equity Tier 1 Capital		
Valuation adjustments calculated as per the (i) item of first paragraph of Article 9	0.704.560	2.546.200
Net loss for the prior year losses and uncovered portion of the total reserves and losses that are recognized under equity in accordance with TAS	8,704,568	2,546,200
Leasehold Improvements on Operational Leases	1,573,872 3.288	334,734
Goodwill netted with deferred tax liability  Other intervible over setted with deferred tax liabilities over the most see a serial as eight to	785,589	9,739
Other intangible assets netted with deferred tax liabilities except mortgage servicing rights	/85,589	462,301
Deferred tax assets that rely on future profitability excluding those arising from temporary differences (net of related tax liability)  Differences are not recognized at the fair value of assets and liabilities subject to hedge of cash flow risk	-	-
	-	-
Communiqué Related to Principles of the amount credit risk calculated with the Internal Ratings Based Approach, total expected loss amount exceeds the total provision		
	-	-
Gains arising from securitization transactions Unrealized gains and losses due to changes in own credit risk on fair valued liabilities	-	-
	-	-
Defined-benefit pension fund net assets Direct and indirect investments of the Bank in its own Common Equity	532,362	149.762
Excess amount expressed in the law (Article 56 4th paragraph)	332,302	149,702
Excess amount expressed in the law (Arthure 30 4 m) paragraph) Investments in the capital of banking, financial and insurance entities that are outside the scope of regulatory consolidation, net of eligible long	-	-
invisioners in the capital of banking, maintain and instance traines that a course his society of regimenty consortation, net of engine long positions, where the bank does not own more than 10% of the issued share capital (amount above 10% threshold)		
positions, where the bank does not own more than 10% of the issued single capital (amount above 10% intention). Significant investments in the common stock of banking, financial and insurance entities that are outside the scope of regulatory consolidation, net of	-	-
significant investments in the common stock of banking, innatured and insurance criticis that are outside the scope of regulatory consolidation, never eligible long positions (amount above 10% threshold) of Tier 1 Capital		
Mortgage servicing rights (amount above 10% threshold) of Tier 1 Capital		
Deferred tax assets arising from temporary differences (amount above 10% threshold, net of related tax liability)	_	_
Amounts exceeding 15% of Tier I Capital according to Regulation on Measurement and Assessment of Capital Adequacy Ratios of Banks (2nd article	-	-
Amounts executing 13 % of Text Capital according to regulation on Measurement and Assessment of Capital According to Regulation of Measurement and Assessment of Capital According to Regulation of Measurement and Assessment of Capital According to Regulation of Measurement and Assessment of Capital According to Regulation of Measurement and Assessment of Capital According to Regulation of Measurement and Assessment of Capital According to Regulation of Measurement and Assessment of Capital According to Regulation of Measurement and Assessment of Capital According to Regulation of Measurement and Assessment of Capital According to Regulation of Measurement and Assessment of Capital According to Regulation of Measurement and Assessment of Capital According to Regulation of Measurement and Assessment of Capital According to Regulation of Measurement and Assessment of Capital According to Regulation of Measurement and Assessmen	_	_
Investments in the capital of banking, financial and insurance entities that are outside the scope of regulatory consolidation, net of eligible long	_	_
positions, where the bank does not own more than 10% of the issued common share capital of the entity (amount above 10% threshold)		
Amounts related to morteage servicing rights	-	-
Excess amount of deferred tax assets from temporary differences		
Other Items Determined by BRSA	_	
The amount to be deducted from common equity tier 1 capital	_	_
Total regulatory adjustments to Common equity Tier 1	11,599,679	3,502,736
Common Equity Tier 1 capital (CET1)	241,083,572	180,893,924
Additional Tier 1 capital: instruments	241,000,572	100,075,724
Premiums that are not included in Common Equity Tier 1 capital		
Bank's borrowing instruments and related issuance premium	50,155,684	27,898,065
Bank's borrowing instruments and related issuance premium (Temporary Article 4)	50,155,004	27,070,003
Third parties' share in the Additional Tier I capital		
Third parties' share in the Additional Tier I capital (Temporary Article 3)	_	-
Additional Tier 1 Capital before deductions	50,155,684	27,898,065
Deductions from Additional Tier 1 Capital	30,133,004	27,070,003
Bank's a direct or indirect investment in Tier 1 Capital		
Investments of Bank to Banks that invest in Bank's additional equity and components of equity issued by financial institutions with compatible with		
Article 7	_	_
Total of Net Long Positions of the Investments in Equity Items of Unconsolidated Banks and Financial Institutions where the Bank Owns 10% or less of	-	-
Total of rect long Costings of the Investments in Equity Items of Oriconsolidated Banks and Financial institutions where the Bank Owns 1976 less of the Issued Share Capital Exceeding the 10%	_	_
Unconsolidated Banks and Financial Institutions where the Bank Owns more than 10% of the Issued Share Capital		-
Other Items Determined by BRSA	_	_
One has been made of broth		

## TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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## INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK **MANAGEMENT (Continued)**

## **INFORMATION ON CONSOLIDATED EQUITY ITEMS (Continued)** I.

	Current Period	Prior Period
Transition from the Core Capital to Continue to deduce Components		
Goodwill and other intangible assets and related deferred tax liabilities which will not deducted from Common Equity Tier 1 capital for the purposes of the first sub-paragraph of the Provisional Article 2 of the Regulation on Banks' Own Funds (-)	_	-
Net deferred tax asset/liability which is not deducted from Common Equity Tier 1 capital for the purposes of the sub-paragraph of the Provisional Article		
2 of the Regulation on Banks' Own Funds (-) The amount to be deducted from Additional Tier 1 Capital (-)	-	-
Total Deductions from Additional Tier 1 Capital		
Total Additional Tier 1 Capital Total Tier 1 Capital (Tier 1 Capital=Common Equity+Additional Tier 1 Capital)	50,155,684 291,239,256	27,898,065 208,791,989
TIER 2 CAPITAL	271,237,230	
Bank's borrowing instruments and related issuance premium  Bank's borrowing instruments and related issuance premium (Temporary Article 4)	28,541,734	4,040,000
Banks softowing institutions and telated issuance premium (reinporary Article 4) Third parties' share in the Tier II Capital -	-	-
Third parties' share in the Tier II Capital (Temporary Article 3)	11,481	6,032
Provisions (Article 8 of the Regulation on the Equity of Banks)  Tier 2 Capital Before Deductions	24,550,301 <b>53,103,516</b>	18,006,427 22,052,459
Deductions From Tier 2 Capital	,,	,
Bank's direct or indirect investment in Tier 2 Capital (-)  Investments of Bank to Banks that invest on Bank's Tier 2 and components of equity issued by Financial Institutions with the conditions declared in	-	-
Article 8	-	-
Total of Net Long Positions of the Investments in Equity Items of Unconsolidated Banks and Financial Institutions where the Bank Owns 10% or less of		
the Issued Share Capital Exceeding the 10% threshold of Common Equity Tier 1 Capital (-) The Total of Net Long Position of the Direct or Indirect Investments in Additional Core Capital and Tier 2 Capital of Unconsolidated Banks and	-	-
Financial Institutions where the Bank Owns 10% or more of the Issued Share Capital Exceeding the 10% Threshold of Tier 1 Capital	-	-
Other Items Determined by BRSA (-) Total Deductions from Tier 2 Capital	-	-
Total Deductions from Fiel 2 Capital Fier 2 Capital Fier 2 Capital	53,103,516	22,052,459
Total Capital (The sum of Tier 1 Capital and Tier 2 Capital)	344,342,772	230,844,448
The sum of Tier 1 Capital and Tier 2 Capital (Total Capital)  Loan granted to Customer against the Articles 50 and 51 of the Banking Law	_	_
Net Book Values of Immovables Exceeding 50% of the Equity and of Assets Acquired against Overdue Receivables and Held for Sale as per the Article		
57 of the Banking Law but Retained More Than Five Years (-)	21.520	32,251
Other items to be defined by the BRSA (-) In transition from Total Core Capital and Supplementary Capital (the capital) to Continue to Download Components	21,539	32,231
Portion of the total of net long positions of investments made in Common Equity items of banks and financial institutions outside the scope of		
consolidation where the Bank owns 10% or less of the issued common share capital exceeding 10% of Common Equity of the Bank not to be deducted from the Common Equity, Additional Tier 1 Capital, Tier 2 Capital as per the 1st clause of the Provisional Article 2 of the Regulation on the Equity of		
Banks	-	-
Portion of the total of net long positions of direct or indirect investments made in Additional Tier 1 and Tier 2 Capital items of banks and financial		
institutions outside the scope of consolidation where the Bank owns 10% or more of the issued common share capital exceeding 10% of Common Equity of the Bank not to be deducted from the Additional Tier 1 Capital and Tier 2 Capital as per the 1st clause of the Provisional Article 2 of the Regulation on		
the Equity of Banks	-	-
Portion of the total of net long positions of investments made in Common Equity items of banks and financial institutions outside the scope of consolidation where the Bank owns 10% or more of the issued common share capital, deferred tax assets based on temporary differences and mortgage		
servicing rights not deducted from Common Equity as per the 1st and 2nd Paragraph of the 2nd clause of the Provisional Article 2 of the Regulation on		
the Equity of Banks TOTAL CAPITAL	-	-
Total Capital	344,321,233	230,812,197
Total Risk Weighted Amounts	2,106,835,348	1,531,387,570
CAPITAL ADEQUACY RATIOS Consolidated Core Capital Adequacy Ratio (%)	11.44	11.81
Consolidated Tier I Capital Adequacy Ratio (%)	13.82	13.63
Consolidated Capital Adequacy Ratio (%) BUFFERS	16.34	15.07
Total buffer requirement (a+b+c)	4.055	4.041
a) Capital conservation buffer requirement (%)	2.500	2.500
b) Bank specific counter-cyclical buffer requirement (%) c) Systemically important banks buffer requirement (%) (*)	0.055 1.500	0.041 1.500
The ratio of Additional Common Equity Tier 1 capital which will be calculated by the first paragraph of the Article 4 of Regulation on Capital		
Conservation and Countercyclical Capital buffers to Risk Weighted Assets (%)  Amounts below deduction thresholds	6.943	7.310
Amounts arising from the net long positions of investments made in Total Capital items of banks and financial institutions where the Bank owns 10% or		
less of the issued common share capital	-	-
Amounts arising from the net long positions of investments made in Tier 1 Capital items of banks and financial institutions where the Bank owns 10% or more of the issued common share capital	_	_
Mortgage servicing rights	-	-
Deferred tax assets arising from temporary differences (net of related tax liability)	-	-
Limits related to provisions considered in Tier 2 calculation  General provisions for standard based receivables (before tenthousandtwentyfive limitation)	47,346,491	48,636,671
Up to 1.25% of total risk-weighted amount of general reserves for receivables where the standard approach used	24,550,301	18,006,427
Excess amount of total provision amount to credit risk Amount of the Internal Ratings Based Approach in accordance with the Communiqué on the Calculation	=	-
Excess amount of total provision amount to 0.6% of risk weighted receivables of credit risk Amount of the Internal Ratings Based Approach in		
accordance with the Communiqué on the Calculation  Debt instruments subjected to Article 4 (to be implemented between 1 January 2018 and 1 January 2022)	-	-
Debt instruments subjected to Article 4 (to be implemented between 1 January 2018 and 1 January 2022)  Upper limit for Additional Tier 1 Capital subjected to temprorary Article 4	-	-
Amounts Excess the Limits of Additional Tier 1 Capital subjected to temporary Article 4	-	-
Upper limit for Additional Tier 2 Capital subjected to temprorary Article 4  Amounts Excess the Limits of Additional Tier 2 Capital subjected to temporary Article 4	-	-
(*) According to the "Regulations on Systemically Important Banks" 4th paragraph of Article 4, the "systemically important banks buffer requirement		
(%)" is to be filled by the systemically important banks that are not obligated to prepare consolidated financial statements and should be reported as zero		
or by the other banks.		

## TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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# INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

## INFORMATION ON CONSOLIDATED EQUITY ITEMS (Continued)

Summary information related to capital adequacy ratio

Current Period - December 31, 2024			-	}				
Issuer	T. Vakıflar Bankası T.A.O.	T. Vakıflar Bankası T.A.O.	T. Vakıflar Bankası T.A.O.	T. Vakıflar Bankası T.A.O.	T. Vakıflar Bankası T.A.O.	T. Vakıflar Bankası T.A.O.	T. Vakıflar Bankası T.A.O.	T. Vakıflar Bankası T.A.O.
Unique identifier (CUSIP, ISIN vb.)	TRSVKFB92719	TRSVKFBA0043	XS1984644812	TRSVKFB92925	TRSVKFBE3217	TRSVKFBE3225	XS2793703500	XS2850573374
	Debt Instrument	Debt Instrument	Debt Instrument	Debt Instrument	Debt Instrument	Debt Instrument	Debt Instrument	Debt Instrument
	Communique numbered	Communique namberea	Communique numbered	Communique numbered	CMD VII 129 9 DDC A	CMD VII 126 6 DDC A	Communique namberea	CAMP VIII 120 6 DBC A
	CMB- VII-128.8 BRSA	CMB- VII-128.8 BKSA	CMB- VII-128.8 BRSA	CMB- VII-128.8 BRSA	CMB- VII-126.6 BKSA	CMB- VII-126.8 BKSA	CMB- VII-126.6 BKSA	CMB- VII-126.8 BKSA
	regulation on bank's	Legulation on balls s	regulation on bank's	regulation on bank's	1 cgulation on balls s	regulation on bank s	Legulation on balls s	regulation on balls s
Governing law(e) of the instrument	shareholder equity BRSA	Snatenoldel equity Br.SA	shareholder equity BRSA	shareholder equity BRSA	Snarenolder equity bross	BPS A Communique on	Snateholdet equity broze	Snareholder equity BNSA
Coverning law(s) of the monature	Communiqué on Principles	Dringin of December 2	Communiqué on Principles	Communiqué on	Dringing Degending	Dringial or December on	Dringin of December	Deinoiales Describes
	Regarding Debt Securities	Debt Securities to be	Regarding Debt Securities	Principles Regarding Debt	Debt Securities to be	Debt Securities to be	Debt Securities to be	Debt Securities to be
	to be Included in the	Included in the	to be Included in the	Securities to be Included	Included in the	Included in the	Included in the	Included in the
	Calculation of Banks' Equity	Calculation of Banks'	Calculation of Banks' Equity	in the Calculation of Banks' Equity	Calculation of Banks'	Calculation of Banks'	Calculation of Banks'	Calculation of Banks'
			Regulatory treatment		0		0	
Cultimes to 100/ deducation of act								
Subject to 10% deduction as of 1/1/2015	Not subject to deduction.	Not subject to deduction.	Not subject to deduction.	Not subject to deduction.	Not subject to deduction.	Not subject to deduction.	Not subject to deduction.	Not subject to deduction.
Eligible at solo/group/group&solo	Available	Available	Available	Available	Available	Available	Available	Available
				Bond Issuance Possessing	Bond Issuance Possessing	Bond Issuance		
Instrument type	Bond Issuance Possessing Subordinated Loan Conditions (Tier II Capital)	Additional Capital Bond Issuance (Tier I Capital)	Additional Capital Bond Issuance (Tier I Capital)	Subordinated Loan Conditions (Tier II	Subordinated Loan Conditions (Tier II	Possessing Subordinated Loan Conditions (Tier II	Additional Capital Bond Issuance (Tier I Capital)	The bond to be included in the contribution capital calculation.
	` .			Capital)	Capital)	Capital)		
Amount recognized in regulatory capital (Currency in million, as of most recent reporting date)	210	4,994	25,714	580	1,750	1,250	19,448	24,752
Par value of instrument (in million)	210	4,994	25,714	580	1,750	1,250	19,448	24,752
Accounting classification	346011- Subordinated	346011- Subordinated	347001- Subordinated	346011- Subordinated	346011- Subordinated	346011- Subordinated	347001- Subordinated	347001- Subordinated
	Liabinues	Liabilities	Liadinucs	Liabinucs	Liabilities	Liabilius	riabilities	Liabilites
Original date of issuance	September 18, 2017	September 27, 2018	April 24, 2019	September 27, 2019	October 27, 2022	October 27, 2022	April 24, 2024	July 5, 2024
Perpetual or dated	Dated (10 years) Maturity Date: September 6, 2027	Undated	Undated	Dated (10 years) Maturity Date: September 14, 2029	Dated (10 years) Maturity Date: October 14, 2032	Dated (10 years) Maturity Date: October 14, 2032	Undated	Callable at the end of 5 years 10.25 year maturity End of maturity: October 5, 2034
Issue date	September 18, 2017	September 27, 2018	April 24, 2019	September 27, 2019	October 27, 2022	October 27, 2022	April 24, 2024	July 5, 2024
Issuer call subject to prior supervisory approval	Available	Available	Available	Available	Available	Available	Available	Available
	Early call option at the end	Early call option at the	Early call option at the end	Early call option at the	Early call option at the	Early call option at the	Early call option at the	
Call option dates, conditioned call	of five years is available	end of five years is	of five years is available	end of five years is	end of five years is	end of five years is	end of five years is	Early call date at the end
dates and call amount	and this option may be used	available and this option	and this option may be	available and this option	available and this option	available and this option	available and this option	of five vears.
	depending on the BKSA approval.	may be used depending on the BRSA approval.	used depending on the BRSA approval.	may be used depending on the BRSA approval.	may be used depending on the BRSA approval.	may be used depending on the BRSA approval.	may be used depending on the BRSA approval.	
Subsequent call dates, if applicable	Only one call option is available	September 27, 2023	April 24, 2024	Only one call option is available	Only one call option is available	Only one call option is available	April 24, 2029	Only one call option is available

## TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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# INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

## INFORMATION ON CONSOLIDATED EQUITY ITEMS (Continued)

Summary information related to capital adequacy ratio (Continued)

Current Period December 31, 2024		Coupons / dividends						
Fixed or floating dividend/coupon	Floating interest rate/ Interest payment once in three months, principal payment at the maturity date	Fixed interest rate / Interest payment once in six months	Fixed interest rate / Interest payment once in a year	Floating interest rate/ Interest payment once in three months, principal payment at the maturity date	Floating interest rate/ Interest payment once in six months, principal payment at the maturity date	Fixed interest rate/ Interest payment once in six months, principal payment at the maturity date	Fixed interest rate/ interest payment once in six months, principal payment at the maturity date	Fixed interest rate/ Interest payment once in six months, principal paymen the maturity date
Coupon rate and any related index	5 years maturity "Indicator Government Debt Security" +350 basis points	12.62 % fixed interest rate	5.076 % fixed interest rate	TLREF + 150 basis points	CPI (Amual Real Interest Rate 160 basis points)	17.50% (Annual simple interest)	10.1173 % (Amual simple interest)	8,994 % (Armual simple interest)
Existence of a dividend stopper	Nil	Nil	ĪZ	ĪZ	Nil	IN	IN	Nil
Fully discretionary, partially discretionary or mandatory	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
Existence of step up or other incentive to redeem	Nil	I!N	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
Noncumulative or cumulative	Noncumulative	Noncumulative	Noncumulative	Noncumulative	Noncumulative	Noncumulative	Noncumulative	Noncumulative
		Convertible or non- convertible						
If convertible, conversion trigger (s)	Nii	ΞÑ	Ν̈́	Ν̈́	ïX	Z	ĪN	ïZ
	I.N.	īZ	īZ	īZ	N	ïZ	ĪN	Nii
If convertible, conversion rate	IN	I.N	ΞZ	ΞZ	Nii	ΞZ	Nil	Nii
If convertible, mandatory or optional conversion	Nii	Nil	īZ	īZ	Nii	Ē	IIN	Nii
If convertible, specify instrument type convertible into	Nil	IN	Nil	Nil	Nil	IN	IIN	Nil
If convertible, specify issuer of instrument it converts into	Nil	UN	IIN	IIN	Nil	INI	IIN	l!N
		Write-down feature						
If witedown, write-down bigger(s)	Available. Revoking the business activity of Bank according 70.7 clauses of 5411 numbered Banking, Law of injustation proceedings to Swings Deposit insumore Fund are the ringsering events.	Available. BRSA regulation on bank's shareholder equity and the function for the function of the function of the function of Principles Regarding Debt Securities to be Included in the Calculation of Banks' Equity.	Available. BRSA regulation on bank's shareholder on the state of the capity and the matters referred to in Article 7 of Communique on Principles Regarding Debt Securities to be included in the Calculation of Banks' Equity.	Available Revoking the business activity of Bank according 10.71 datase of 5411 numbered Banking Law or liquidation procedings to Savings Deposit Insurance Fund are the triggering events.	Available. BRSA regulation on bank's shareholder equity and the matters referred to in Article 7 of Communication on Principles Regarding.  Debt Securities to be Included in the Calculation of Banks' Equity.	Available. Revoking the business activity of Bank according to 71 clauses of 5411 numbered Banking Law or liquidation proceedings to Savings Deposit Insurance Fund are the triggering events.	Available, BRSA regulation on bank's shareholder equity and the matters referred to in Article 70. Communique on Principles Regarding Debt Securities to be Included in the Calculation of Banks' Equity.	Available. BRSA regulation on bank's starboider equity and the matters referred to in Artiele 70 Communique on Principles Regarding Debt Securit to be Included in the Calculation of Banks' Equity.
If write-down, full or partial	Has full or partial write down feature.	Has full or partial write down feature.	Has full or partial write down feature.	Has full or partial write down feature	Has full or partial write down feature.	Has full or partial write down feature	Has full or partial write down feature	Has full or partial write down feature
If write-down, permanent or temporary	Has permanent write down feature.	Has permanent or temporary write down feature.	Has permanent or temporary write down feature.	Has permanent write down feature	Has permanent or temporary write down feature.	Has permanent write down feature	Has permanent write down feature	Has permanent write down feature
If temporary write-down, description of write-up mechanism	Has no write-up mechanism.	Has write-up mechanism.	Has write-up mechanism.	Has no write-up mechanism	Has write-up mechanism.	Has no write-up mechanism	Has no write-up mechanism	Has no write-up mechanism
Position in subordination hierarchy in lquidation (specify instance) type immediately senior to instrument)	Before the debt instruments to be included in the additional capital calculation, after the depositors and all other creditors.	After the debt instruments to be included in secondary cap ital calculation, the depositors and all other creditors.	After the debt instruments to be included in secondary capital calculation, the depositors and all other creditors.	Before the debt instruments to be included in the additional capital calculation, after the depositors and all other creditors	After the debt instruments to be included in secondary capital calculation, the depositors and all other creditors.	Before the debt instruments to be included in the additional capital calculation, after the depositors and all other creditors	After the debt instruments to be included in secondary capital calculation; the depositors and all other creditors.	After the debt instruments to be included in secondary capital calculation, the depositors and all other creditors.
Whether conditions which stands in article of 7 and 8 of Banks' shareholder equity law are possessed or not	Possess Article 8	Possess Article 7	Possess Article 7	Possess Article 8	Possess Article 8	Possess Article 8	Possess Article 7	Possess Article 7
According to article 7 and 8 of Banks' shareholders equity law that are not possessed	Not Possess Article 7	Possess Article 7	Possess Article 7	Not Possess Article 7	Possess Article 7	Not Possess Article 7	Possess Article 7	Possess Article 7

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## TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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# INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

## INFORMATION ON CONSOLIDATED EQUITY ITEMS (Continued)

Summary information related to capital adequacy ratio (Continued)

Prior Period - December 31, 2023						
Issuer	T. Vakıflar Bankası T.A.O.	T. Vakıflar Bankası T.A.O.	T. Vakıflar Bankası T.A.O.	T. Vakıflar Bankası T.A.O.	T. Vakıflar Bankası T.A.O.	T. Vakıflar Bankası T.A.O.
Unique identifier (CUSIP, ISIN vb.)	TRSVKFB92719	TRSVKFBA0043	XS1984644812	TRSVKFB92925	TRSVKFBE3217	TRSVKFBE3225
Governing law(s) of the instrument	Debt Instrument Communique numbered CMB- VII-128.8 BRSA regulation on bank's shareholder equity BRSA. Communique on Principles Regarding Debt Securities to be Included in the Calculation of Banks' Equity	Debt Instrument Communique numbered CMB- VII-28.8 BRSA regulation on bank's shareholder equity BRSA Communiqué on Principles Regarding Debt Securities to be Included in the Calculation of Banks' Equity	Debt Instrument Communique numbered CMB-VII-128.8 BRSA regulation on bank's shareholder equity BRSA Communiqué on Principles Regarding Debt Securities to be Included in the Calculation of Banks' Equity	Debt Instrument Communique numbered CMB-VII-128 8 BRSA regulation on bank's shareholder equity BRSA Communique on Principles Regarding Debt Securities to be Included in the Calculation of Banks' Equity	Debt Instrument Communique numbered CMB- VII-128.8 BRSA regulation on bank's shareholder equity BRSA Communiqué on Principles Regarding Debt Securities to be Included in the Calculation of Banks' Equity	Debt Instrument Communique numbered CMB-VII-128.8 BRSA regulation on bank's shareholder equity BRSA Communique on Principles Regarding Debt Securities to be Included in the Calculation of Banks' Equity
		Regulatory treatment				
Subject to 10% deduction as of 1/1/2015	Not subject to deduction.	Not subject to deduction.	Not subject to deduction.	Not subject to deduction.	Not subject to deduction.	Not subject to deduction.
Eligible at solo/group/group&solo	Available	Available	Available	Available	Available	Available
Instrument type	Bond Issuance Possessing Subordinated Loan Conditions (Tier II Capital)	Additional Capital Bond Issuance (Tier I Capital)	Additional Capital Bond Issuance (Tier I Capital))	Bond Issuance Possessing Subordinated Loan Conditions (Tier II Capital)	Bond Issuance Possessing Subordinated Loan Conditions (Tier II Capital)	Bond Issuance Possessing Subordinated Loan Conditions (Tier II Capital)
Amount recognized in regulatory capital (Currency in	210	POO P	23 004	300	032.1	0361
Par value of instrument (in million)	315	4,994	22,904	725	1.750	1.250
Accounting classification	346011- Subordinated Liabilities	346001 - Subordinated Liabilities	347001- Subordinated Liabilities	346011- Subordinated Liabilities	346011- Subordinated Liabilities	346011-Subordinated Liabilities
Original date of issuance	September 18, 2017	September 27, 2018	April 24, 2019	September 27, 2019	October 27, 2022	October 27, 2022
Perpetual or dated	Dated (10 years) Maturity Date: September 6, 2027	Undated	Undated	Dated (10 years) Maturity Date: September 14, 2029	Dated (10 years) Maturity Date: October 14, 2032	Dated (10 years) Maturity Date: October 14, 2032
Issue date	September 18, 2017	September 27, 2018	April 24, 2019	September 27, 2019	October 27, 2022	October 27, 2022
Issuer call subject to prior supervisory approval	Available	Available	Available	Available	Available	Available
Call option dates, conditioned call dates and call amount	Early call date at the end of five years.	Early call option at the end of five years is available and this option may be used depending on the BRSA approval.	Early call option at the end of five years is available and this option may be used depending on the BRSA approval.	Early call date at the end of five years.	Early call date at the end of five years.	Early call date at the end of five years.
Subsequent call dates, if applicable	Only one call option is available.	September 27, 2023	April 24, 2024.	Only one call option is available	Only one call option is available	Only one call option is available

## TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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# INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

## INFORMATION ON CONSOLIDATED EQUITY ITEMS (Continued)

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Summary information related to capital adequacy ratio (Continued)

Piror Period - December 31, 2023		Coupons / dividends				
Fixed or floating dividend/coupon	Floating interest rate/ Interest payment once in three months, principal payment at the maturity date	Fixed interest rate / Interest payment once in six months	Fixed interest rate / Interest payment once in a year	Floating interest rate/Interest payment once in three months, principal payment at the maturity date	Floating interest rate/ Interest payment once in six months, principal payment at the maturity date	Floating interest rate/ Interest payment once in six months, principal payment at the maturity date
Coupon rate and any related index	5 years maturity "Indicator Government Debt Security" +350 basis points	12.62 % fixed interest rate	5.076 % fixed interest rate	TLREF + 150 basis points	CPI (Annual Real Interest Rate 160 basis points)	17.50 % (Annual simple interest)
Existence of a dividend stopper	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
Fully discretionary, partially discretionary or mandatory	I!N	Nil	I!N	Nil	Nil	Nil
Existence of step up or other incentive to redeem	I!N	Nil	I!N	Nil	Nil	Nil
Noncumulative or cumulative	Noncumulative	Noncumulative	Noncumulative	Noncumulative	Noncumulative	Noncumulative
		Convertible or non-convertible				
If convertible, conversion trigger (s)	Nil	Nil	I!N	Nil	Nil	Nil
If convertible, fully or partially	I!N	Nil	I!N	Nil	Nil	Nil
If convertible, conversion rate	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
If convertible, mandatory or optional conversion	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
If convertible, specify instrument type convertible into	I!N	Nil	I!N	Nil	Nil	Nil
If convertible, specify issuer of instrument it converts into	I!N	Nil	I!N	Nil	Nil	Nil
		Write-down feature				
If write-down, write-down trigger(s)	Available. Revoking the business activity of Bank according to 71 clauses of 5411 numbered Banking Law or inquidation proceedings to Savings Deposit Insurance Fund are the triggering events.	Available, BRSA regulation on bank's sharebolder equity and the matters referred to in Article 7 of Communique on Principles Regarding Debt Securities to be Included in the Chaclarian of Banks' Equity.	Available, BRSA regulation on bank's sharebolder equity and the matters referred to in Article 7 of Communique on Principles Regarding Debt Securities to be included in the Calculation of Banks' Equity.	Available, Revoking the business activity of Bank according to 71 clauses of 5411 numbered Banking Law or liquidation proceedings to Savings Deposit Instance Fund are the triggering events.	Available, BRSA regulation on bank's starbeloider equiy and the matters referred to in Article 7 of Communique on Principles Regarding Debt Securities to be included in the Calculation of Banks' Equity.	Available, Revoking the business activity of Bank according to 71 clauses of 5411 numbered Banking Law or fiquidation proceedings to Samings Deposit Insurance Fund are the triggering events.
If write-down, full or partial	Has full or partial write down feature.	Has full or partial write down feature.	Has full or partial write down feature.	Has full or partial write down feature	Has full or partial write down feature.	Has full or partial write down feature
If write-down, permanent or temporary	Has permanent write down feature.	Has permanent or temporary write down feature.	Has permanent or temporary write down feature.	Has permanent write down feature	Has permanent or temporary write down feature.	Has permanent write down feature
If temporary write-down, description of write-up mechanism	Has no write-up mechanism.	Has write-up mechanism.	Has write-up mechanism.	Has no write-up mechanism	Has write-up mechanism.	Has no write-up mechanism
Position in subordination hierarchy in liquidation (specify instrument type immediately senior to instrument)	Before the debt instruments to be included in the additional capital calculation, after the depositors and all other creditors.	After the debt instruments to be included in secondary capital calculation, the depositors and all other creditors.	After the debt instruments to be included in secondary capital calculation, the depositors and all other creditors.	Before the debt instruments to be included in the additional capital calculation, after the depositors and all other creditors	After the debt instruments to be included in secondary capital calculation, the depositors and all other creditors.	Before the debt instruments to be included in the additional capital calculation, after the depositors and all other creditors
Whether conditions which stands in article of 7 and 8 of Banks' shareholder equity law are possessed or not	Possess Article 8	Possess Article 7	Possess Article 7	Possess Article 8	Possess Article 8	Possess Article 8
According to article 7 and 8 of Banks' shareholders equity law that are not possessed	Not Possess Article 7	Possess Article 7	Possess Article 7	Not Possess Article 7	Possess Article 7	Not Possess Article 7

## TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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## INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

## I. INFORMATION ON CONSOLIDATED EQUITY ITEMS (Continued)

Reconciliation of capital items to balance sheet:

	Current Period December 31, 2024	Prior Period December 31, 2023
Shareholders' equity	236,198,727	180,875,698
Valuation differences of the marketable securities (*)	7,259,075	447,036
Stocks Acquired by Buyback from the Market	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	383,996
Leasehold improvements on operational leases	(1,573,872)	(334,734)
Goodwill and intangible assets	(788,877)	(472,040)
General provision (1.25% of the amount that subject to credit risk)	24,550,301	18,006,427
Subordinated debt	78,697,418	31,938,065
Deductions from shareholders' equity	(21,539)	(32,251)
Capital	344,321,233	230,812,197

<sup>(\*)</sup> In accordance with the BRSA regulation dated December 12, 2023, and numbered 10747, in calculating the capital adequacy ratio, the shares acquired before January 1, 2024 the equity amount calculated without taking into consideration the negative valuation differences of the securities in the "Fair Value of Financial Assets Through Other Comprehensive Income" portfolio, which was obtained before this date, was used.

## II. CONSOLIDATED CREDIT RISK

Credit risk is defined as the counterparty's possibility of failing to fulfill its obligations on the terms set by the agreement. Credit risk means risks and losses that may occur if the counterparty fails to comply with the agreement's requirements and cannot perform its obligations partially or completely on the terms set. It covers the possible risks arising from futures and option agreements and other agreements alike and the credit risks arising from credit transactions that have been defined by the Banking Law.

In compliance with the articles 51 and 54 set forth in Banking Law and ancillary regulation, credit limits are set by the Parent Bank for the financial position and credit requirements of customers within the authorization limits assigned for branches, regional directorates, lending departments, assistant general manager responsible of lending, general manager, credit committee and board of directors and credits are given regarding these limits in order to limit credit risk in lending facilities.

Credit limits are determined separately for the individual customer, company, group of companies, risk groups on a product basis. In accordance with the related Lending Policy, several criteria are used in the course of determining these credit limits. Customers should have a long-standing and a successful business past, a high commercial morality, possess a good financial position and a high morality, the nature of their business should be appropriate to use the credit, possess their commercial operations in an affirmative and a balanced manner, have experience and specialization in their profession, be able to adopt themselves to the economic conditions, to be accredited on the market, have sufficient equity capital, possess the ability to create funds with their operations and finance their placement costs. Also, the sector and the geographical position of customers, where they operate and other factors that may affect their operations are considered in the evaluation process of loans. Apart from ordinary intelligence operations, the financial position of the customer is mainly analyzed based on the balance sheets and the profit or loss statements provided by the loan customer, the documents received in accordance with the related regulation for their state of accounts and other related documents. Credit limits are subject to revision regarding the overall economic developments and the changes in the financial information and operations of the customers.

Collaterals for the credit limits are determined on a customer basis in order to ensure bank placements and their liquidity. The amount and type of the collateral are determined regarding the creditworthiness of the credit users. The Bank holds collateral against loans and advances to customers in the form of mortgage interests over property, other registered securities over assets, and guarantees.

## TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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## INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

## II. CONSOLIDATED CREDIT RISK (Continued)

The Group has risk control limits for derivative transaction (futures, options, etc.) positions, which effects credit risk and market risk.

For credit risk management purposes, Risk Management Department operates in

- The determination of credit risk policies in coordination with the Bank's other units,
- The determination and monitoring of the distribution of concentration limits with respect to sector, geography and credit type,
- The contribution to the formation of rating and scoring systems,
- The submit to the Board of Directors and the senior management of not only credit risk management reports about credit portfolio's distribution (borrower, sector, geographical region), credit quality (impaired loans, credit risk ratings) and credit concentration but also scenario analysis reports, stress tests and other analyses,
- The studies regarding the formation of advanced credit risk measurement approaches.

Credit risk is defined and managed for all cash and non-cash agreements and transactions, which carry counterparty risk. Loans with renegotiated terms are followed in accordance with Bank's credit risk management and follow-up principles. The financial position and trading operations of related customers are continuously analyzed and principal and interest payments, scheduled in renegotiation agreement, are strictly controlled by related departments. In the framework of The Parent Bank's risk management concept, long term commitments are accepted more risky than short term commitments. Besides, risk limits defined for long term commitments and collaterals that should be taken against long term commitments are handled in a wider range compared to short term commitments.

In addition, in the calculation of the amount subject to credit risk, calculations were made based on the BRSA's regulation dated June 26, 2023, and numbered 10747, taking into account the CBRTS foreign exchange buying rates for December 12, 2023.

Indemnified non-cash loans are regarded as the same risk weight with the loans that are past due and unpaid.

Banking operations and lending activities carried in foreign countries are not exposed to material credit risks, due to related countries' financial conditions, customers and their operations.

The Group's largest 100 cash loan customers compose 30.72% of the total cash loan portfolio (December 31, 2023: 33.95%).

The Group's largest 100 non-cash loan customers compose 44.80% of the total non-cash loan portfolio (December 31, 2023: 49.78%).

The Group's largest 100 cash loan customers compose 15.01% of total assets of the Group and the Group's largest 100 non-cash loan customers compose 9.70% of total off-balance sheet items (December 31, 2023: 17.62% and 11.17%).

The Group's largest 200 cash loan customers compose 38.62% of the total cash loan portfolio (December 31, 2023: 42.38%).

The Group's largest 200 non-cash loan customers compose 55.57% of the total non-cash loan portfolio (December 31, 2023: 60.32%).

The Group's largest 200 cash loan customers compose 18.88% of total assets of the Group and the Bank's largest 200 non-cash loan customers compose 12.04% of total off-balance sheet items (December 31, 2023: 21.99% and 13.54%).

## TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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## INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

## II. CONSOLIDATED CREDIT RISK (Continued)

Information on loan types and expected loss provisions:

	Commercia	al Loans	Consumer	Loans	Credit (	Cards	Tota	al
Current Period-December 31, 2024	Balance	Provision	Balance	Provision	Balance	Provision	Balance	Provision
Loans	1,639,218,288	54,515,461	268,912,802	8,914,509	188,123,796	6,390,426	2,096,254,886	69,820,396
Stage 1	1,428,487,324	10,520,337	245,297,900	1,047,114	169,236,606	1,870,882	1,843,021,830	13,438,333
Stage 2	187,643,079	26,040,915	14,309,572	4,366,386	12,854,822	1,286,796	214,807,473	31,694,097
Stage 3	23,087,885	17,954,209	9,305,330	3,501,009	6,032,368	3,232,748	38,425,583	24,687,966
Financial Assets	1,947,937,810	519,533	-	-	· · · · -	· -	1,947,937,810	519,533
Non- Cash Loans and Commitments	1,463,685,791	2,173,890	-	-	-	-	1,463,685,791	2,173,890
Stage 1	1,441,289,798	1,635,452	-	-	-	-	1,441,289,798	1,635,452
Stage 2	20,454,291	369,032	-	-	-	-	20,454,291	369,032
Stage 3	1,941,702	169,406	-	-	-	-	1,941,702	169,406
Total	5,050,841,889	57,208,884	268,912,802	8,914,509	188,123,796	6,390,426	5,507,878,487	72,513,819

	Commercia	al Loans	Consumer	Loans	Credit (	Cards	Tota	al
Prior Period-December 31,2023	Balance	Provision	Balance	Provision	Balance	Provision	Balance	Provision
Loans	1,237,265,452	54,101,198	184,612,563	3,383,901	139,901,738	5,237,921	1,561,779,753	62,723,020
Stage 1	1,054,656,146	12,994,285	178,266,801	1,229,564	134,693,840	3,444,199	1,367,616,787	17,668,048
Stage 2	166,785,984	27,272,104	3,449,877	341,291	3,161,327	503,786	173,397,188	28,117,181
Stage 3	15,823,322	13,834,809	2,895,885	1,813,046	2,046,571	1,289,936	20,765,778	16,937,791
Financial Assets	1,242,107,024	460,977	-	-	-	-	1,242,107,024	460,977
Non- Cash Loans and Commitments	868,394,963	3,856,296	-	-	-	-	868,394,963	3,856,296
Stage 1	846,828,076	2,304,455	-	-	-	-	846,828,076	2,304,455
Stage 2	20,521,379	1,465,412	-	-	-	-	20,521,379	1,465,412
Stage 3	1,045,508	86,429	-	-	-	-	1,045,508	86,429
Total	3,347,767,439	58,418,471	184,612,563	3,383,901	139,901,738	5,237,921	3,672,281,740	67,040,293

## Information on expected loss provisions for loans:

Current Period- December 31, 2024	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3
Provision balance at the beginning	17,668,048	28,117,181	16,937,791
Additional provisions during the period	2,249,099	8,150,925	9,522,540
Disposals during the period (-)	6,079,964	3,753,674	2,027,106
Deleted from assets (-)	-	-	1,021,927
Transfers to stage 1	956,378	(955,324)	(1,055)
Transfers to stage 2	(873,302)	920,349	(47,046)
Transfers to stage 3	(484,878)	(785,347)	1,270,225
Exchange rate change	2,952	(13)	54,544
Provision Balance at the end of the Period	13,438,333	31,694,097	24,687,966

Prior Period - December 31, 2023	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3
Provision balance at the beginning	6,282,894	19,220,224	16,956,993
Additional provisions during the period	11,854,348	18,971,186	3,002,898
Disposals during the period (-)	1,151,881	9,094,758	1,912,114
Deleted from assets (-)	-	-	1,599,845
Transfers to stage 1	1,185,161	(1,184,306)	(854)
Transfers to stage 2	(444,459)	450,713	(6,254)
Transfers to stage 3	(74,549)	(245,924)	320,472
Exchange rate change	16,534	46	176,495
Provision Balance at the end of the Period	17,668,048	28,117,181	16,937,791

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## INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

## II. **CONSOLIDATED CREDIT RISK (Continued)**

The general provision for credit risk amounts to TL 47,346,491 (December 31, 2023: TL 48,636,671).

Risk Classifications:	<b>Current Period</b>	Average Risk
RISK CIASSIFICATIONS:	Risk Amount (**)	Amount (*)(**)
Claims on sovereigns and Central Banks	1,624,659,965	1,279,011,435
Claims on regional governments or local authorities	32,760,277	9,626,722
Claims on administrative bodies and other non-commercial undertakings	10,887,763	6,975,801
Claims on multilateral development banks	344,013	602,293
Claims on international organizations	-	-
Claims on banks and intermediary institutions	463,210,283	255,132,041
Claims on corporate	1,503,427,449	1,144,645,368
Claims included in the regulatory retail portfolios	599,959,987	406,622,942
Claims secured by residential property	369,337,509	293,032,521
Past due loans	13,624,364	7,839,869
Higher risk categories decided by the Agency	24,272,943	166,941,693
Secured securities	-	-
Securitization exposures	-	-
Short-term claims and short-term corporate claims on banks and intermediary institutions	-	-
Undertakings for collective investments in mutual funds	1,081,572	1,738,951
Stock Investments	12,321,106	9,663,327
Other claims	162,035,752	100,532,982

Before reducing the credit risk, the rate of the post credit conversion is given.

Average risk amount is calculated based on the arithmetic average of the monthly risk amounts after conversion for January-December 2024 period.

Risk Classifications:	Prior Period Risk	Average Risk
NISK Classifications.	Amount (**)	Amount (*)(**)
Claims on sovereigns and Central Banks	1,012,976,236	773,926,607
Claims on regional governments or local authorities	9,062,593	8,600,809
Claims on administrative bodies and other non-commercial undertakings	7,438,151	5,149,189
Claims on multilateral development banks	83,803	22,315
Claims on international organizations	-	-
Claims on banks and intermediary institutions	198,623,458	143,252,997
Claims on corporate	864,422,053	734,727,088
Claims included in the regulatory retail portfolios	319,295,553	302,306,372
Claims secured by residential property	238,798,620	206,929,499
Past due loans	3,764,685	3,674,668
Higher risk categories decided by the Agency	151,737,373	108,161,485
Secured securities	-	8,432
Securitization exposures	-	-
Short-term claims and short-term corporate claims on banks and intermediary institutions	-	-
Undertakings for collective investments in mutual funds	2,852,116	3,312,823
Stock Investments	8,685,963	6,301,847
Other claims	83,958,697	72,317,446

Before reducing the credit risk, the rate of the post credit conversion is given.

Average risk amount is calculated based on the arithmetic average of the monthly risk amounts after conversion for January-December 2023 period.

## TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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# INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

## CONSOLIDATED CREDIT RISK (Continued)

Risk profile according to the geographical concentration (\*\*\*)

														claims and				
			Claims on					Claims						short term				
		Claims on	administrative					included in						corporate	Undertakings			
		regional	bodies and	Claims on		Claims on		the	Claims		Higher risk			claims on	for collective			
	Claims on	governments	other non-	multilateral	Claims on	banks and		regulatory	secured by		categories			banks and	investments			
Current Period-	sovereigns and	or local	commercial	commercial development international	international	intermediary	Claims on	retail	residential	Past due	decided by Securities Securitization	Securities 5		intermediary	in mutual	Stock	Other	
December 31, 2024	Central Banks	authorities	undertakings	banks	banks organizations	institutions	corporates	portfolios	property	loans	the Board	Secured	positions	institutions	funds	Investments	receivables	Total
Domestic	1,603,138,748	32,760,277	10,887,763	37,270		167,347,592	1,449,452,618	599,954,008	369,337,509 13,624,364	13,624,364	23,549,128		•		1,081,572	1,075,761	161,793,129	4,434,039,739
EU countries	7,487,150	•	•	•	•	206,463,233	14,436,424	3,781	•	٠	٠	•	•	•	•	3	242,623	228,633,214
OECD countries (*)	822,701	•	•	•	•	1,940,739	329,237		•	•	•	٠	•	•	•	•		3,092,677
Off-shore banking																		
regions	4,243,723	•	•	•	•	141,358	33,529,250	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	37,914,331
USA, Canada	7,972,202	•	•	•	•	13,307,904	4,360,060	2,198	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	25,642,364
Other countries	995,441	•	•	306,743	•	72,957,950	1,319,860	٠	•	٠	723,815	٠	•	•	•	•	•	76,303,809
Investment and																		
associates,																		
subsidiaries and joint																		
ventures		•	•	•	•	1,051,507	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	11,245,342	•	12,296,849
Undistributed Assets/																		
Liabilities (**)		•	•	•	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	1,624,659,965	32,760,277	1,624,659,965 32,760,277 10,887,763	344,013	•	463,210,283	- 463,210,283 1,503,427,449 599,959,987 369,337,509 13,624,364 24,272,943	786,959,987	369,337,509	13,624,364	24,272,943	٠	•	•	1,081,572	12,321,106	1,081,572 12,321,106 162,035,752 4,817,922,983	4,817,922,983

OECD countries except from EU countries, USA, Canada.

The assets and liabilities that can not be distributed according to a consistent base.

Risk amounts are given before credit risk mitigation, after multiplied by credit risk conversion ratio.

## TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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# INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

## CONSOLIDATED CREDIT RISK (Continued)

Risk profile according to the geographical concentration (\*\*\*)

														claims and				
			Claims on					Claims						short term				
		Claims on	administrative					included in						corporate	Undertakings			
	Claims on	regional	bodies and	Claims on		Claims on		the	Claims		Higher risk			claims on	for collective			
	sovereigns	governments	other non-	multilateral	Claims on	banks and		regulatory	secured by		categories			banks and	investments			
Prior Period -	and Central	or local	٥	development	ommercial development international	intermediary	Claims on	retail	residential	Past due		Securities Securitization		intermediary	in mutual	Stock	Other	
December 31, 2023	Banks	authorities	undertakings	banks	banks organizations	institutions	corporates	portfolios	property	loans	the Board	Secured	positions	institutions	funds	Investments	receivables	Total
Domestic	1,001,729,004	9,062,593	7,437,194			80,129,381	822,862,113	319,280,350	238,798,620	3,764,685	151,167,161				2,852,116	644,130	83,831,302	2,721,558,649
EU countries	4,091,971	•	957	83,803	•	72,555,664	12,294,407	2,827	•	•	4,924			•	•	•	127,395	89,161,948
OECD countries (*)	280,042	•		•	•	1,259,310	39,069	44	•	•		٠	٠	•	•	•	•	1,578,465
Off-shore banking																		
regions	2,791,807	•	•	•	•	1,805,250	24,829,422	10,647	•	•		•	•	•	•	•	•	29,437,126
USA, Canada	3,767,867	•	•	•	•	16,255,741	3,730,516	1,685	•	•		•	•	•	•	•	•	23,755,809
Other countries	315,545	•	•	•	•	26,203,007	666,526	•	•	•	565,288			•	•	•	•	27,750,366
Investment and																		
associates,																		
subsidiaries and joint																		
ventures	•	•	•	•	•	415,105	•	•	•					•	•	8,041,833	•	8,456,938
Undistributed Assets/																		
Liabilities (**)		'		'												•	-	-
Total	1,012,976,236	1,012,976,236 9,062,593	7,438,151	83,803		198,623,458	198,623,458 864,422,053 319,295,553 238,798,620 3,764,685 151,737,373	319,295,553	238,798,620	3,764,685	151,737,373				2,852,116	2,852,116 8,685,963 83,958,697 2,901,699,301	83,958,697	2,901,699,301

 $<sup>\</sup>varepsilon\in\hat{\mathbb{L}}$ 

OECD countries except from EU countries, USA, Canada.

The assets and liabilities that can not be distributed according to a consistent base.

Risk amounts are given before credit risk mitigation, after multiplied by credit risk conversion ratio.

## TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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# INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

## CONSOLIDATED CREDIT RISK (Continued)

Risk profile according to sectors and counterparties (\*)

Current Period - December 31, 2024	1	2	3	4 5	9		3 2	6	10	11 12 13 14	2 13	14	15	16	17	TL	FC	Total
Agricultural	74,397	3,412	1,507			10,958,02	Г	8,964,910	106,989	1,829	ľ		•	-	-	29,279,530	992,533	30,272,063
Farming and raising livestock	58,721	3,412	1,507	•	•	10,643,58	1 10,038,332	3 8,895,409	87,321	1,829		٠	•	•	•	28,927,214	802,898	29,730,112
Forestry	12,956	•	٠	•		34,93		32,711	19,648	٠		١	•	•	•	152,729	10	152,739
Fishing	2,720	٠	٠	•	•	279,56		36,790	20	•		٠	•	•	•	199,587	189,625	389,212
Manufacturing	8,831,191	1,551,953	1,987	•	•	623,342,458	8 65,978,531	_	"	20,869,168	'	١	•	•	•	435,070,665	395,641,320	830,711,985
Mining	110,893			'	•	45,175,98		2 1,379,338	21,511			٠	٠	٠	•	13,838,840	34,281,075	48,119,915
Production	8,584,647	٠	2	•	•	504,162,16		_	_	16,948,215		٠	•	•	•	389,227,599	310,776,041	700,003,640
Electric, Gas, Water	135,651	1,551,953	1,985	•	•	74,004,31				3,920,953		٠	•	•	•	32,004,226	50,584,204	82,588,430
Construction	9,561,714	34	٠		•	126,387,22				976,993	'	١	•	•	•	135,514,481	73,116,168	208,630,649
Services	883,169,726	31,183,708	8,328,798	•	328,483,181	625,701,73	_	_		2,319,841	'	٠	1,081,572	1,075,761	•	1,524,794,332	660,389,063	2,185,183,395
Wholesale and retail trade	3,411,591	308	12,358	•		175,161,70			_	865,568		٠			•	310,468,719	50,439,869	360,908,588
Hotel, Food and Beverage Services	414,292	•	151	•	•	16,596,91				38,058		٠	•	•	•	29,200,657	37,489,688	66,690,345
Transportation and Telecommunication	526,085	5	82,652	•		115,925,94				201,833		١	•	•	•	61,672,406	93,107,125	154,779,531
Financial Institutions	877,261,495	•	655	•	328,483,181	284,246,35				723,813		٠	1,081,572	1,075,761	•	1,044,891,337	454,012,199	1,498,903,536
Real Estate and renting services	58,229	•	7,038,875	•	•	19,657,04			110,101	•		٠	•	•	•	29,702,499	16,427,325	46,129,824
Self-employment services	•	٠	٠	•	•	329,55			•	٠	'	٠	•	•	•	282,080	99,314	381,394
Education services	299,314	•	1,493	•		1,945,76	_	3 1,585,041	3,897	490,569		٠	•	•	•	5,357,274	569,417	5,926,691
Health and social services	1,198,720	31,183,395	1,192,614	•	•	11,838,410	0 2,837,684	4 3,183,026	29,637	•		٠	•	•	•	43,219,360	8,244,126	51,463,486
Other	723,022,937	21,170	2,555,471 344,013	344,013 -	134,727,102	117,038,01	1 347,984,379	55,695,570	8,350,029	105,112		•		11,245,345	162,035,752	1,071,547,589	491,577,302	1,563,124,891
Total	1,624,659,965 32,760,277 10,887,763 344,013	32,760,277	10,887,763	344,013 -	463,210,283	1,503,427,449	9 599,959,987	7 369,337,509	13,624,364	24,272,943	Ì	•	1,081,572	12,321,106	162,035,752	3,196,206,597	1,621,716,386	4,817,922,983

Risk amounts are given before credit risk mitigation, after multiplied by credit risk conversion ratio.

Claims on sovereigns and Central Banks Claims on regional governments or local authorities Claims on administrative bodies and other non-comm 

Claims on authiliated and volonical and out of the claims on multilated development banks.

Claims on international organizations.

Claims on corporates.

Claims included in the regulatory retail portfolios.

Claims included in the regulatory retail portfolios.

Claims secured by residential property.

Past due loans.

Higher risk categories decided by the Board.

Marketable Securities secured.

Short-term claims and short-term corporate claims on banks and intermediary institutions Undertakings for collective investments in mutual funds Stock Investments Other receivables

## TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

(Amounts expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

# INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

## CONSOLIDATED CREDIT RISK (Continued)

## Risk profile according to sectors and counterparties (\*)

Prior Period- December 31, 2023	1	2	3	4	2	9	7	8	6	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	TL	FC	Total
Agricultural	153,950	2,200	9			•	7,886,658	4,995,437		13,392	238,667		٠					17,255,782	1,414,541	18,670,323
Farming and raising livestock	141,307	2,200	9	•		•	7,362,162	4		13,049	220,032	•	٠	٠	٠		•	16,886,271	1,022,160	17,908,431
Forestry	1,826	٠	•	٠	٠	•	31,189			103	1,451	٠	٠	٠	•		•	147,501	•	147,501
Fishing	10,817	•	•	٠	•	•	493,307			240	17,184	•	•	•	٠		•	222,010	392,381	614,391
Manufacturing	13,935,750	785,448	2,089	•	•	•	419,153,364	•		•	35,129,936	٠	•	٠	•		•	377,612,614	193,974,503	571,587,117
Mining	241,199	•	•	٠	٠	•	21,197,837				309,524	٠	٠	٠	٠	٠	٠	6,747,492	17,088,595	23,836,087
Production	13,518,523	•	I	٠	٠	•	335,312,363	•		. 4	26,233,679	٠	٠	٠	•		•	330,425,537	142,630,894	473,056,431
Electric, Gas, Water	176,028	785,448	2,088	٠	٠	•	62,643,164			. 4	8,586,733	٠	٠	٠	٠	٠	٠	40,439,585	34,255,014	74,694,599
Construction	14,750,346	٠	•	٠	٠	•	85,936,897			4	5,174,575	'	•	٠	٠		٠	107,948,678	41,752,100	149,700,778
Services	21,104,574	7,718,048	4,835,778	•	•	197,275,360	297,023,516	-		•	43,688,619	٠	•	٠	2,852,116	644,129	•	500,945,843	267,468,423	768,414,266
Wholesale and retail trade	6,232,998	4,886	11,260	٠	٠	•	132,704,315	69,117,586	51,766,851	307,549	13,560,541	٠	٠	٠	٠		•	243,763,375	29,942,611	273, 705, 986
Hotel, Food and Beverage Services	629,120	٠	15	٠	٠	•	12,018,929				1,004,760	٠	٠	٠	•		•	22,645,649	19,065,175	41,710,824
Transportation and Telecommunication	826,873	5	25,752	٠		•	90,474,592			4.	3,145,817	٠	٠	٠	•		•	43,239,988	75,530,183	118,770,171
Financial Institutions	12,821,956	•	2,301	٠	٠	197,275,360	44,556,944				1,393,057	٠	٠	٠	2,852,116	644,129	•	125,378,886	136,872,929	262,251,815
Real Estate and renting services	88,200	٠	3,114,012	٠	٠	•	6,422,170			21,128	5,140,382	٠	٠	٠	•		•	24,000,710	1,912,557	25,913,267
Self-employment services	•	•	•	٠	٠	•	693,189	20,454	926	•	655,110	٠	٠	٠	٠	٠	٠	1,292,077	77,632	1,369,709
Education services	253,591	•	339	٠	٠	•	920,593		1,106,668	3,541	1,075,227	٠	٠	٠	٠		•	4,145,313	163,197	4,308,510
Health and social services	251,836	7,713,157 1,682,099	1,682,099	٠	٠	•	9,232,784	1,796,037	1,981,650	12,696	17,713,725	٠	٠	٠			•	36,479,845	3,904,139	40,383,984
Other	963,031,616	556,897	556,897 2,600,278 83,803	83,803	٠	1,348,098	54,421,618	153,113,978	56,895,779	1,768,643	67,505,576	•	•	•		8,041,834 83	83,958,697	1,055,484,507	337,842,310	1,393,326,817
Total	1,012,976,236 9,062,593 7,438,151 83,803	9,062,593	7,438,151	83,803	-	198,623,458	864,422,053	319,295,553	238,798,620	3,764,685	151,737,373	•	-	٠	2,852,116	8,685,963 83	23,958,697	2,059,247,424	842,451,877	2,901,699,301

Risk amounts are given before credit risk mitigation, after multiplied by credit risk conversion ratio.

Claims on sovereigns and Central Banks
Claims on regional governments or local authorities
Claims on administrative bodies and other non-commercial undertakings
Claims on multilateral development banks
Claims on international organizations
Claims on themstand intermediaty institutions
Claims on banks and intermediaty institutions
Claims included in the regulatory retail portibios
Claims secured by residential property
Past due loans
Higher risk categories decided by the Board
Marke able securities secured 

Securitization positions
Short-term claims on banks and intermediary institutions
Undertakings for collective investments in mutual funds
Stock investments
Other receivables

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## INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

## II. CONSOLIDATED CREDIT RISK (Continued)

Distribution of maturity risk factors according to their outstanding maturities (\*)

		According to	their outstan	ding maturitie	s	
Risk Classifications-Current Period - December 31, 2024	1 month	1-3 month	3-6 month	6-12 month	1 year and over	Undistributed
Claims on sovereigns and Central Banks	11,500,679	8,127,080	52,751,304	68,679,549	1,483,601,353	-
Claims on regional governments or local authorities	20,199	44,917	128,519	1,222,674	31,343,968	-
Claims on administrative bodies and other non-commercial undertakings	251,687	1,982	669,362	1,058,664	8,906,068	-
Claims on multilateral development banks	344,013	-	-	-	· · · · -	-
Claims on international organizations		-	-	-	-	-
Claims on banks and intermediary institutions	172,050,154	54,094,102	49,291,044	22,911,727	164,863,256	-
Claims on corporate	341,187,426	148,218,996	116,837,502	249,624,059	647,559,466	-
Claims included in the regulatory retail portfolios	20,110,093	19,666,857	29,271,442	110,328,469	420,583,126	-
Claims secured by residential property	7,953,368	13,437,744	23,193,893	73,123,344	251,629,160	-
Past due loans	-	-	_	-	_	13,624,364
Higher risk categories decided by the Agency	10,577,234	296,866	364,376	466,621	12,567,846	-
Marketable securities secured by mortgages	-	-	-	-	-	-
Securitization exposures	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term claims and short-term corporate claims on banks and intermediary						
institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-
Undertakings for collective investments in mutual funds	-	-	-	-	1,081,572	-
Stock Investments	-	-	-	-	12,321,106	-
Other claims	242,623	-	-	-	161,793,129	-
TOTAL	564,237,476	243,888,544	272,507,442	527,415,107	3,196,250,050	13,624,364

<sup>(\*)</sup> Risk amounts are given before credit risk mitigation, after multiplied by credit risk conversion ratio.

		According to	their outstandi	ing maturities		
Risk Classifications-Prior Period- December 31, 2023	1 month	1-3 month	3-6 month	6-12 month	1 year and over	Undistributed
Claims on sovereigns and Central Banks	8,886,109	6,051,417	25,774,303	18,131,696	954,132,711	-
Claims on regional governments or local authorities	4,693	28,109	142,543	681,567	8,205,681	-
Claims on administrative bodies and other non-commercial undertakings	972,453	32,184	264,286	831,247	5,337,981	-
Claims on multilateral development banks	83,803	· -	· -	-	· · · · -	-
Claims on international organizations		-	-	_	-	-
Claims on banks and intermediary institutions	71,753,093	17,233,133	8,813,096	25,539,589	75,284,547	_
Claims on corporate	77,753,760	93,176,284	75,321,713	167,990,350	450,179,946	_
Claims included in the regulatory retail portfolios	3,860,056	7,017,599	17,198,543	59,908,962	231,310,393	-
Claims secured by residential property	3,495,886	6,692,240	12,628,139	54,056,713	161,925,642	-
Past due loans	-	-	-	_	_	3,764,685
Higher risk categories decided by the Agency	3,478,486	5,916,733	7,560,849	30,424,291	104,357,014	-
Marketable securities secured by mortgages	-	-	-	_	_	-
Securitization exposures	-	-	-	_	-	-
Short-term claims and short-term corporate claims on banks and						
intermediary institutions	-	-	-	_	-	-
Undertakings for collective investments in mutual funds	-	-	-	-	2,852,116	-
Stock Investments	-	-	-	_	8,685,963	-
Other claims	127,395	-	-	-	83,831,302	-
TOTAL	170,415,734	136,147,699	147,703,472	357,564,415	2,086,103,296	3,764,685

<sup>(\*)</sup> Risk amounts are given before credit risk mitigation, after multiplied by credit risk conversion ratio.

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## INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

## **CONSOLIDATED CREDIT RISK (Continued)** II.

Risk balances according to risk weights

Risk Weights Current Period- December 31, 2024	0%	2%	10%	20%	35%	50%	75%	100%	150%	Other Risk Weights	from the shareholders' equity
Pre-Amount of Credit Risk											
Mitigation	1,645,906,588	319,735,405	-	368,587,759	103,953,404	485,797,371	598,947,330	1,269,764,063	23,769,382	1,461,681	1,595,411
Amount after Credit Risk	2 1 ( 1 002 057	50 250 265	40.220	212 255 102	102.052.404	205 226 021	575 707 205	1 107 001 200	22 (22 027	1.461.601	1 505 411
Mitigation	2,164,993,857	52,379,365	40,330	313,255,102	103,953,404	395,336,921	575,787,205	1,187,081,280	23,633,837	1,461,681	1,595,411

Risk Weights Prior Period- December 31, 2023	0%	2%	10%	20%	35%	50%	75%	100%	150%	Other Risk Weights	Deductions from the shareholders' equity
Pre-Amount of Credit Risk Mitigation Amount after Credit Risk	1,005,445,423	72,839,391	-	174,123,501	90,276,321	273,557,106	305,182,577	828,461,956	87,184,984	64,628,042	839,025
Mitigation	1,156,244,032	15,867,148	9,602,076	174,341,446	90,276,321	245,142,652	292,938,784	765,500,760	87,158,039	64,628,041	839,025

## **Information According to Sectors and Counterparties**

		Impaired (TFRS 9)	
	Significant Increase in	Default	<b>Expected Credit Loss Provisions</b>
Current Period- December 31, 2024	Credit Risk (Stage 2)	(Stage 3)	(TFRS 9)
Agricultural	2,285,510	282,499	269,883
Farming and raising livestock	643,001	231,022	227,229
Forestry	1,625,111	50,920	41,788
Fishing	17,398	557	866
Manufacturing	84,075,751	8,709,147	15,229,671
Mining	3,583,912	372,212	384,118
Production	60,899,509	6,577,701	10,997,253
Electric, Gas, Water	19,592,330	1,759,234	3,848,300
Construction	29,246,776	4,939,105	13,765,946
Services	68,620,852	12,527,436	16,170,500
Wholesale and retail trade	9,236,389	5,285,833	4,514,065
Hotel, Food and Beverage Services	5,234,845	254,299	530,582
Transportation and telecommunication	18,421,154	1,771,610	3,290,948
Financial Institutions	3,534,881	196,702	228,953
Real estate and renting services	23,407,759	291,034	2,647,050
Self-employment services	5,477,066	4,550,686	4,726,050
Education services	720,082	37,483	83,737
Health and social services	2,588,676	139,789	149,115
Other	30,578,584	11,967,396	10,946,063
Total	214,807,473	38,425,583	56,382,063

		Impaired (TFRS 9)	
	Significant Increase in	Default	<b>Expected Credit Loss Provisions</b>
Prior Period- December 31, 2023	Credit Risk (Stage 2)	(Stage 3)	(TFRS 9)
Agricultural	1,280,215	164,088	162,101
Farming and raising livestock	1,234,307	157,657	155,773
Forestry	43,108	963	1,025
Fishing	2,800	5,468	5,303
Manufacturing	85,924,888	4,890,110	15,071,224
Mining	7,124,810	383,694	417,482
Production	55,143,682	2,632,522	9,498,674
Electric, Gas, Water	23,656,396	1,873,894	5,155,068
Construction	23,984,458	4,412,444	10,363,139
Services	52,840,228	7,477,508	13,597,250
Wholesale and retail trade	13,804,849	2,859,487	3,477,539
Hotel, Food and Beverage Services	3,338,596	161,056	1,238,932
Transportation and telecommunication	14,912,645	1,888,003	2,576,144
Financial Institutions	2,611,291	197,037	176,553
Real estate and renting services	9,591,568	173,355	1,642,121
Self-employment services	5,801,983	2,021,640	4,177,401
Education services	591,233	50,246	166,093
Health and social services	2,188,063	126,684	142,467
Other	9,367,399	3,821,628	5,861,258
Total	173,397,188	20,765,778	45,054,972

## TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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## INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

## II. CONSOLIDATED CREDIT RISK (Continued)

## Information on Changes in Value Adjustments and Credit Provisions

Current Period -	Opening Balance	Provisions reserved			
December 31, 2024	1 January 2024	during the period	Cancelations	Other Adjustments (*)	Closing Balance
Specific provisions	17,024,220	11,972,046	(3,929,047)	(209,847)	24,857,372
General provisions	50,016,073	33,943,743	(36,475,888)	172,519	47,656,447

<sup>(\*)</sup> Includes effect of currency translations differences and other provisions' classifications.

Prior Period –	Opening Balance	Provisions reserved			
December 31, 2023	1 January 2023	during the period	Cancelations	Other Adjustments (*)	Closing Balance
Specific provisions	17,022,120	5,790,222	(5,854,609)	66,487	17,024,220
General provisions	25,944,071	44,497,883	(20,335,704)	(90,177)	50,016,073

<sup>(\*)</sup> Includes effect of currency translations differences and other provisions' classifications

## Fair value of collateral held against impaired loans

	Current Period December 31, 2024	Prior Period – December 31, 2023
Cash collateral (*)	-	-
Mortgage	12,548,634	7,803,256
Promissory note (*)	-	-
Others (**)	25,876,949	12,962,522
Total	38,425,583	20,765,778

<sup>(\*)</sup> As a policy, it is aimed to utilize from cash collateral or liquidate promissory note for an impaired loan collateralized by cash collateral or promissory note to cover the credit risk. Hence, cash collateral and promissory note are shown as zero in the table above.

## The detail of collateral held against performing cash and non-cash loans by the Group

	Current reriou-	riidi relidu -
Cash loans	December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Secured Loans:	1,340,462,596	1,015,186,369
Secured by mortgages	328,590,775	215,284,686
Secured by cash collateral	18,242,242	50,872,523
Guarantees issued by financial institutions	16,169,337	13,669,431
Secured by government institutions or government securities	39,230,255	45,410,327
Other collateral (pledge on assets, corporate and personal guarantees, promissory notes)	938,229,987	689,949,402
Unsecured Loans	717,366,707	525,827,606
Total performing loans	2,057,829,303	1,541,013,975

Current Period

Prior Poriod

	Current Period-	Prior Period -
Non-cash loans	December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Secured Loans:	400,656,345	280,063,374
Secured by mortgages	71,008,143	39,045,374
Secured by cash collateral	8,778,249	7,581,190
Guarantees issued by financial institutions	-	-
Secured by government institutions or government securities	64,423	78,246
Other collateral (pledge on assets, corporate and personal guarantees, promissory notes)	320,805,530	233,358,564
Unsecured Loans	285,993,128	217,445,559
Total non-cash loans	686,649,473	497,508,933

Sureties obtained for impaired loans are presented in this raw to the extent that the amount does not exceed the amount of impaired loans.

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## INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

## II. **CONSOLIDATED CREDIT RISK (Continued)**

Exposures subject to countercyclical capital buffer

Current Period – December 31, 2024

Country	RWA Calculations for Private Sector Loans in Banking Book	RWA calculations for Trading Book	Total
Türkiye	1,884,630,901	-	1,884,630,901
England	27,016,521	-	27,016,521
Germany	14,731,630	-	14,731,630
UAE	7,664,507	-	7,664,507
USA	7,618,705	-	7,618,705
Austria	3,516,292	-	3,516,292
France	3,526,093	-	3,526,093
Bahrain	2,029,310	-	2,029,310
Italy	1,070,742	-	1,070,742
Iraq	1,066,899	-	1,066,899
Other	5,121,388	-	5,121,388
Total	1,957,992,988	-	1,957,992,988

Prior Period - December 31, 2023

	RWA Calculations for Private Sector Loans in	RWA calculations for	
Country	Banking Book	Trading Book	Total
Türkiye	1,384,133,328	-	1,384,133,328
England	13,764,184	-	13,764,184
USA	9,463,122	-	9,463,122
Germany	8,391,937	-	8,391,937
UAE	4,035,764	-	4,035,764
Austria	3,544,638	-	3,544,638
France	2,536,193	-	2,536,193
Bahrain	1,533,835	-	1,533,835
Iraq	1,381,617	-	1,381,617
Italy	1,119,217	-	1,119,217
Other	3,535,873	-	3,535,873
Total	1,433,439,708	-	1,433,439,708

## TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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## INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

## III. CONSOLIDATED FOREIGN CURRENCY EXCHANGE RISK

Foreign exchange risk that the Parent Bank is exposed to, estimation of effects of exposures, and the limits set by the Board of Directors of the Parent Bank for the positions monitored on a daily basis

The Standard Method which is also used in the legal reporting is used in measuring the currency risk of the Group.

The Parent Bank's and all consolidated financial subsidiaries' foreign currency assets and liabilities and the forward foreign-currency transactions are taken into consideration in calculating the capital obligation for the consolidated currency risk. The net long and short positions are calculated in Turkish Lira equivalent of each currency. The position with the biggest absolute value is determined as the base amount for the capital obligation. The capital obligation is calculated at that amount.

## The magnitude of hedging foreign currency debt instruments and net investment in foreign operations by using derivatives

As at December 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, the Group does not have derivative financial instruments held for risk management.

## Foreign exchange risk management policy

The Group manages the Turkish currency or foreign currency risks that may arise in domestic and international markets and follows the transactions that create these risks, and manages these risks at optimum levels within the framework of market expectations and within the scope of the Parent Bank's strategies by considering the balance with other financial risks.

Sensitivity analysis regarding the currency risk that the Group is exposed to is explained in the related section III.

The effective exchange rates at the date of balance sheet and for the last five working days of the period announced by the Parent Bank in TL are as follows:

	US Dollar	Euro
The Bank's foreign currency purchase rate at the balance sheet date	35.3596	36.7347
Foreign currency purchase rates for the days before balance sheet date;		
Day 1	35.3152	36.7377
Day 2	35.2227	36.7778
Day 3	35.1826	36.6926
Day 4	35.2605	36.7868
Day 5	35.2552	36.8776
	US Dollar	Euro
Last 30-days arithmetical average rate	34.8952	36.6332

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## INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

## III. CONSOLIDATED FOREIGN CURRENCY EXCHANGE RISK (Continued)

## Information on currency risk

Current Period- December 31, 2024	Euro	<b>US Dollar</b>	Other FC	Total
Assets:				
Cash and balances with the Central Bank of the Republic of Türkiye	158,018,270	106,865,213	66,709,179	331,592,662
Banks	6,426,611	59,323,649	5,739,582	71,489,842
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	-	1,098,050	-	1,098,050
Interbank money market placements	-	-	-	-
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	54,036,011	227,226,395	-	281,262,406
Loans (1) (2)	376,587,920	386,466,859	135,112	763,189,891
Associates, subsidiaries and joint-ventures	3	-	-	3
Financial assets measured at amortized cost	3,732,660	26,618,188	-	30,350,848
Derivative financial assets held for risk management purpose	-	-	-	-
Tangible assets	4,042	129,195	1,996	135,233
Intangible assets	14,135	1,333	-	15,468
Other assets (3)	(1,352,746)	(7,721,002)	209,116	(8,864,632)
Total assets	597,466,906	800,007,880	72,794,985	1,470,269,771
Liabilities:				
Bank deposits	9,275,313	13,310,809	6,522,183	29,108,305
Foreign currency deposits	244,655,256	276,484,768	148,428,772	669,568,796
Interbank money market takings	52,328,320	177,974,178	-	230,302,498
Other funding	91,452,314	149,380,889	820,168	241,653,371
Securities issued (4)	77,336,195	194,041,680	9,247,726	280,625,601
Miscellaneous payables	15,110,862	3,415,204	1,446	18,527,512
Derivative Financial Liabilities for Hedging Purposes	-	-	-	-
Other liabilities (3)	3,191,039	4,858,557	2,246,861	10,296,457
Total liabilities	493,349,299	819,466,085	167,267,156	1,480,082,540
Net 'on balance sheet' position	104,117,607	(19,458,205)	(94,472,171)	(9,812,769)
Net 'off-balance sheet' position	(104,835,753)	26,132,231	94,914,380	16,210,858
Derivative assets (5)	52,280,905	213,530,772	142,279,616	408,091,293
Derivative liabilities (5)	157,116,658	187,398,541	47,365,236	391,880,435
Non-cash loans (6)	128,613,380	193,729,855	10,669,662	333,012,897
Prior Period - December 31, 2023	Euro	US Dollar	Other FC	Total
Total assets	429,648,404	561,991,857	46,380,898	1,038,021,159
Total liabilities	392,119,277	678,013,869	108,177,326	1,178,310,472
Net 'on balance sheet' position	37,529,127	(116,022,012)	(61,796,428)	(140,289,313)
Net 'off-balance sheet' position	(33,360,058)	114,769,569	62,141,930	143,551,441
Derivative assets (5)	49,052,011	213,065,014	74,610,279	336,727,304
Derivative liabilities (5)	82,412,069	98,295,445	12,468,349	193,175,863
Non-cash loans (6)	102,701,933	137,995,321	9,462,866	250,160,120

Foreign currency indexed loans amounting to TL 386,074 (December 31, 2023: TL 455,000) which are presented in TL column in the balance sheet are included in the table above.

Foreign currency indexed factoring receivables amounted to TL 1,345,305 (December 31, 2023: TL 535,220) presented in TL column in the accompanying consolidated balance sheet is included.

Other Derivative Financial Instruments Currency Income Costs TL 1,447,400 (December 31, 2023: TL 1,977,589), Prepaid Expenses TL 1,281,955 (December 31, 2023: TL 1,008,515), deferred tax assets TL 122,618 (December 31, 2023: 217,282). Derivative financial instruments currency expense accruals of TL 1,688,358 (December 31, 2023: TL 1,684,694), unearned income TL 577,626 (December 31, 2023: TL 709,635) and shareholders' equity TL 8,914,396 (December 31, 2023: TL 7,721,030) are not taken into consideration in the currency risk calculation. Other assets also include expected loss provisions calculated in accordance with TFRS 9.

<sup>(4)</sup> Subordinated loans are shown under securities issued.

<sup>(5)</sup> Asset purchase commitments amounting to TL 89,912,062 (December 31, 2023: TL 50,999,793) and asset sales commitments amounting to TL 85,220,669 (December 31, 2023: TL 55,591,681) are included.

Non-cash loans are not taken into consideration in the currency position account.

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## INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

## III. CONSOLIDATED FOREIGN CURRENCY EXCHANGE RISK (Continued)

## **Exposure to currency risk**

10% depreciation of the TL against the following currencies as at and for the year ended December 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023 would have effect on consolidated equity and the consolidated profit or loss (without tax effects) by the amounts shown in the table below.

This analysis assumes that all other variables, in particular interest rates, remain constant.

	Current Period- De	Current Period- December 31, 2024		cember 31, 2023
	Profit or loss	Equity (*)	Profit or loss	Equity (*)
US Dollar	654,350	654,350	(137,580)	(137,580)
Euro	(73,633)	519,580	415,049	978,581
Other currencies	44,021	44,021	34,134	34,134
Total, net (**)	624,738	1,217,951	311,603	875,135

<sup>(\*)</sup> Equity effect also includes profit or loss effect of 10% devaluation of TL against related currencies.

10% appreciation of the TL against the following currencies as at and for the year ended December 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023 would have effect on consolidated equity and consolidated profit or loss (without tax effects) by the amounts shown in the table below.

	Current Period- December 31, 2024		Prior Period- December 31, 202	
	Profit or loss	Equity (*)	Profit or loss	Equity (*)
US Dollar	(654,350)	(654,350)	137,580	137,580
Euro	73,633	(519,580)	(415,049)	(978,581)
Other currencies	(44,021)	(44,021)	(34,134)	(34,134)
Total, net (**)	(624,738)	(1,217,951)	(311,603)	(875,135)

<sup>(\*)</sup> Equity effect also includes profit or loss effect of 10% revaluation of TL against related currencies.

<sup>(\*\*)</sup> Associates, subsidiaries and jointly controlled partnerships are included in the impact calculation for the profit or loss statement, but are not included in the impact calculation for the equity. Tangible and intangible fixed assets are not included in the currency risk effect calculations on equity and profit or loss.

<sup>(\*\*)</sup> Associates, subsidiaries and jointly controlled partnerships are included in the currency risk effect calculations on profit or loss, but not in the currency risk effect calculations on equity. Tangible and intangible fixed assets are not included in the currency risk effect calculations on equity and profit or loss.

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## INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

## CONSOLIDATED INTEREST RATE RISK IV.

Interest sensitivity of assets, liabilities and off-balance sheet items is evaluated during the weekly Assets-Liabilities Committee meetings taking into account the developments in market conditions.

The Parent Bank's interest rate risk is measured by the standard method.

Measurements for standard method are carried out monthly using the maturity ladder table.

Interest rate sensitivity of assets, liabilities and off-balance sheet items (Based on repricing dates)

	Up to 1		3-12		5 Years	Non-Interest	
Current Period- December 31, 2024	Month	1-3 Months	Months	1-5 Years	and over	Bearing	Total
Assets:							
Cash and balances with CBRT	301,557,430	-	-	-	-	466,938,494	768,495,924
Banks	14,512,082	18,610,635	368,145	-	-	38,276,777	71,767,639
Financial assets at fair value through profit/loss	6,489	5,840	-	6,047	-	2,592,796	2,611,172
Interbank money market placements	129,563,747	101,073	-	-	-	-	129,664,820
Financial assets at fair value through other							
comprehensive income	100,505,367	65,299,110	107,568,304	178,994,477	91,555,912	301,719	544,224,889
Loans (1)	883,977,287	471,034,727	480,599,088	101,014,180	121,204,021	38,425,583	2,096,254,886
Financial assets measured at amortized cost	207,918,380	4,341,106	1,038,479	152,902,067	16,397,063	-	382,597,095
Other assets (2)	5,321,506	28,280,167	3,883,791	439,961	-	60,033,631	97,959,056
Total assets	1,643,362,288	587,672,658	593,457,807	433,356,732	229,156,996	606,569,000	4,093,575,481
Liabilities:							
Bank deposits	62,703,551	8,490,275	227,788	17	-	5,985,710	77,407,341
Other deposits	1,208,857,578	476,415,103	128,456,596	5,778,255	59,164	662,736,494	2,482,303,190
Interbank money market takings	352,977,120	97,219,058	32,823,380	25,538,755	-	-	508,558,313
Miscellaneous payables	-	-	-	-	-	98,687,479	98,687,479
Securities issued (3)	5,299,188	58,664,348	50,132,330	161,116,839	23,409,683	-	298,622,388
Funds borrowed	12,107,105	166,413,971	51,508,914	18,513,505	18,184,746	29,424,950	296,153,191
Other liabilities (4)	12,365,038	18,380,924	2,594,374	2,550,000	6,721,726	289,231,517	331,843,579
Total liabilities	1,654,309,580	825,583,679	265,743,382	213,497,371	48,375,319	1,086,066,150	4,093,575,481
On balance sheet long position	-	-	327,714,425	219,859,361	180,781,677	-	728,355,463
On balance sheet short position	(10,947,292)	(237,911,021)	-	-	-	(479, 497, 150)	(728, 355, 463)
Off-balance sheet long position	4,320,455	40,117,286	8,249,958	-	-	-	52,687,699
Off-balance sheet short position	-	-	-	(7,071,924)	-	-	(7,071,924)
Net position	(6,626,837)	(197,793,735)	335,964,383	212,787,437	180,781,677	(479,497,150)	45,615,775

Non-performing loans are shown in the "Non-Interest Bearing" column.

Subsidiaries, associates and tangible and intangible assets, deferred tax asset, investment properties and expected credit losses are included in "non-interest

<sup>(3)</sup> Subordinated debts are shown under securities issued.

Equity is included in "Non-Interest Bearing" column in other liabilities line.

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## INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

## IV. CONSOLIDATED INTEREST RATE RISK (Continued)

	Up to 1		3-12		5 Years and	Non-Interest	
Prior Period- December 31, 2023	Month	1-3 Months	Months	1-5 Years	Over	Bearing	Total
Assets:							
Cash and balances with CBRT	-	-	-	-	-	385,735,764	385,735,764
Banks	7,109,982	7,208,526	-	125	-	38,832,960	53,151,593
Financial assets at fair value through							
profit/loss	6,262	20,506,611	10,638,341	25,632	-	3,850,381	35,027,227
Interbank money market placements	81,420,621	-	-	-	-	-	81,420,621
Available-for-sale financial assets	126,925,444	27,502,569	18,965,791	70,599,440	48,689,861	186,180	292,869,285
Loans (1)	539,702,539	274,720,909	520,361,607	98,136,974	108,091,946	20,765,778	1,561,779,753
Held-to-maturity investments	161,710,304	1,322,197	29,734,286	118,929,024	32,677,191	-	344,373,002
Other assets (2)	8,033,287	22,597,271	4,757,051	635,649	849,260	68,016,470	104,888,988
Total assets	924,908,439	353,858,083	584,457,076	288,326,844	190,308,258	517,387,533	2,859,246,233
Liabilities:							
Bank deposits	40,147,590	16,965,226	409,195	-	-	5,113,704	62,635,715
Other deposits	1,106,656,594	226,257,409	151,817,775	7,678,120	63,514	424,356,527	1,916,829,939
Interbank money market takings	67,640,334	48,908,515	6,200,746	14,612,517	-	-	137,362,112
Miscellaneous payables	-	-	-	-	-	78,386,914	78,386,914
Securities issued (3)	2,381,076	33,688,862	34,827,377	78,558,780	6,269,393	-	155,725,488
Funds borrowed	8,852,646	149,059,600	33,903,775	16,127,501	16,320,493	15,877,406	240,141,421
Other liabilities (4)	5,611,119	16,261,775	4,205,761	1,143,623	1,282,164	239,660,202	268,164,644
Total liabilities	1,231,289,359	491,141,387	231,364,629	118,120,541	23,935,564	763,394,753	2,859,246,233
On balance sheet long position	-	-	353,092,447	170,206,303	166,372,694	-	689,671,444
On balance sheet short position	(306,380,920)	(137,283,304)	-	-	-	(246,007,220)	(689,671,444)
Off-balance sheet long position	6,284,810	39,368,970	-	7,164,367	-	-	52,818,147
Off-balance sheet short position	-	-	(6,119,192)	-	(1,185,305)	-	(7,304,497)
Net position	(300,096,110)	(97,914,334)	346,973,255	177,370,670	165,187,389	(246,007,220)	45,513,650

<sup>(1)</sup> Non-performing loans are shown in the "Non-Interest Bearing" column.

<sup>(2)</sup> Subsidiaries, associates and tangible and intangible assets, deferred tax asset, investment properties and expected credit losses are included in "non-interest bearing" column.

<sup>(3)</sup> Subordinated debts are shown under securities issued.

<sup>(4)</sup> Equity is included in "Non-Interest Bearing" column in other liabilities line.

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## INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

## IV. **CONSOLIDATED INTEREST RATE RISK (Continued)**

Average interest rates applied to monetary financial instruments (\*):

Current Pariod December 21, 2024	Euro	US Dollar	Yen	TL
Current Period- December 31, 2024	%	%	%	%
Assets:				
Cash and balance with CBRT	-	-	-	38.57
Banks	2.78	4.70	-	38.67
Financial assets at fair value through profit/loss	-	-	-	32.31
Interbank money market placements	-	-	-	47.83
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive				
income	4.92	7.08	-	45.29
Loans	6.81	8.27	-	38.93
Financial assets measured at amortized cost	4.08	5.15	-	31.40
Liabilities:				
Bank deposits	4.30	0.92	-	27.19
Other deposits	1.59	1.56	-	46.35
Interbank money market takings	3.16	5.21	-	48.53
Miscellaneous payables	-	-	-	-
Securities issued (**)	5.14	7.33	-	27.17
Funds borrowed	5.13	5.63	-	21.42

Puice Paried December 21 2022	Euro	US Dollar	Yen	TL
Prior Period - December 31, 2023	%	%	%	%
Assets:				
Cash and balance with CBRT	-	-	-	-
Banks	3.60	5.00	-	40.95
Financial assets at fair value through profit/loss	2.80	-	-	34.98
Interbank money market placements	-	-	-	43.62
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive				
income	4.39	7.42	-	38.77
Loans	7.55	9.39	-	31.18
Financial assets measured at amortized cost	4.97	5.21	-	32.41
Liabilities:				
Bank deposits	4.62	6.38	-	42.90
Other deposits	2.11	3.09	-	38.11
Interbank money market takings	3.91	6.70	-	43.13
Miscellaneous payables	-	-	-	-
Securities issued (**)	5.18	7.15	-	21.66
Funds borrowed	6.77	7.30	-	22.44

 $<sup>^{(*)}</sup>$  The rates above are calculated over financial instruments with interest rates.

<sup>(\*\*)</sup> Subordinated debts are shown under securities issued.

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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### INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

### V. CONSOLIDATED STOCK POSITION RISK

Stock position risks arising from banking book items

Information on separations of risks according to objectives including their relation with gains presented in equity and strategically reasons, accounting techniques and general information about valuation methods with the related assumptions and factors that affect the valuation and significant changes

The accounting applications regarding to share investment that qualifications in associate and at fair value through profit or loss, at fair value through other comprehensive income subsidiary of are disclosed in Section 3 Note III and Note VII.

If carrying value is substantially different from fair value and for publicly traded shares if market value is substantially different from fair value, the comparison with the market prices is shown in the table below:

Current Period- December 31, 2024	Comparison					
Stock Investments	Carrying Value	Fair Value (*)	Market Value (*)			
Stocks quoted in exchange (*)	4,175,588	4,175,588	4,175,588			
1.Stocks Investments Group A	4,145,789	4,145,789	4,145,789			
2.Stock Investments Group B	29,799	29,799	29,799			
3.Stock Investments Group C	-	-	-			
Stocks unquoted in exchange (**)	8,754,969	8,015,049	-			

<sup>(\*)</sup> The values of stocks traded in Stock Exchange are included to both columns assuming the market value is approximate to fair value.

<sup>(\*\*)</sup> The values of stocks unquoted in exchange are determined according to December 31, 2024 valuation reports prepared by independent valuation companies.

Prior Period - December 31, 2023	Comparison					
Stock Investments	Carrying Value	Fair Value (*)	Market Value (*)			
Stocks quoted in exchange (*)	2,790,481	2,790,481	2,790,481			
1.Stocks Investments Group A	2,742,625	2,742,625	2,742,625			
2.Stock Investments Group B	47,856	47,856	47,856			
3.Stock Investments Group C	-	-	-			
Stocks unquoted in exchange (**)	6,384,888	5,857,722	-			

<sup>(\*)</sup> The values of stocks traded in Stock Exchange are included to both columns assuming the market value is approximate to fair value.

<sup>(\*\*)</sup> The values of stocks unquoted in exchange are determined according to December 31, 2023 valuation reports prepared by independent valuation companies.

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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### INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

### V. CONSOLIDATED STOCK POSITION RISK (Continued)

Total unearned gain or loss, total revaluation surplus and values included to principal and supplementary capital

Total unrealized gain or loss, total appraisal surplus and values included to principal and supplementary capital are given in the below table:

Realized		Revaluation	Surplus	Unrealized Gain and Loss		
Portfolio-Current Period – December 31, 2024	Gain/Loss in Current Period	Total (*)	Included in Core Capital	Total (*)	Included in Core Capital	
Private Capital Investments	-	-	-	-	-	
2. Publicly Traded Stocks	-	-	-	-	-	
3. Other Stocks	=	9,076,869	9,076,869	-	-	
4. Total	-	9,076,869	9,076,869	-	-	

<sup>(\*)</sup> Amounts are presented after deduction of the effect of deferred taxes.

Realiz		Revaluation	Surplus	<b>Unrealized Gain and Loss</b>		
Portfolio-Prior Period – December 31, 2023	Gain/Loss in Current Period	Total (*)	Included in Core Capital	Total <sup>(*)</sup>	Included in Core Capital	
1. Private Capital Investments	-	-	-	-	-	
Publicly Traded Stocks	-	-	-	-	-	
3. Other Stocks	-	6,439,368	6,439,368	-	-	
4. Total	-	6,439,368	6,439,368	-	-	

<sup>(\*)</sup> Amounts are presented after deduction of the effect of deferred taxes.

### **Explanations on Equity Shares Risk Arising from Banking Book**

Portfolio-Current Period - December 31, 2024	Carrying Value	Total RWA (*)	Minimum Capital Requirement
1.Private Equity Investments	-	-	-
2.Quoted	4,175,588	3,867,304	309,384
3.Other Stocks	8,754,969	8,453,802	676,304
4. Total	12,930,557	12,321,106	985,688

<sup>(\*)</sup> In accordance with the BRSA regulation dated December 12, 2023 and numbered 10747, the foreign exchange buying rates announced by the CBRT as of June 26, 2023 are used in the calculation of the amount subject to credit risk.

Portfolio-Prior Period- December 31, 2023	Carrying Value	Total RWA (*)	Minimum Capital Requirement
1.Private Equity Investments	-	-	-
2.Quoted	2,790,481	2,505,395	200,432
3.Other Stocks	6,384,888	6,180,568	494,445
4. Total	9,175,369	8,685,963	694,877

<sup>(\*)</sup> In accordance with the BRSA regulation dated January 31, 2023 and numbered 10496, the foreign exchange buying rates announced by the CBRT as of December 31, 2022 are used in the calculation of the amount subject to credit risk.

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### INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

### VI. CONSOLIDATED LIQUIDITY RISK, LIQUIDITY COVERAGE RATIO AND NET STABLE FUNDING RATIO

Liquidity risk is defined as the risk of not fulfilling payment liabilities on time as a result of not having adequate cash or cash inflow to meet the cash outflow properly due to imbalance in cash flows of the Parent Bank. The framework of liquidity risk of the Group is specified with Liquidity Risk Management Document. In the framework of liquidity risk management, policies regarding liquidity risk management are written down by Risk Management Department and fundamental principles, analyses regarding measurement and monitoring risk, basic rudiments on early warning indicators, liquidity buffer and limits are included.

The Group is managing liquidity risk according to risk capacity and the Group's risk appetite in the range envisioned by the regulations. Liquidity risk management approach is in general based on the principle of monitoring in-day liquidity risk. The Group monitors the net liquidity position and liquidity requirements continuously and facing the future. The Group takes precautions to increase diversity in fund sources to increase effectiveness and durability in liquidity risk management. On market basis and specific to the Group (in consideration of market and funding liquidity) scenario and susceptibility analyses are performed and assumptions based on these analyses are reviewed regularly. It is aimed to protect the optimum liquidity level that can meet short – term liquidity needs not to remain inactive and maintain profitability – risk balance.

Liquidity management in the Parent Bank is carried out under Treasury Department in regard to the Parent Bank's strategic goals and projections, decisions taken in Asset/Liability Committee, treasury policies, limits defined under market circumstances, the Parent Bank's balance sheet and income goals and strategies defined to meet these goals. Daily, weekly, and monthly cash flow statements are prepared in accordance with principles of profitability and prudence in the Parent Bank's liquidity management. Cash flow statements are evaluated and the Parent Bank's liquidity is managed in line with Treasury Department policies, daily TL and FC liquidity position Bank balance sheet and income goals.

Scenarios about where to make replacement funding in case of high amount outflows in daily liquidity management are made regularly, effects of probable outflows on liquidity level and legal ratios are evaluated and liquidity management is carried out by taking necessary actions.

The Parent Bank utilizes liquidity ratios, liquidity gap analysis, scenario analysis and stress tests in internal measurement of liquidity risk. In the liquidity gap analysis and liquidity stress scenarios, the level of meeting the Parent Bank's possible cash outflows in the short term of liquid assets is determined and the Bank's concentration on funding sources and fund uses are analyzed. Liquidity risk measurements are carried out by the Risk Management Department and measurement results, liquidity risk limits and early warning levels are monitored and regularly reported to the executive units responsible for the management of the related risk, and to the senior management and the Board of Directors.

It is taken as a basis that the Parent Bank consistently monitors TL and FC liquidity positions and funding strategies. Necessary precautions are taken in line with liquidity needs by following stress circumstances. "Liquidity Emergency Action Plan" which is an important part of liquidity risk management of the Parent Bank, consists of early warning indicators which play an important role in monitoring increases in liquidity risk and the prevention of a possible crisis, action plans to prevent a possible crisis and to be applied during a crisis. Furthermore, to fulfill the banks reserve deposits liability that it has to allocate in the presence of CBRT, alternative fund sources to provide liquidity that is needed in various stress circumstances and under which circumstances to apply these sources, precautions to minimize time maturity mismatch and provide necessary funds on time, how the mechanism is going to operate in cases of crisis and stress is included in the plan.

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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### INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

### VI. CONSOLIDATED LIQUIDITY RISK, LIQUIDITY COVERAGE RATIO AND NET STABLE FUNDING **RATIO (Continued)**

In accordance with the "Regulation on the Calculation of the Liquidity Coverage Ratio of Banks" published in the Official Gazette dated March 21, 2014 and numbered 28948, the highest and lowest values of the Bank's Liquidity Coverage Ratio calculated monthly for the last three months and the months when these values were observed are given in the table below. In accordance with the related regulation, consolidated and unconsolidated total and foreign currency minimum liquidity coverage ratios are determined as one hundred percent and eighty percent, respectively.

### Current Period- December 31, 2024

Liquidity Coyonogo Datio	TL+F	C	FC		
Liquidity Coverage Ratio	DATE	RATIO (%)	DATE	RATIO (%)	
The lowest value	December, 2024	198.97	November, 2024	215.21	
The highest value	November, 2024	228.84	October, 2024	290.92	

### Liquidity Coverage Ratio

		Total unweig	hted value (*)	Total weighted value (*)		
Curr	ent Period- December 31, 2024	TL+FC	FC	TL+FC	FC	
HIG	H QUALITY LIQUID ASSETS					
1	Total High Quality Liquid Assets (HQLA)			979,620,500	420,856,185	
CA	ASH OUTFLOWS					
2	Retail deposits and deposits from small business customers, of which:	1,276,330,074	394,176,692	114,557,540	39,417,669	
3	Stable deposits	261,509,352	-	13,075,468	-	
4	Less stable deposits	1,014,820,722	394,176,692	101,482,072	39,417,669	
5	Unsecured wholesale funding, of which:	1,109,526,383	395,522,347	565,833,000	232,047,584	
6	Operational deposits	342,863,889	79,805,412	84,704,331	19,951,353	
7	Non-operational deposits	525,693,536	181,734,024	242,638,980	78,236,006	
8	Other Unsecured debts	240,968,958	133,982,911	238,489,689	133,860,225	
9	Secured wholesale funding			-	-	
10	Other cash outflows, of which;	222,019,748	196,018,627	222,019,748	196,018,627	
11	Outflows related to derivative exposures and other collateral					
	requirements	222,019,748	196,018,627	222,019,748	196,018,627	
12	Outflows related to loss of funding on debt products	-	-	-	-	
13	Credit and liquidity facilities	-	-	-	-	
14	Other contractual funding obligations	261,502,004	230,803,555	13,075,100	11,540,178	
15	Other contingent funding obligations	1,050,634,169	155,328,706	77,490,639	11,014,265	
16	TOTAL CASH OUTFLOWS			992,976,027	490,038,323	
CA	ASH INFLOWS				-	
17	Secured lending	-	-	-	-	
18	Unsecured lending	412,314,867	146,609,211	314,693,113	126,465,289	
19	Other cash inflows	221,873,436	183,980,123	221,873,436	183,980,123	
20	TOTAL CASH INFLOWS	634,188,303	330,589,334	536,566,549	310,445,412	
				Upper Limit A		
21	TOTAL HQLA STOCK			979,620,500	420,856,185	
22	TOTAL NET CASH OUTFLOWS			456,409,478	179,592,911	
23	LIQUIDITY COVERAGE RATIO (%)			218.64	240.53	

<sup>(\*)</sup> Simple arithmetic average, calculated for the last three months, of the values calculated by taking monthly simple arithmetic average.

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### INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

### VI. CONSOLIDATED LIQUIDITY RISK, LIQUIDITY COVERAGE RATIO AND NET STABLE FUNDING RATIO (Continued)

Prior Period- December 31, 2023

Liquidity Coverege Patie	TL+F(		FC		
Liquidity Coverage Ratio	DATE	RATIO (%)	DATE	RATIO (%)	
The lowest value	November 2023	188.53	October 2023	289.65	
The highest value	December 2023	207.86	November 2023	439.02	

### Liquidity Coverage Ratio

			hted value <sup>(*)</sup>	Total weighted value (*)	
Prio	Prior Period- December 31, 2023		FC	TL+FC	FC
HIG	H QUALITY LIQUID ASSETS				
1	Total High Quality Liquid Assets (HQLA)			783,919,229	339,770,562
C.	ASH OUTFLOWS				
2	Retail deposits and deposits from small business customers, of which:	811,249,387	328,713,621	73,608,209	32,871,362
3	Stable deposits	150,334,590	-	7,516,729	-
4	Less stable deposits	660,914,797	328,713,621	66,091,480	32,871,362
5	Unsecured wholesale funding, of which:	987,190,362	395,328,515	429,788,300	173,795,824
6	Operational deposits	648,309,749	258,732,860	161,406,800	64,683,215
7	Non-operational deposits	199,587,000	76,221,584	129,201,797	48,851,901
8	Other Unsecured debts	139,293,613	60,374,071	139,179,703	60,260,708
9	Secured wholesale funding			-	-
10	Other cash outflows, of which;	117,425,214	63,140,955	117,425,214	63,140,955
11	Outflows related to derivative exposures and other collateral				
	requirements	117,085,276	63,140,955	117,085,276	63,140,955
12	Outflows related to loss of funding on debt products	339,938	-	339,938	-
13	Credit and liquidity facilities	-	-	-	-
14	Other contractual funding obligations	192,252,604	164,805,219	9,612,630	8,240,261
15	Other contingent funding obligations	578,025,659	104,601,587	45,610,039	7,571,385
16	TOTAL CASH OUTFLOWS			676,044,392	285,619,787
C.	ASH INFLOWS				
17	Secured lending	-	-	-	-
18	Unsecured lending	208,873,941	88,165,662	163,010,062	76,877,317
19	Other cash inflows	116,862,541	113,478,721	116,862,541	113,478,721
20	TOTAL CASH INFLOWS	325,736,482	201,644,383	279,872,603	190,356,038
			1	U <mark>pper Limit A</mark> p	oplied Values
21	TOTAL HQLA STOCK			783,919,229	339,770,562
22	TOTAL NET CASH OUTFLOWS			396,171,789	95,263,749
23	LIQUIDITY COVERAGE RATIO (%)			195.99	365.98

<sup>(\*)</sup> Simple arithmetic average, calculated for the last three months, of the values calculated by taking monthly simple arithmetic average.

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### INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

### VI. CONSOLIDATED LIQUIDITY RISK, LIQUIDITY COVERAGE RATIO AND NET STABLE FUNDING RATIO (Continued)

With the "Liquidity Coverage Rate" which is prepared under the framework of "Regulations Regarding Banks' Calculations of Liquidity Coverage Rate" published by BRSA, the balance between banks' net cash outflows and high-quality liquid asset stock.

The Group's high quality liquid asset stock consists of cash and debt instruments issued by CBRT and Ministry of Treasury and Finance of the Republic of Türkiye.

Whereas the Group's important fund sources are deposits, funds obtained from other financial institutions, securities issued and funds obtained from repo transactions.

Derivatives transactions with 30 or less days to maturity are included into liquidity coverage calculation with cash outflows created by the transactions as of the calculated liquidity coverage rate. In case of a liability resulting from derivatives transactions and security fulfillment liability resulting from other liabilities, actions are taken accordingly to the related regulation.

### Maturity analysis of assets and liabilities according to remaining maturities:

		Up to 1				5 Years	(1)	
Current Period – December 31, 2024	Demand	Month	1-3 Months	3-12 Months	1-5 Years	and over	Undistributed (1)	Total
Assets:								
Cash and balance with CBRT	466,938,494	301,557,430			-	-	-	768,495,924
Banks	48,926,241	3,862,618	18,610,635	368,145		-		71,767,639
Financial assets at fair value through profit/loss	1,251,916	6,489	1,603	-	10,284	-	1,340,880	2,611,172
Interbank money market placements	-	129,563,747	101,073	-	-	-	-	129,664,820
Financial assets at fair value through other								
comprehensive income	-	9,273,393	9,051,107	94,284,523	315,521,020	115,793,127	301,719	544,224,889
Loans and receivables	-	346,686,900	214,855,704	517,370,073	605,660,540	373,256,086	38,425,583	2,096,254,886
Financial assets measured at amortized cost	-	-	3,980,767	12,045,803	248,484,115	118,086,410	-	382,597,095
Other assets (3)(4)	2,886,338	20,478,904	11,881,806	1,931,230	22,304,872	3,069,513	35,406,393	97,959,056
Total assets	520,002,989	811,429,481	258,482,695	625,999,774	1,191,980,831	610,205,136	75,474,575	4,093,575,481
Liabilities:								
Bank deposits	5,985,710	62,703,551	8,490,275	227,788	17	-	-	77,407,341
Other deposits	665,259,360	1,206,334,712	476,415,103	128,456,596	5,778,255	59,164	-	2,482,303,190
Funds Borrowed	-	11,042,973	18,066,795	113,338,655	115,082,185	38,622,583	-	296,153,191
Interbank money market takings	-	352,977,120	7,953,818	52,007,322	95,620,053	-	-	508,558,313
Securities issued (2)	-	4,133,641	56,377,321	40,660,277	161,228,446	36,222,703	-	298,622,388
Miscellaneous payables	221,036	66,877,273	33,778	686,499	205,978	-	30,662,915	98,687,479
Other liabilities	638,657	12,366,640	19,176,630	670,862	5,609,195	5,694,959	287,686,636	331,843,579
Total liabilities	672,104,763	1,716,435,910	586,513,720	336,047,999	383,524,129	80,599,409	318,349,551	4,093,575,481
Liquidity gap	(152,101,774)	(905,006,429)	(328,031,025)	289,951,775	808,456,702	529,605,727	(242,874,976)	-
Net Off Balance Sheet Position	-	(1,059,127)	(364,417)	87,104	25,628,889	(438,015)	· · · · · · ·	23,854,434
Receivables from Derivative Financial								
Instruments	-	285,774,426	43,813,720	20,339,162	166,930,959	72,383,308	-	589,241,575
Payables from Derivative Financial Instruments	-	286,833,553	44,178,137	20,252,058	141,302,070	72,821,323	-	565,387,141
Non-cash Loans	241,398,328	19,280,003	66,595,383	237,779,875	114,299,680	6,592,357	703,847	686,649,473
		Up to 1				5 Years		
Prior Period – December 31, 2023	Demand	Month	1-3 Months	3-12 Months	1-5 Years	and over	Undistributed (1)	Total
Total assets	435,315,645	307,302,275	201,023,071	481,825,863	893,632,783	474,734,065	65,412,531	2,859,246,233
Total liabilities	433,422,986	1,278,914,654	313,143,984	304,831,570	216,116,797	48,898,066	263,918,176	2,859,246,233
Liquidity gap	1,892,659	(971,612,379)	(112,120,913)	176,994,293	677,515,986	425,835,999	(198,505,645)	-
Net Off Balance Sheet Position	-	1,220,686	(4,943,684)	1,228,817	25,795,384	717,129	-	24,018,332
Receivables from Derivative Financial			,					
Instruments	-	103,564,485	130,928,660	32,197,771	174,430,640	56,059,009	-	497,180,565
Payables from Derivative Financial Instruments	-	102,343,799	135,872,344	30,968,954	148,635,256	55,341,880	-	473,162,233
Non-cash Loans	208,601,176	24,591,715	56,521,925	122,040,970	73,667,058	10,407,663	1,678,426	497,508,933

<sup>(1)</sup> Subsidiaries, associates and tangible and intangible assets and deferred tax asset are stated in undistributed column.

<sup>(2)</sup> Subordinated debt are shown under securities issued.

<sup>(3)</sup> Assets that are necessary for banking activities and that cannot be liquidated in the short-term, such as fixed assets, associates and subsidiaries, stationery, pre-paid expenses and non-performing loans are shown in this column.

<sup>(4)</sup> Expected loss provisions for financial assets are shown under the undistributed column of Other Assets.

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### INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

### VI. CONSOLIDATED LIQUIDITY RISK, LIQUIDITY COVERAGE RATIO AND NET STABLE FUNDING RATIO(Continued)

### **Net Stable Funding Ratio**

Net stable funding ratio (NSFR) is calculated by dividing the available stable funding amount by the required stable funding amount. Available stable funding includes the portion of banks' liabilities and capital that are expected to be permanent; and required stable funding refers to the portion of banks' on-balance sheet assets and off-balance sheet liabilities that are expected to be refunded.

Available stable funding amount is calculated by summing the amounts to be found after applying the relevant consideration rates determined within the scope of the legislation to the amounts of banks' liabilities and capital items valued in accordance with TFRS. Required stable funding amount will be found after applying the relevant consideration rates determined within the scope of the legislation to the value calculated by deducting the special provisions set aside in accordance with the Regulation on the Procedures and Principles on the Classification of Loans and the Provisions from the amounts of the banks' on-balance sheet assets and off-balance sheet liabilities valued in accordance with TFRS.

The three-month simple arithmetic average of the consolidated and unconsolidated NSFR calculated monthly as of capital calculation periods as of March, June, September and December cannot be less than one hundred percent.

Cui	rrent Period- December 31, 2024	a	ь	с	ç	d
		Unweigh	ted Amount Accor	ding to Residual	Maturity	
		Non-Maturity	Residual maturity of less than 6 months	Residual maturity of six months and longer but less than one year	Residual maturity of one year or more	Total Weighted Amounts
Ava	nilable stable funding					
1	Capital Instruments	323,090,964	-	-	28,541,734	351,632,698
2	Tier 1 Capital and Tier 2 Capital	323,090,964	-	-	28,541,734	351,632,698
3	Other Capital Instruments	-	-	-	-	-
4	Real-person and Retail Customer Deposits	387,932,508	886,559,243	36,651,638	5,804,768	1,198,481,476
5	Stable Deposits	90,887,783	172,335,344	1,239,556	100,023	251,334,571
6	Less Stable Deposits	297,044,725	714,223,899	35,412,082	5,704,745	947,146,905
7	Other Obligations	282,743,677	1,586,876,150	142,943,038	369,815,387	903,801,795
8	Operational deposits	90,942,569	320,907,322	-	-	160,453,661
9	Other Obligations	191,801,108	1,265,968,828	142,943,038	369,815,387	743,348,134
10	Liabilities equivalent to interconnected assets					
11	Other Liabilities	160,464,484	93,507,557	1,204	321,091	ı
12	Derivative liabilities			_		
	All other equity not included in the above					
13	categories	160,464,484	93,507,557	1,204	321,091	-
14	Available stable funding					2,453,915,969
	Required stable funding					
15	High Quality Liquid Assets					31,790,344
	Deposits held at financial institutions for					
16	operational purposes	-	-	-	-	-
17	Performing Loans	529,469,338	1,261,487,487	519,616,337	1,149,661,386	1,408,973,766
18	Encumbered loans to financial institutions, where the loan is secured against Level 1 assets	-	539,816,790	-	-	103,963

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### INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

### VI. CONSOLIDATED LIQUIDITY RISK, LIQUIDITY COVERAGE RATIO AND NET STABLE FUNDING **RATIO(Continued)**

**Net Stable Funding Ratio (Continued)** 

	Unencumbered loans to financial institutions or encumbered loans that are not secured against					
19	Level 1 assets	48,926,156	72,447,342	8,804,704	5,545,549	28,153,925
	Loans to corporate customers, real persons and or					
	retail customers, central banks, other than credit					
20	agencies and/or financial institutions	480,372,838	639,819,004	494,855,412	1,097,939,397	1,337,876,749
	Loans with a risk weight of less than or equal to					
21	35%	-	-	-	-	-
22	Residential mortgages	-	9,396,258	15,956,221	46,172,203	42,688,172
	Residential mortgages with a risk weight of less					
23	than or equal to 35%	-	9,396,258	15,956,221	46,172,203	42,688,172
	Securities that are not in default and do not					
24	qualify as HQLA and exchange-traded equities	170,344	8,093	-	4,237	150,957
25	Assets equivalent to interconnected liabilities					
26	Other Assets	228,458,638	127,220,175	220	23,537,290	238,495,863
27	Physical traded commodities, including gold	-				-
	Initial margin posted or given guarantee fund to					
28	central counterparty			26,298,271		22,353,530
29	Derivative Assets			12,588,021		12,588,021
	Derivative Liabilities before the deduction of the					
30	variation margin			3,085,341		308,534
31	Other Assets not included above	228,458,638	85,248,542	220	23,537,290	203,245,778
32	Off-balance sheet commitments		1,269,223,220	88,804,082	67,747,634	71,288,747
33	Total Required stable funding					1,750,548,720
34	Net Stable Funding Ratio (%)					140.18

The simple arithmetic NSFR average for the last three months of the current period is 139.44%.

As of December 31, 2024, the NSFR was 140.18% (December 31, 2023: 128.43%). Considering the amounts to which the consideration rate has been applied, the real person and retail customer deposits with the highest consideration rate within the scope of the legislation constitute 48.84% (31 December 2023: 45.36%) and debts to other persons account for 36.83% (31 December 2023: 41.19%). Performing Loans, which have the largest share in the Required Stable Fund, constitute 80.49% of the Required Stable Fund amount (December 31, 2023: 75.84%).

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### INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

### VI. CONSOLIDATED LIQUIDITY RISK, LIQUIDITY COVERAGE RATIO AND NET STABLE FUNDING RATIO(Continued)

**Net Stable Funding Ratio (Continued)** 

Prior Period- December 31, 2023	a	b	С	ç	d
	Unweight	ted Amount Accord	ding to Residual	Maturity	
	Non- Maturity*	Residual maturity of less than 6 months	Residual maturity of six months and longer but less than one year	Residual maturity of one year or more	Total Weighted Amounts
Available stable funding					
1 Capital Instruments	229,860,148	-	-	4,040,000	233,900,148
2 Tier 1 Capital and Tier 2 Capital	229,860,148	-	-	4,040,000	233,900,148
3 Other Capital Instruments	-	-	-	-	-
4 Real-person and Retail Customer Deposits	238,843,278	561,209,308	60,180,023	7,871,718	788,830,320
5 Stable Deposits	46,870,150	101,791,197	1,999,280	67,884	143,192,085
6 Less Stable Deposits	191,973,128	459,418,111	58,180,743	7,803,834	645,638,235
7 Other Obligations	193,742,438	1,095,533,705	140,909,616	255,516,062	716,201,733
8 Operational deposits	160,967,686	700,683,838	19,803,273	774,603	361,018,158
9 Other Obligations	32,774,752	394,849,867	121,106,343	254,741,459	355,183,575
10 Liabilities equivalent to interconnected assets					
11 Other Liabilities	134,066,985	78,420,192	3,084,837	285,246	-
12 Derivative liabilities			3,375,969	,	3,375,969
All other equity not included in the above					
13 categories	134,066,985	75,044,223	3,084,837	285,246	-
14 Available stable funding					1,738,932,201
Required stable funding					
15 High Quality Liquid Assets					59,285,703
Deposits held at financial institutions for					
16 operational purposes	-			-	
17 Performing Loans	264,945,665	650,175,611	413,712,271	854,823,941	1,026,890,498
Encumbered loans to financial institutions, where					
18 the loan is secured against Level 1 assets	-	160,705,942	-	-	-
Unencumbered loans to financial institutions or					
encumbered loans that are not secured against					
19 Level 1 assets	44,788,160	54,505,571	16,969,246	27,926,179	51,527,364

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### VI. CONSOLIDATED LIQUIDITY RISK, LIQUIDITY COVERAGE RATIO AND NET STABLE FUNDING RATIO(Continued)

**Net Stable Funding Ratio (Continued)** 

	Loans to corporate customers, real persons and or retail customers, central banks, other than credit					
20	agencies and/or financial institutions	220,157,505	429,539,629	383,679,094	788,050,227	940,868,037
	Loans with a risk weight of less than or equal to					
21	35%	-	22,485,122	16,427,320	42,021,254	55,174,287
22	Residential mortgages	-	5,424,470	13,063,931	38,847,535	34,495,098
22	Residential mortgages with a risk weight of less		5 40 4 450	12.062.021	20.045.525	24 40 5 000
23	than or equal to 35%	-	5,424,470	13,063,931	38,847,535	34,495,098
	Securities that are not in default and do not qualify					
24	as HQLA and exchange-traded equities	-	-	-	-	-
25	Assets equivalent to interconnected liabilities					
26	Other Assets	155,485,575	99,089,377	321,430	31,451,778	226,121,515
27	Physical traded commodities, including gold					-
	Initial margin posted or given guarantee fund to					
28	central counterparty			27,357,698		23,254,043
29	Derivative Assets			15,299,683		15,299,683
	Derivative Liabilities before the deduction of the			•		
30	variation margin			-		-
31	Other Assets not included above	155,485,575	56,431,996	321,430	31,451,778	187,567,789
32	Off-balance sheet commitments		759,848,560	37,246,256	35,763,723	41,642,929
33	Total Required stable funding					1,353,940,645
34	Net Stable Funding Ratio (%)					128.43

The average of the last three months of simple arithmetic NSFR for the period of December 31, 2023 is 127.15%.

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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### INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

### VII. CONSOLIDATED LEVERAGE RATIO

### Information on Issues that Cause Differences between Current Period and Previous Period Leverage Ratios

The Group's consolidated leverage rate which is calculated due to "Regulation on Banks' Measurement and Evaluation of Leverage Level" actualised as 5.34% (December 31, 2023: 5.54%). Increase in balance sheet assets and Tier I Capital transactions resulted in change on leverage rate compared to previous period. The Regulation adjudicated minimum leverage rate as 3%.

### Summary comparison table of the total risk amount and the total asset amount in the consolidated financial statements prepared as per TAS

	Current Period	Prior Period
Total asset amount in the consolidated financial statements prepared as per TAS (1)	3,306,339,441	2,862,419,827
The difference between the total asset amount in the consolidated financial statements prepared as per TAS and the		
asset amount in the consolidated financial statements prepared as per the Communiqué on the Preparation of the		
Consolidated Financial Statements of Banks (1)	1,899,280	3,173,594
The difference between the derivative financial instruments and the loan derivatives amounts in the consolidated		
financial statements prepared as per the Communiqué on the Preparation of the Consolidated Financial Statements of		
Banks and the risk amounts <sup>(2)</sup>	(5,107,665)	(6,657,387)
The difference between the financial transactions with securities or goods warranty amounts in the consolidated		
financial statements prepared as per the Communiqué on the Preparation of the Consolidated Financial Statements of		
Banks and the risk amounts (2)	132,376,358	70,973,557
The difference between the off-balance sheet transactions amount in the consolidated financial statements prepared as		
per the Communiqué on the Preparation of the Consolidated Financial Statements of Banks and the risk amounts (2)	302,621,349	444,699,801
Other differences between the amount in the consolidated financial statements prepared as per the Communiqué on the		
Preparation of the Consolidated Financial Statements of Banks and the risk amounts (2)	(1,694,467,541)	(1,327,233,102)
Total risk amount	4,391,031,491	3,518,102,468

<sup>(1)</sup> The balances at the end of June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023 prepared in accordance with Article 5, paragraph 6, of the Communiqué on the Preparation of the Consolidated Financial Statements of the Banks are included.

### Leverage ratio common disclosure template

		Current Period -	Prior Period-
	On-balance sheet exposures	December 31, 2024 (*)	December 31, 2023(*)
1.	On-balance sheet items (excluding derivatives and SFTs; including collateral)	3,645,398,508	2,709,205,878
2.	Assets deducted in determining Basel III Tier 1 capital	(2,480,744)	(1,027,976)
3.	Total on-balance sheet exposures (excluding derivatives and SFTs)	3,642,917,764	2,708,177,902
	Derivative exposures		
4.	Replacement cost	17,729,126	23,427,550
5.	Add-on amount	6,250,041	6,657,387
6.	Total derivative exposures	23,979,167	30,084,937
	Securities financing transaction exposures		
7.	Gross SFT assets (with no recognition of accounting netting)	93,526,218	37,639,700
8.	Agent transaction exposures	-	-
9.	Total securities financing transaction exposures	93,526,218	37,639,700
	Other off-balance sheet exposures		
10.	Off-balance sheet exposures with gross nominal amount	1,680,682,798	1,186,817,650
11.	Adjustment amounts off-balance sheet exposures with credit conversion factor	(246,353,490)	(444,617,721)
12.	Total off-balance sheet exposures	1,434,329,308	742,199,929
	Capital and total exposures		
13.	Tier 1 capital	277,262,092	194,770,703
14.	Total exposures	5,194,752,457	3,518,102,468
	Leverage ratio	·	
15.	Leverage ratio	5.34	5.54

<sup>(\*)</sup> Calculated by using three months average of balances in Leverage Rate Notification table.

<sup>(2)</sup> The balances in the table represent the average of three months.

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### INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

### VIII. FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

Current Period - December 31, 2024	Carrying Value	Fair Value
Financial Assets:		
Receivables from Interbank Money Markets	129,664,820	130,162,450
Banks	71,767,639	71,767,639
Financial Assets at Fair Value through Profit or Loss	2,611,172	2,611,172
Financial Assets at Fair Value through Other Comprehensive Income	544,224,889	544,224,889
Assets Measured at Amortised Cost	382,597,095	413,858,548
Loans	2,096,254,886	1,947,050,473
Financial Liabilities:		
Bank Deposits	77,407,341	77,378,537
Other Deposits	2,482,303,190	2,442,841,677
Funds Borrowed	296,153,191	281,293,686
Marketable Securities	213,701,282	218,222,423
Subordinated Loans	84,921,106	82,182,695

Prior Period- December 31, 2023	Carrying Value	Fair Value
Financial Assets:		
Receivables from Interbank Money Markets	81,420,621	81,697,798
Banks	53,151,593	53,151,593
Financial Assets at Fair Value through Profit or Loss	35,027,227	35,027,227
Financial Assets at Fair Value through Other Comprehensive Income	292,869,285	292,869,285
Assets Measured at Amortised Cost	344,373,002	361,118,755
Loans	1,561,779,753	1,548,963,482
Financial Liabilities:		
Bank Deposits	62,635,715	62,143,784
Other Deposits	1,916,829,939	1,914,878,221
Funds Borrowed	240,141,421	219,334,732
Marketable Securities	121,288,210	120,890,357
Subordinated Loans	34,437,278	33,166,498

Fair values of available-for-sale financial assets and held-to-maturity investments are derived from market prices or in case of absence of such prices they are derived from prices of other marketable securities, whose interest rate, maturity date and other conditions are similar to securities held.

Fair value of loans is calculated by discounting future cash flows with the use of current market interest rates.

Fair value of funds borrowed with fixed interest rate are calculated by discounting cash flows with current market interest rates. Fair value of funds borrowed with floating interest rate is calculated according to repricing period by discounting cash flows with current market rates.

Fair value of other assets and liabilities is calculated by adding accumulated acquisition costs and the sum of the interest accrual.

Classification of Fair Value Measurement

TFRS 7 - Financial Instruments requires the classification of fair value measurements into a fair value hierarchy by reference to the observability and significance of the inputs used in measuring fair value of financial instruments measured at fair value to be disclosed. This classification basicly relies on whether the relevant inputs are observable or not. Observable inputs refer to the use of market data obtained from independent sources, whereas unobservable inputs refer to the use of predictions and assumptions about the market made by the Group. This distinction brings about a fair value measurement classification generally as follows:

Level 1: Fair value measurements using quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;

Level 2: Fair value measurements using inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (as prices) or indirectly (derived from prices);

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### INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

### VIII. FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

Level 3: Fair value measurements using inputs for the assets or liabilities that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

Classification requires using observable market data if possible.

The classification of fair value measurements of financial assets and liabilities measured at fair value is as follows:

Current Period-December 31, 2024	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets at fair value through profit/loss:	2,605,125	6,047	-	2,611,172
Debt securities	-	6,047	-	6,047
Equity securities	1,398,228	-	-	1,398,228
Other financial assets	1,206,897	-	-	1,206,897
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	542,254,205	1,668,965	301,719	544,224,889
Government debt securities	535,538,105	1,651,221	-	537,189,326
Equity securities	-	-	301,719	301,719
Other financial assets	6,716,100	17,744	-	6,733,844
Derivative financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	-	26,447,481	-	26,447,481
Investments in affiliates and subsidiaries	2,777,361	-	8,001,414	10,778,775
Total Financial Assets	547,636,691	28,122,493	8,303,133	584,062,317
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit/loss:				
Derivative financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	-	(6,810,170)	-	(6,810,170)
Total Financial Liabilities	-	(6,810,170)	-	(6,810,170)

<sup>(\*)</sup> Fair values of the subsidiaries with fair values that are observable and not based on market data is calculated by independent valuation institutions using various methods (discounted cash flows and dividend method, adjusted net asset value method, peer comparison, realized company acquisitions and mergers). Depending on the changes in the assumptions used by independent valuation institutions in determining the fair value, the carrying value of the subsidiaries and affiliates may change.

Prior Period- December 31, 2023	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets at fair value through profit/loss:	3,878,771	31,148,456	-	35,027,227
Debt securities	-	31,148,456	-	31,148,456
Equity securities	962,091	-	-	962,091
Other financial assets	2,916,680	-	-	2,916,680
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	291,036,143	1,646,962	186,180	292,869,285
Government debt securities	284,904,951	1,632,071	-	286,537,022
Equity securities	-	-	186,180	186,180
Other financial assets	6,131,192	14,891	-	6,146,083
Derivative financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	-	29,258,622	-	29,258,622
Investments in affiliates and subsidiaries	1,828,390	-	5,844,088	7,672,478
Total Financial Assets	296,743,304	62,054,040	6,030,268	364,827,612
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit/loss:				
Derivative financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	-	(5,766,397)	-	(5,766,397)
Total Financial Liabilities	-	(5,766,397)	-	(5,766,397)

<sup>(\*)</sup> Fair values of the subsidiaries with fair values that are observable and not based on market data is calculated by independent valuation institutions using various methods (discounted cash flows and dividend method, adjusted net asset value method, peer comparison, realized company acquisitions and mergers). Depending on the changes in the assumptions used by independent valuation institutions in determining the fair value, the carrying value of the subsidiaries and affiliates may change.

The reconciliation from the beginning balances to the ending balances for fair value measurements in Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy as at and for the year ended December 31, 2024 is as follows:

	Current Period -	Prior Period-
Level 3	December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Balance at the beginning of the year	6,030,268	3,889,715
Total gains or losses for the year recognized in profit or loss	-	=
Total gains or losses for the year recognized under equity	2,272,865	2,140,553
Balance at the end of the year	8,303,133	6,030,268

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### INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

### IX. TRANSACTIONS CARRIED OUT ON BEHALF OF CUSTOMERS, ITEMS HELD IN TRUST

The Parent Bank provides buying, selling and custody services and management and advisory services in financial matters for its customers. The Group is not involved in trust activities.

### X. CONSOLIDATED SEGMENT REPORTING

The Group operates in corporate, commercial, small business, retail, treasury and investment banking. Accordingly, the banking products served to customers are; time and demand deposit, accumulating account, repos, overdraft facilities, spot loans, foreign currency indexed loans, consumer loans, automobile and housing loans, working capital loans, discounted bills, overdraft facilities, gold loans, foreign currency loans, Eximbank loans, pre-export loans, ECA covered financing, letters of guarantee, letters of credit, export factoring, acceptance credits, draft facilities, forfaiting, leasing, insurance, forward, futures, salary payments, investment account, cheques, safety boxes, bill payments, tax collections, payment orders.

The Group provides service packages to its corporate, commercial and retail customers including deposit, loans, foreign trade transactions, investment products, cash management, leasing, factoring, insurance, credit cards, and other banking products. A customer-oriented branch network has been built in order to serve customers' needs effectively and efficiently.

Additionally, the Group provides "small business" banking service to enterprises in retail and service sectors. Products include overdraft accounts, POS machines, credit cards, cheque books, TL and foreign currency deposits, investment accounts, internet banking and call-center, debit card, and bill payment.

Retail banking customers form a wide-spread and sustainable deposit base for the Group. Individual customers' needs are met by diversified consumer banking products through branches and alternative delivery channels.

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### INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

### X. CONSOLIDATED SEGMENT REPORTING (Continued)

Major financial statement items according to business lines:

		Corporate/	Treasury and		
	Retail	Commercial	Investment	Other and	Total
Current Period	Banking	Banking	Operations	Undistributed	Operations
OPERATING INCOME/ EXPENSES					
Interest Income	102,613,287	338,741,363	302,744,585	1,247,584	745,346,819
Interest Expense	264,928,905	293,532,244	79,307,484	222,384	637,991,017
Net Interest Income/Losses (Net)	(162,315,618)	45,209,119	223,437,101	1,025,200	107,355,802
Net Fees and Commissions Income	13,280,590	29,923,550	2,086,051	-	45,290,191
Dividend Income	-	-	132,869	-	132,869
Trading Income/ Losses (Net)	-	-	(8,887,983)	-	(8,887,983)
Other Income	-	-	(190,755)	60,260,937	60,070,182
Allowance for Expected Credit Losses	-	-	-	53,115,830	53,115,830
Other Expenses	-	-	-	77,905,456	77,905,456
Based on Equity Method	-	-	917,635	-	917,635
Profit Before Taxes	(149,035,028)	75,132,669	217,494,918	(69,735,149)	73,857,410
Provision for taxes					(20,540,609)
Net Profit/ Loss					53,316,801
Segment Assets	412,032,191	1,390,787,884	2,082,668,931	196,855,865	4,082,344,871
Subsidiaries and Associates (Net)	412,032,191	1,390,767,864	11,230,610	190,633,603	11,230,610
TOTAL ASSETS	412,032,191	1 200 707 004	2,093,899,541	196,855,865	
TOTAL ASSETS	412,032,191	1,390,787,884	2,093,899,541	190,055,005	4,093,575,481
Segment Liabilities	1,235,566,941	1,302,220,681	1,137,502,401	182,086,731	3,857,376,754
Equity	=	-	-	236,198,727	236,198,727
TOTAL LIABILITIES	1,235,566,941	1,302,220,681	1,137,502,401	418,285,458	4,093,575,481

Prior Period	Retail Banking	Corporate/ Commercial Banking	Treasury and Investment Operations	Other and Undistributed	Total Operations
OPERATING INCOME/ EXPENSES	<u>_</u>	<b>s</b>	- p		- p
Interest Income	41,058,492	139,680,600	138,928,617	1,486,684	321,154,393
Interest Expense	85,883,281	137,475,356	40,075,202	250,012	263,683,851
Net Interest Income/Losses (Net)	(44,824,789)	2,205,244	98,853,415	1,236,672	57,470,542
Net Fees and Commissions Income	6,045,286	17,393,859	1,466,479	-	24,905,624
Dividend Income	-	-	56,384	-	56,384
Trading Income/ Losses (Net)	-	_	15,418,574	_	15,418,574
Other Income	-	-	1,148,924	44,769,435	45,918,359
Allowance for Expected Credit Losses	-	-	-	54,642,379	54,642,379
Other Expenses	-	-	-	53,424,224	53,424,224
Based on Equity Method	-	-	615,200	-	615,200
Profit Before Taxes	(38,779,503)	19,599,103	117,558,976	(62,060,496)	36,318,080
Provision for taxes					(2,231,235)
Net Profit/ Loss					34,086,845
Segment Assets	284,727,261	1,029,786,058	1,384,549,514	152,156,302	2,851,219,135
Subsidiaries and Associates (Net)		-	8,027,098	-	8,027,098
TOTAL ASSETS	284,727,261	1,029,786,058	1,392,576,612	152,156,302	2,859,246,233
Segment Liabilities	787,943,782	1,167,720,892	565,672,051	157,033,810	2,678,370,535
Equity	=	-	-	180,875,698	180,875,698
TOTAL LIABILITIES	787,943,782	1,167,720,892	565,672,051	337,909,508	2,859,246,233

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### INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

### XI. INFORMATION ON RISK MANAGEMENT

The footnotes and related explanations published in the Official Gazette No. 29511 dated October 23, 2015 and prepared in accordance with the "Explanations Communique on Explanations to the Public Regarding Banks Risk Management" entered into force as of March 31, 2016 are given in this section. Since the Group uses a standardized approach to capital adequacy calculations, there is no disclosure within the scope of the internal rating-based approach.

In the face of sudden and unexpected changes that may arise regarding macroeconomic indicators and Bankspecific situations: the Parent Bank, reveals the risks that may be exposed such as income / expense effect, capital loss, economic value change, liquidity adequacy through various reports and stress tests conducted daily, weekly and monthly.

The development of the risk culture by the Group in parallel with the changes in economic conjuncture and risk perception is considered as an important factor, and it aims to provide risk awareness and sensitivity in the actions to be taken. In this direction, the training given to the personnel, risk measurements and reporting, risk reporting to the Board of Directors, Senior Management and committees, the risk appetite framework created by the Parent Bank and the internal capital adequacy assessment process make a significant contribution to the dissemination of the risk culture.

### Information on Risk Management and Overview of Risk Weighted Amounts

### **Risk Management Strategy**

The Group manages assets and values which are entrusted to it effectively and efficiently in order to increase the constant contribution to customers, shareholders and the society. The Group adopted the forward-looking riskbased approach in all activities undertaken by creating assets in a high quality and managing obligations well. Generating the systems and processes of risk management and observation of its effectiveness are structured in the responsibility of Board of Directors. Current risk profile of the bank defines the all the internal and external important risks arises from the operating environment, the regulatory or economic environment. These risks defined on the console and non-console level are managed with policies and implementation procedures approved by the Bank's Board of Directors. To achieve this, Risk Management Department working under the Audit Committee, Inspection Board Department and Internal Control Department are working in coordination with all the departments at the same time.

Risk management strategy of the Group is basically to avoid legal risks and risks which are unlikely to occur but have a huge impact, to take measures to minimize the risks (to reduce risks) that may arise due to the nature of banking activities, to purchase protection, insurance or techniques such as credit derivatives in order to transfer risks to the third parties (transfer of risk) and the acceptance of risks that are unlikely to occur and have small impact.

Within the scope of the general principles and principles observed by The Group in the context of risk management, the internal capital adequacy assessment process (ISEDES) is established in parallel with the budgeting process to determine the internal capital targets consistent with the risk profile and the activity environment and the effects of scenario outcomes on the Group projections is evaluated. In addition, within the scope of the "Regulation on Measures Plans to be Prepared by Systemically Important Banks", the Bank contributes to the preparation of the Measures Plan.

As a part of risk appetite structure, risk limits are set and over-limit exemptions and early warning levels are observed/followed. The Parent Bank's risk level is limited to the limits consistent with risk appetite. Risk limits are determined in accordance with the size and complexity of the Parent Bank's risk levels, activities, products and services. The limits are reviewed regularly according to market conditions, the Parent Bank's strategy and the risk appetite and updated when necessary. In addition to the limits, early warning levels indicating that the limits are approached are also determined. If the limit levels are approached or exceeded, the relevant units take the necessary

The risks may arise from the new products and services and effects of these risks are analyzed. For the quantification of quantifiable risks and the qualitative evaluation of non-quantifiable. Effective and applicable systems which are compatible with the Parent Bank's product range and fields of activity are developed.

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### INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

### XI. INFORMATION ON RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

In response to the sudden and unexpected changes in the macroeconomic indicators and the Group's specific circumstances, the risks can be exposed to such as income/expenditure effect, capital loss, economic value change, liquidity adequacy are presented by various reports and stress tests conducted daily, weekly, monthly and annually. These reports and stress tests play an active role in the process of making decisions in the context of risk- based approach. Risks subject to stress tests contains all the risks related to the Group's risk group (on the consolidated balance sheet – off the consolidated balance sheet). These risks are subject to stress test applications independently, and can be subject to stress test applications in an integrated way taking into account interactions between them.

Risks which are subject to stress test applications can be evaluated on portfolio and activities basis, consolidated and unconsolidated basis, at specific and general levels. Specific stress test applications are performed with sensitivity and scenario analysis specific to particular portfolio and activity. General stress test applications are established to ensure that Group's risks are seen in an integrated perspective. Relations between risks are taken into account by the correlation effect and relations between portfolios are considered with diversification effect. Furthermore, in addition to stress tests, reverse stress tests that enable us to evaluate which risk factors and which risk concentrations causes significant loss indicators designed from the outset are conducted.

The Risk Management Department uses the methods appropriate to national legislation and international practices to evaluate and monitor the developments in risks, to take necessary measures, to establish risk limits, to stay within the specified limits, and to perform the necessary analysis, measurement and reporting.

### Risk weighted amounts

				Minimum Capital
		Ri	sk Weighted Amount	Requirements
		Current Period-	Prior Period -	Current Period-
		December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	December 31, 2024
1	Credit Risk (excluding counterparty credit risk) (*)	1,903,016,512	1,412,922,843	152,241,321
2	Standardised approach	1,903,016,512	1,412,922,843	152,241,321
3	Internal rating-based approach	<u>-</u>	-	-
4	Counterparty Credit Risk	59,926,001	24,739,162	4,794,080
5	Standardised approach for counterparty credit risk	59,926,001	24,739,162	4,794,080
6	Internal model method	-	-	-
7	Equity position in banking book under basic risk weighting or			
	internal rating based	-	-	-
8	Equity investments in funds - look-through approach	1,081,572	2,852,116	86,526
9	Equity investments in funds - mandate-based approach	-	-	-
10	Equity investments in funds - 1250% weighted risk approach	-	-	-
11	Settlement Risk	-	-	-
12	Securitization positions in banking accounts	-	-	-
13	IRB ratings-based approach	-	-	-
14	IRB Supervisory formula approach	-	-	-
15	SA/simplified supervisory formula approach	-	-	-
16	Market risk	14,201,756	12,069,176	1,136,140
17	Standardised approach	14,201,756	12,069,176	1,136,140
18	Internal model approaches	-	-	-
19	Operational Risk	128,609,507	78,804,273	10,288,761
20	Basic Indicator Approach	128,609,507	78,804,273	10,288,761
21	Standardised approach	-	-	-
22	Advanced measurement approach	-	-	-
23	The amounts below the thresholds for deduction from capital			
	(subject to a 250% risk weight)	-	-	-
24	Floor adjustment			
25	Total (1+4+7+8+9+10+11+12+16+19+23+24)	2,106,835,348	1,531,387,570	168,546,828

<sup>(\*)</sup> Amounts below the equity deduction thresholds and investments in KYK are excluded.

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- XI. **INFORMATION ON RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)** 
  - 2. Linkages between Financial statements and Regulatory Exposures (Continued)
    - a) Differences between accounting and regulatory scopes of consolidation and mapping of financial statement categories with regulatory risk categories

	<i>c</i> ·		Carrying values of items (according to TAS)			
Current Period- December 31, 2024	Carrying values as reported in published financial statements	Subject to credit risk	Subject to counterparty credit risk	Subject to the securitization	Subject to market risk	Not subject to capital requirements or subject to deduction from capital
Assets						
Cash and balances at central bank	768,495,924	768,495,924	-	-	-	-
Banks	71,767,639	71,767,639	<del>-</del>	-		-
Receivables from Money Markets	129,664,820	71,338,184	58,314,621	-	12,015	-
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	2,611,172	2,179,623	-	-	431,549	-
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive						
income	544,224,889	544,224,889	313,013,940	-	-	-
Financial assets measured at amortised cost	382,597,095	382,597,095	275,869,227	-	-	-
Derivative financial assets	26,447,481	-	26,447,481	-	653,346	-
Non-performing financial assets	38,425,583	38,425,583	-	-	-	-
Allowance for expected credit losses (-)	(70,232,669)	(24,539,604)	-	-	-	(45,693,065)
Loans (Net)	2,057,829,303	2,057,850,842	-	-	_	(21,539)
Non-Currents Assets Or Disposal Groups "Held For Sale" And						
"From Discontinued Operations (Net)	1,076,195	1,076,195	-	-	_	-
Investments in associates (Net)	8,388,765	8,388,765	-	_	_	-
Leasing receivables	2,841,845	2,841,845	_	_	_	_
Investments in subsidiaries (Net)	_,,,,,,,,,	_,,,,,,,,,	_	_	_	_
Tangible Assets (Net)	40,190,663	41,648,622	_	_	_	(1,573,872)
Intangible Assets and Goodwill (Net)	1,349,495	11,010,022	_	_	_	(1,349,495)
Investment properties (net)	18,803,793	_	_	_	_	(1,547,475)
Currents Tax Assets (Net)	884,331	_	_	_	_	_
Deferred Tax Assets	4,898,661	4,898,661	_	-	-	-
Other assets	63,310,496	63,416,198	-	-	-	(105,702)
Total assets	4,093,575,481	4,034,610,461	673,645,269	-	1,096,910	(48,743,673)
Liabilities	4,075,575,401	4,034,010,401	073,043,207		1,070,710	(40,743,073)
Deposits	2,559,710,531					2,559,710,531
Loans Received	296,153,191	-	_	-	-	296,153,191
Money Market Funds	508,558,313	-	510,714,217	-	-	(2,155,904)
Marketable Securities (Net)	213,701,282	_	310,/14,21/	-	-	213,701,282
Funds	, ,	-	-	-	_	
	3,005	-	-	-	-	3,005
Financial Liabilities at Fair Value Through Profit or Loss	6.010.170	-	- 6 010 170	-	-	-
Derivative Financial Liabilities	6,810,170	-	6,810,170	-	654,488	276
Factoring Payables	376	-	-	-	-	376
Lease Payables	5,432,049	-	-	-	-	5,432,049
Provisions	28,448,841	-	-	-	-	28,448,841
Current Tax Liabilities	11,014,330	-	-	-	-	11,014,330
Deferred Tax Assets	2,165,638	-	-	-	-	2,165,638
Liabilities Related to Non-Current Assets "Held for Sale" and						
"Discontinued Operations" (Net)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subordinated debts	84,921,106	-	-	-	-	84,921,106
Other Liabilities	140,457,922	-	-	-	-	140,457,922
Shareholders' Equity	236,198,727		-	-	-	236,198,727
Total liabilities	4,093,575,481	-	517,524,387	-	654,488	3,576,051,094

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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### INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

- XI. INFORMATION ON RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)
  - 2. Linkages between Financial statements and Regulatory Exposures (Continued)
    - a) Differences between accounting and regulatory scopes of consolidation and mapping of financial statement categories with regulatory risk categories (Continued)

Carrying values of items (according to TAS)						
Prior Period - December 31, 2023	Carrying - values as reported in published financial statements	Subject to credit risk	Subject to counterparty credit risk	Subject to the securitization	Subject to market risk	Not subject to capital requirements or subject to deduction from capital
Assets						
Cash and balances at central bank	385,735,764	385,735,764	-	-	-	-
Financial assets held for trading	53,151,593	53,151,593	-	-	255,357	-
Financial assets designated at fair value through profit or	01 420 (21	01 420 621				
loss Banks	81,420,621	81,420,621	-	-	017.405	-
Receivables from money markets	35,027,227	3,609,886	71 046 760	-	917,495	-
Available for sale financial assets (net)	292,869,285	292,869,285	71,946,769	-	-	-
Loans and receivables	344,373,002	344,373,002	89,103,421	-	661,609	-
	29,258,622	20.765.779	29,258,622	-	001,009	-
Factoring receivables Held to maturity investments (net)	20,765,778 (63,065,868)	20,765,778	-	-	-	(46,387,939)
Investments in associates (net)		(16,677,929)	-	-	-	
Investments in associates (net) Investments in subsidiaries (net)	1,541,013,975	1,541,046,226	-	-	-	(32,251)
Investments in joint ventures (net)	262,727 6,089,060	262,727	-	-	-	-
Leasing receivables		6,089,060	-	-	-	-
Derivative financial assets held for hedges	1,938,038	1,938,038	-	-	-	-
Tangible assets (net)	26.574.804	26,909,538	-	-	-	(334,734)
Intangible assets (net)	920.669	20,909,338	-	-	-	. , ,
Investment properties (net)	8,871,051	-	-	-	-	(920,669)
Tax assets		-	-	-	-	-
Non-current assets and disposal groups classified as held	6,141	-	-	-	-	-
for sale (net)	11,124,726	11,124,726				
Other assets	82,909,018	83,027,148	-	-	-	(118,130)
Total assets	2,859,246,233	2,835,645,463	190,308,812	<u>-</u>	1,834,461	(47,793,723)
Liabilities	2,037,210,222	2,000,010,100	170,000,012		1,001,101	(11,170,120)
Deposits	1.979.465.654	_	_	_	4,903,825	1,974,561,829
Derivative financial liabilities held for trading	240,141,421	_	_	_	1,705,025	240,141,421
Loans	137,362,112	_	136,654,630	_	_	707,482
Debt to money markets	121,288,210	_	-	_	_	121,288,210
Debt securities in issue	3,005	_	_	_	_	3,005
Funds	-	_	_	_	_	-
Various debts	5,766,397	_	5,766,397	_	663,535	_
Other liabilities	90	_	-	_	-	90
Factoring debts	2,872,558	_	_	_	_	2.872.558
Debts from leasing transactions	22,465,359	_	_	_	_	22,465,359
Derivative financial liabilities held for hedges	12,096,627	_	_	_	_	12,096,627
Provisions	118,171	_	_	_	_	118,171
Tax liability	,-,-	_	_	-	_	,-,-
Liabilities included in disposal groups classified as held						
for sale (net)	34,437,278	_	_	-	_	34,437,278
Subordinated debts	122,353,653	_	_	-	_	122,353,653
Equity	180,875,698	_	_	-	_	180,875,698
Total liabilities	2,859,246,233	_	142,421,027	-	5,567,360	2,711,921,381

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### INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

### **INFORMATION ON RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)** XI.

- Linkages between Financial statements and Regulatory Exposures (Continued)
  - Main sources of differences between regulatory exposure amounts and carrying values in financial statements

					Items subject to	Items
	Current Period- December 31, 2024	Total	Items subject to credit risk	Items subject to securitisation	counterparty credit risk	subject to market risk
1	Asset carrying value amount under scope of regulatory	Total	to credit risk	securiusation	Credit i isk	market risk
-	consolidation	4,044,831,808	4,034,610,461	_	673,645,269	1,096,910
2	Liabilities carrying value amount under regulatory scope	,- , ,	, ,, .		,,	,,
	of consolidation	517,524,387	_	-	517,524,387	654,488
3	Total net amount under regulatory scope of consolidation	3,527,307,421	4,034,610,461	-	156,120,882	442,422
4	Off-balance sheet amounts	-	-	-	25,684,523	-
5	Differences in valuations	-	_	-	· · ·	-
6	Differences due to different netting rules, other than					
	those already included in row 2	-	-	-	-	-
7	Differences due to consideration of provisions	-	-	-	-	-
8	Differences due to prudential filters	-	-	-	-	-
9	Differences due to risk reduction	-	-	-	629,008,720	
10	Exposure amounts considered for regulatory	3,527,307,421	4,034,610,461	-	810,814,125	442,422

	Prior Period- December 31, 2023	Total	Items subject to credit risk	Items subject to securitisation	Items subject to counterparty credit risk	Items subject to market risk
1	Asset carrying value amount under scope of regulatory					_
	consolidation	2,811,452,510	2,835,645,463	-	190,308,812	1,834,461
2	Liabilities carrying value amount under regulatory scope					
	of consolidation	147,324,852	-	-	142,421,027	5,567,360
3	Total net amount under regulatory scope of consolidation	2,664,127,658	2,835,645,463	-	47,887,785	(3,732,899)
4	Off-balance sheet amounts	-	-	-	12,937,584	-
5	Differences in valuations	-	-	-	-	-
6	Differences due to different netting rules, other than					
	those already included in row 2	-	-	-	-	-
7	Differences due to consideration of provisions	-	-	-	-	-
8	Differences due to prudential filters	-	-	-	-	-
9	Differences due to risk reduction	-	-	-	118,899,063	
10	Exposure amounts considered for regulatory	2,664,127,658	2,835,645,463	-	131,836,647	(3,732,899)

### Explanations of differences between accounting and regulatory exposure amounts

There is no significant difference between the amounts assessed pursuant to TAS and the risk amounts used within the scope of capital adequacy reported on the financial statements.

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### INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

### XI. INFORMATION ON RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

### 3. Credit Risk Explanations

### a) General Information on Credit Risk

If the counterparty does not partially or completely fulfill its obligations in accordance with contract, the credit risk is exposed. The Group's definition of credit risk contains the credit risk in all products and activities based on the credit definition of law of banking.

In accordance with the articles 51 and 54 of banking law and in compliance with legal legislation in order to restrict the credit risk in the crediting operations; branches, regional directorates, general directorate crediting units, deputy general manager responsible for credits, general manager, credit committee and board of directors determine the credit limits for counterparties within the framework of lending authority limits and provide credits within these limits.

Crediting activities are one of the basic and extensive fields of activities. The Parent Bank can provide all kind of crediting activities with its experience, competitiveness, variety of product and services. Parallel to this, it has a wide range of organization, regulation (legislation/documentation) and system infrastructure for the marketing, allocation and monitoring process of credit.

While establishing infrastructure, it is also supervised that all activities can be performed on a risk basis, in addition to providing the highest level of efficiency in the processes of the credits.

Credit management is not the single function within the Parent Bank and it is not restricted to the only one unit and responsibility area. Credit management is a process carried out together with different units and employees with different roles, authorities and responsibilities.

Credit facility functions are mainly carried out by the consecration units and in addition to the transactions done by the business units announced by the head of the Credit Management Department, relevant policy, strategy and framework documents are constituted by taking account of the international implementations and national legistation in order to ensure the effective and healthy management of the credit risk. The basic principles and principles of the policy, strategy and framework documents and the identification, measurement, monitoring and reporting of risk within the scope of risk management are determined. In the management of the credit risk, it is essential to consider all risk categories that may lead to capital requirements. In this subjected process, allocation units, evaluation and rating units, and risk management units are playing an active role.

The Parent Bank's Risk Management Department continues its activities to assess, analyze and report on the credit risk in line with the policy document and measurement results and to determine the effect of the Group on the capital requirement.

Within the results of the studies made in this context, it is possible to establish better portfolios with lower potential asset classes (credit types and/or counterparties) by sharing them with the Parent Bank's top management and the units managing the loan portfolios, trying to be a guide in these matters.

In order to identify the risks which are created by loan concentrations and to create a balanced loan portfolio, sectoral, large credit and country risk limits have been determined, and these limits are regularly reviewed and updated taking into account the Parent Bank's credit policy, risk appetite and economic changes.

The eventual aim of the Parent Bank is using credit risk inherent management methods in accordance with Basel III and best international implementations. In this context, studies of IRB (Internal Ratings Based Approach) are carried out. Within the scope of IRB studies, politics and procedures are updated as risk-focused. In addition, the work involves the correctness, precision and consistency of the models, which are used by the Parent Bank, and the ratios of them in determining these criteria, measuring the general coherence of the other parts of the models, and basically, the work is continued in terms of qualitative and quantitative validation (verification) of the Parent Bank's inner credit rating systems.

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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### INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

### XI. **INFORMATION ON RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)**

- 3. Credit Risk Explanations (Continued)
- a) General Information on Credit Risk (Continued)

**Credit Quality of Assets** 

		Gross carrying values of (a	Gross carrying values of (according to TAS)		
Current Period- December 31, 2024		Defaulted Exposures	Defaulted Exposures	Allowances / Impairment	Net Values
1	Loans	38,425,583	2,057,829,303	69,820,396	2,026,434,490
2	Debt Securities	-	931,752,829	2,523,127	929,229,702
3	Off-balance sheet exposure	1,634,835	1,723,956,765	139,368	1,725,452,232
4	Total	40,060,418	4,713,538,897	72,482,891	4,681,116,424

		Gross carrying values of	Gross carrying values of (according to TAS)		
Prior	Period- December 31, 2023	Defaulted Exposures	Defaulted Exposures	Allowances / Impairment	Net Values
1	Loans	20,765,778	1,541,013,975	62,723,020	1,499,056,733
2	Debt Securities	-	643,660,778	2,678,418	640,982,360
3	Off-balance sheet exposure	851,721	1,029,475,677	68,887	1,030,258,511
4	Total	21,617,499	3,214,150,430	65,470,325	3,170,297,604

### Changes in Stock of Defaulted Loans and Debt Securities (\*)

		Current Period- December 31, 2024	Prior Period- December 31, 2023
1	Defaulted Loans and debt securities at end of the previous reporting		
	period	20,765,778	20,835,536
2	Loans and debt securities that have defaulted since the last reporting period	32,182,713	7,200,549
3	Returned to non-defaulted status	4,618,922	1,875
4	Amounts written-off	1,021,927	1,599,845
5	Other Changes	(8,882,059)	(5,668,587)
6	Defaulted Loans and debt securities at end of the reporting period		
	$(1+2-3-4\pm 5)$	38,425,583	20,765,778

Indemnified non-cash loans of the firms which are followed under "Non-performing Loans" accounts are not included in the table.

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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### INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

### XI. INFORMATION ON RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

### 3. Credit Risk Explanations (Continued)

### Additional disclosure related to the credit quality of assets

As per the provisions of "Regulation on the Procedures and Principles for Classification of Loans and Provisions to be Set Aside" published by BRSA, capital and interest payments, and loans unpaid within their maturity or on their due date are accepted to be overdue. Loans the collection of whose capital and interest payments are overdue more than 90 days and the loans whose debtors are decided by the Bank to have lost their credit ratings are deemed to be depreciated or loans for which provision is allocated.

The Parent Bank calculates its expected loss provisions in scope of TFRS 9, as laid out in detail in Information on Expected Loss Provisions no. VIII in the Accounting Policies.

Restructuring that can be applied for performing or non-performing receivables is done by changing the terms of the loan contract or by partially or completely refinancing the loan due to the financial difficulties that the borrower is facing or is likely to encounter in the payments.

### Breakdown of receivables in terms of geographic regions, sectors and remaining maturities

Breakdown of receivables in terms of geographic regions

Credit receivables/risks	Current Period –	Prior Period –
Credit receivables/risks	December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Domestic	1,934,646,183	1,419,658,077
European Union Countries	25,017,456	20,332,135
OECD Countries (*)	-	-
Off-Shore Banking Regions	-	-
USA, Canada	8,072,291	12,156,583
Other	90,093,373	88,867,180
Total	2,057,829,303	1,541,013,975

<sup>(\*)</sup> OECD Countries other than EU countries, USA and Canada.

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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### INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

### INFORMATION ON RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued) XI.

- 3. Credit Risk Explanations (Continued)
- a) General Information on Credit Risk (Continued)

Breakdown of loan receivables by sector

Current Period-	December	31	, 20	2	
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Breakdown of loan receivables by sector	Cash Loans	Impaired Loans	Provisions
Agricultural	30,188,106	282,499	197,152
Farming and raising livestock	28,163,670	231,022	166,221
Forestry	1,712,876	50,920	30,374
Fishing	311,560	557	557
Manufacturing	721,057,923	8,709,147	6,513,467
Mining and Quarrying	57,317,661	372,212	351,351
Production	583,378,356	6,577,701	4,573,874
Electricity, Gas, Water	80,361,906	1,759,234	1,588,242
Construction	133,367,836	4,939,105	4,149,384
Services	726,380,948	12,527,436	8,002,789
Wholesale and Retail Trade	256,803,781	5,285,833	3,730,607
Accommodation and Dining	67,854,313	254,299	179,876
Transportation and Telecommunication	182,950,036	1,771,610	1,503,490
Financial Institutions	65,431,730	196,702	173,994
Real Estate and Rental Services	109,669,120	291,034	232,212
Professional Services	28,506,375	4,550,686	2,035,699
Educational Services	4,629,905	37,483	35,138
Health and Social Services	10,535,688	139,789	111,773
Other	446,834,490	11,967,396	5,825,174
Total	2,057,829,303	38,425,583	24,687,966

Prior Period- December 31, 2023

Breakdown of loan receivables by sector	Cash Loans	Impaired Loans	Provisions
Agricultural	18,123,868	164,088	135,256
Farming and raising livestock	17,521,436	157,657	129,135
Forestry	114,670	963	864
Fishing	487,762	5,468	5,257
Manufacturing	532,373,690	4,890,110	4,212,558
Mining and Quarrying	37,309,200	383,694	337,008
Production	416,977,232	2,632,522	2,286,243
Electricity, Gas, Water	78,087,258	1,873,894	1,589,307
Construction	111,931,107	4,412,444	3,950,183
Services	545,592,189	7,477,508	5,895,504
Wholesale and Retail Trade	208,302,060	2,859,487	2,564,013
Accommodation and Dining	48,962,167	161,056	141,890
Transportation and Telecommunication	169,996,859	1,888,003	1,424,829
Financial Institutions	31,972,815	197,037	149,399
Real Estate and Rental Services	54,499,276	173,355	164,758
Professional Services	20,865,647	2,021,640	1,296,068
Educational Services	3,829,924	50,246	46,956
Health and Social Services	7,163,441	126,684	107,591
Other	332,993,121	3,821,628	2,744,290
Total	1,541,013,975	20,765,778	16,937,791

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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### INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

### XI. INFORMATION ON RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

### 3. Credit Risk Explanations (Continued)

### Breakdown by outstanding maturity

Current Period - December 31, 2024

Up to 1 Month	1 – 3 Months	3 – 12 Months	1 – 5 Years	5 Years and Over	Total
346,686,900	214,855,704	517,370,073	605,660,540	373,256,086	2,057,829,303

Prior Period - December 31, 2023

Up to 1 Month	1 – 3 Months	3 – 12 Months	1 – 5 Years	5 Years and Over	Total
196,783,416	154,728,324	406,432,976	483,574,821	299,494,438	1,541,013,975

Amounts of provision allocated receivables (According to the definition used by the Bank in accounting) based on geographical area and sector and amounts deducted from the assets with the related provisions

Breakdown by of provision allocated receivables by geographical area

### Current Period - December 31, 2024

Geographical Area	Loans Receivables (Risks)	Provisions
Domestic	37,172,536	23,620,811
European Union Countries	1,087,993	902,101
OECD Countries (*)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	<u>-</u>
Off-Shore Banking Regions	-	-
USA, Canada	165,054	165,054
Other	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Total	38,425,583	24,687,966

<sup>(\*)</sup> OECD Countries other than EU countries, USA and Canada.

### Prior Period- December 31, 2023

Geographical Area	Loans Receivables (Risks)	Provisions
Domestic	19,932,050	16,138,825
European Union Countries	623,700	588,938
OECD Countries (*)	· •	· -
Off-Shore Banking Regions	-	-
USA, Canada	209,723	209,723
Other	305	305
Total	20,765,778	16,937,791

<sup>(\*)</sup> OECD Countries other than EU countries, USA and Canada.

### Aging analysis for overdue receivables

	Current Period- December 31, 2024(*)	Prior Period- December 31, 2023 <sup>(*)</sup>
31-60 days overdue	12,262,833	3,492,948
61-90 days overdue	7,439,821	2,263,968

<sup>(\*)</sup> Loan receivables with overdue loans are taken into consideration.

### Breakdown of restructured receivables based on whether or not provisions are allocated

Payment Plan Extensions	Current Period- December 31, 2024	Prior Period- December 31, 2023
Standard Loans	14,155	66,810
Loans Under Close Monitoring	86,058,788	56,233,720
Non-performing Loans	3,862,448	2,677,138

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### INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

### XI. **INFORMATION ON RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)**

3. Credit Risk Explanations (Continued)

### **Credit Risk Mitigation**

### Qualitative disclosure on credit risk mitigation techniques

Credit risk mitigation techniques in the Parent Bank are evaluated within the scope of the "Policy Document on Credit Risk Management". Within the scope of "Communiqué on Credit Risk Mitigation Techniques", published in the Official Gazette dated September 6, 2014, numbered 29111 simple financial guarantee method is used for financial guarantees. Cash and cash equivalents, Treasury support containing Credit Guarantee Fund securities and guarantees are used to mitigate credit risk.

Policies regarding the valuation of financial collateral and the appraisal of the valuations and policies and procedures for the valuation of real estate established for the collateral of mortgage-backed loans, which are an asset class, have been established. These policies and procedures have been prepared in accordance with the "Communiqué on Credit Risk Mitigation" and cover the minimum requirements for collateral valuation and management.

The Parent Bank receives collaterals such as mortgages, sureties/guarantees and financial collaterals for the loans given.

### **Credit Risk Mitigation Techniques**

Cur	rent Period - December 31, 2024	Exposures unsecured: carrying amount	Exposures secured by collaterals	Exposures secured by collateral, of which: secured amount	Exposures secured by financial guarantees	Exposures secured by financial guarantees, of which: secured amount	Exposures secured by credit derivatives	Exposures secured by credit derivatives, of which: secured amount
1	Loans	1,643,351,145	383,083,345	363,214,260	59,266,016	48,096,308	-	-
2	Debt Securities	929,229,702	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Total	2,572,580,847	383,083,345	363,214,260	59,266,016	48,096,308	-	
4	Of which Defaulted	38,425,583	-	-	_	-	-	

Pric	or Period - December 31, 2023	Exposures unsecured: carrying amount	Exposures secured by collaterals	Exposures secured by collateral, of which: secured amount	Exposures secured by financial guarantees	Exposures secured by financial guarantees, of which: secured amount	Exposures secured by credit derivatives	Exposures secured by credit derivatives, of which: secured amount
1	Loans	1,127,976,607	371,080,126	274,335,589	71,313,855	57,985,906	-	-
2	Debt Securities	640,982,360	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Total	1,768,958,967	371,080,126	274,335,589	71,313,855	57,985,906	-	
4	Of which Defaulted	20,765,778	-	-	-	-	-	-

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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### INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

### XI. INFORMATION ON RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

- 3. Credit Risk Explanations (Continued)
- c) Credit risk under Standardized approach

### Qualitative disclosures on banks' use of external credit ratings under the standardized approach for credit risk

The rating grades determined by the Islamic International Rating Agency, Fitch Ratings, and JCR Eurasia Rating are used in deciding the risk weights of the risk classes specified in article 6 of the Regulation on the Measurement and Evaluation of Banks' Capital Adequacy.

The Islamic International Rating Agency (IIRA) ratings are taken into account for country ratings in the capital adequacy calculations for the risk class of receivables from central governments or central banks. For central government and central banks that are not rated by the IIRA rating agency, the country risk classification published by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) is taken as the basis.

In addition, with the BRSA's decision numbered 8875 dated February 21,2020, the regulation regarding which asset category can be used and which credit quality level corresponds to the rating grades given by JCR Eurasia Rating has been implemented. In capital adequacy calculations, JCR Eurasia Ratings are used as a credit rating agency. The credit scores of the Islamic International Rating Agency and Fitch Ratings continue to be used in the aforementioned calculations.

The table below shows which of the credit quality levels specified in the annex of the Regulation on the Measurement and Evaluation of Capital Adequacy of Banks corresponds to the rating of the credit rating agency.

Ratings Matched	Credit Quality	Fitch	IIRA	JCR I	Eurasia Rating
	Rank			Banks TL	Institutional TL
	1	AAA and AA-	AAA/AA-	AAA/AA- AAA/AA-	
	2	A+ and A-	A+/A-	A+/A-	A+/A-
Long Town Credit Datings	3	BBB+ and BBB-	BBB+/BBB-	BBB+/BBB-	
Long Term Credit Ratings	4	BB+ and BB-	BB+/BB-	BB+/BB-	BBB+/BB-
	5	B+ and B-	B+/B-	B+/B-	
	6	CCC+ and below	B- below	B- below	BB- below

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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# INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

### INFORMATION ON RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

3. Credit Risk Explanations (Continued)

Credit Risk Exposure and Credit Risk Mitigation (CRM) Effects

	Current Period-December 31, 2024	Exposures before Credit Co	Exposures before Credit Conversion Factors and CRM	Exposures post- Credi	exposures post- Credit Conversion Factors and CRM	RWA and RWA density	'A density
	Asset classes	On-balance sheet amount	On-balance sheet amount Off-balance sheet amount	On-balance sheet amount	Off-balance sheet amount	RWA	RWA
-	Exposures to central governments or central banks	1,593,656,982	3,149,683	1,617,767,599	1,618,553	2,623,487	0.16%
2	Exposures to regional governments or local authorities	31,999,183	1,530,187	31,999,183	756,812	16,327,508	49.85%
3	Exposures to public sector entities	9,996,217	2,676,048	9,996,217	725,805	10,484,747	%61.76
4	Exposures to multilateral development banks		306,743		306,743		0.00%
S	Exposures to international organizations	•	•	•	•	•	0.00%
9	Exposures to institutions	62,901,483	20,012,103	62,901,484	11,212,781	27,603,692	37.24%
7	Exposures to corporates	887,104,451	821,017,354	862,993,834	347,336,476	1,044,610,689	86.31%
∞	Retail exposures	531,265,287	715,752,181	531,265,287	49,284,355	431,346,112	74.30%
6	Exposures secured by residential property	97,633,499	12,197,063	97,633,499	6,319,905	36,383,691	35.00%
10	Exposures secured by commercial real estate	230,960,260	58,811,080	230,960,260	34,423,845	171,172,957	64.50%
=	Past-due loans	13,624,364		13,624,364	•	11,867,014	87.10%
12	Higher-risk categories by the Agency Board	23,731,481	1,007,723	23,731,481	541,462	41,340,126	170.31%
13	Exposures in the form of covered bonds	•	•	•	•		0.00%
14	Exposures to institutions and corporates with a short-term credit assessment	•		•	•		0.00%
15	Exposures in the form of units or shares in collective investment undertakings (CIUs)	1,081,572		1,081,572	•	1,081,572	100.00%
16	Other assets	162,035,752	•	162,035,752	•	96,935,383	59.82%
17	Investment in equities	12,321,106	-	12,321,106	-	12,321,106	100.00%
18	Total	3,658,311,637	1,636,460,165	3,658,311,638	452,526,737	452,526,737 1,904,098,084	46.32%

	Prior Period-December 31, 2023	Exposures before Credit Conversion Factors and CRM	wersion Factors and CRM	Exposures post- Credi	Exposures post- Credit Conversion Factors and CRM	RWA and RWA density	A density
	Asset classes	On-balance sheet amount Off-balance sheet amoun	Off-balance sheet amount	On-balance sheet amount	Off-balance sheet amount	RWA	RWA
-	Exposures to central governments or central banks	990,107,795	564,710	1,010,778,062	325,852	1,373,636	0.14%
2	Exposures to regional governments or local authorities	8,393,291	1,352,938	8,393,291	664,732	4,495,821	49.63%
3	Exposures to public sector entities	6,906,111	1,937,351	6,906,111	532,040	7,225,196	97.14%
4	Exposures to multilateral development banks	•	83,803	•	83,803	•	
S	Exposures to international organizations			•		•	
9	Exposures to institutions	62,140,038	21,442,807	62,140,040	12,078,564	29,703,524	40.05%
7	Exposures to corporates	635,413,294	531,010,748	614,743,026	229,407,272	673,670,605	%08.62
∞	Retail exposures	287,107,976	343,883,853	287,107,976	31,037,284	233,051,637	73.25%
6	Exposures secured by residential property	86,189,249	8,004,191	86,189,249	4,087,072	31,596,712	35.00%
10	Exposures secured by commercial real estate	129,102,282	31,041,183	129,102,282	19,420,017	94,222,124	63.44%
Ξ	Past-due loans	3,764,685		3,764,685		2,480,391	65.89%
12	Higher-risk categories by the Agency Board	151,386,428	659,580	151,386,428	350,945	261,515,548	172.35%
13	Exposures in the form of covered bonds	•					
14	Exposures to institutions and corporates with a short-term credit assessment		•	•		•	
15	Exposures in the form of units or shares in collective investment undertakings (CIUs)	2,852,116	•	2,852,116	•	2,852,116	100.00%
16	Other assets	83,958,697	•	83,958,697	•	64,901,686	77.30%
17	Investment in equities	8,685,963	•	8,685,963	•	8,685,963	100.00%
18	Total	2,456,007,925	939,981,164	2,456,007,926	297,987,581	1,415,774,959	51.41%

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INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

3. Credit Risk Explanations (Continued)

INFORMATION ON RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

X.

Exposures by asset classes and risk weights

Current Period-					35% (Secured by real				Other Risk	risk exposure amount (After CCF
December 31, 2024	December 31, 2024 Asset Classes/ Risk Weight	%0	10%	20%	estate)	20%	75%	100%	Weights	and CRM)
1	Exposures to central governments or central banks	1,615,474,587	٠			2,576,157		1,335,408		1,619,386,152
2	Exposures to regional governments or local authorities	90,033	•	18,245	•	32,647,717	•	•	•	32,755,995
3	Exposures to public sector entities	234,449	•	3,533			•	10,484,040	•	10,722,022
4	Exposures to multilateral development banks	306,743	•		•	•	•		•	306,743
5	Exposures to International organizations		•			•	•	•		
9	Exposures to institutions	105,512	•	44,085,169		22,273,851	•	7,649,731	2	74,114,265
7	Exposures to conporates	11,338,338	•	129,625,737	•	101,361,387	•	968,004,848	•	1,210,330,310
8	Retail exposures	4,181,739	•	1,690,019		1,228	574,676,656		•	580,549,642
6	Exposures secured by residential property		•		103,953,404			•	•	103,953,404
10	Exposures secured by commercial real estate		•		•	188,422,296	•	76,961,809	•	265,384,105
=	Past-due loans		•			4,472,816	•	8,193,433	958,115	13,624,364
12	Higher Risk categories by the Agency Board	44,753	•	90,792	•		•		24,137,398	24,272,943
13	Exposures in the form of covered bonds		•			•	•	•	•	•
14	Exposures to institutions and corporates with a short-term credit assestments		•			•	•	•		
15	Exposures in the form of units or shares in collective investment undertakings (CIUs)		•		•	•	•	1,081,572	•	1,081,572
16	Other assets		•			•	•	12,321,106	•	12,321,106
17	Investments in equities	48,936,639	•	20,204,662		•	•	92,894,451	•	162,035,752
18	Total	1,680,712,793		195,718,157	103,953,404	351,755,452	574,676,656	574,676,656 1,178,926,398	25.095.515	25.095.515 4.110,838,375

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

## XI. INFORMATION ON RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

3. Credit Risk Explanations (Continued)

Exposures by asset classes and risk weights

										Total credit
					35%					risk exposure amount
Prior Period-					(Secured by real				Other Risk	(After CCF
December 31, 2023	December 31, 2023 Asset Classes/ Risk Weight	%0	10%	20%	estate)	20%	75%	100%	Weights	and CRM)
-	Exposures to central governments or central banks	1,008,863,904				1,732,749		507,261		1,011,103,914
2	Exposures to regional governments or local authorities	44,226	•	36,927	•	8,976,870	•		•	9,058,023
3	Exposures to public sector entities	204,331	•	10,780			•	7,223,040		7,438,151
4	Exposures to multilateral development banks	83,803	•			•	•			83,803
5	Exposures to International organizations		•		•	•	•	•	'	•
9	Exposures to institutions	265,691	1	34,084,482	•	33,963,619	•	5,904,797	15	74,218,604
7	Exposures to corporates	39,027,122	•	120,365,457	•	70,320,414	•	614,437,305	'	844,150,298
8	Retail exposures	10,331,058	•	1,949,838	•		292,810,776	13,053,588	•	318,145,260
6	Exposures secured by residential property		•		90,276,321	•				90,276,321
10	Exposures secured by commercial real estate	•	•			108,600,350	•	39,921,949	•	148,522,299
=	Past-due loans		•		•	2,644,225	•	1,044,823	75,637	3,764,685
12	Higher Risk categories by the Agency Board	23,593	•	3,352	•		•		151,710,428	151,737,373
13	Exposures in the form of covered bonds		•		•	•	•	•		
14	Exposures to institutions and corporates with a short-term credit assestments		•		•	•	•	•	•	•
15	Exposures in the form of units or shares in collective investment undertakings (CIUs)	•	•		•	•	•	2,852,116	•	2,852,116
16	Other assets	•	•		•	•	•	8,685,963		8,685,963
17	Investments in equities	16,303,168	•	3,442,304		•	•	64,213,225		83,958,697
18	Total	1.075,146,896		159,893,140	90,276,321	226.238.227	292.810.776	757.844.067	151,786,080	151,786,080 2,753,995,507

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### INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

### XI. INFORMATION ON RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

### 4. Counterparty Credit Risk Explanations

### Qualitative disclosure on counterparty credit risk

The counterparty credit risk that may be incurred by the counterparty that is a party to a transaction that is liable to both parties due to default before the final payment in the cash flow is managed within the Parent Bank's "Counterparty Credit Risk Management Policy Document". The counterparty credit risk amounts calculated using the "Standard Approach Method" within the scope of the "Communiqué on Credit Risk Mitigation" are calculated on the basis of the portfolios in the trading accounts and banking accounts, and these amounts are used within the scope of capital adequacy calculations. Various scenarios and stress tests are applied to the counterparty credit risk.

Processes related to counterparty credit risk management activities have been written down. In the direction of the policy document and measurement results, activities of evaluating, analyzing and reporting the counterparty credit risk and determining the effect of the capital requirement of the Parent Bank and Group are being continued.

In addition to the measurement activities, sensitivity and scenario analysis are used to evaluate the resistance of the Group to the changes that may be experienced in risk factors against economic developments. Monthly stress test reports include analyzes of counterparty credit risk. The distributions of positions subject to counterparty credit risk calculation, the ratings of these counterparties from independent rating agencies and transaction concentration are regularly monitored by the Risk Management Department of the Parent Bank. The Parent Bank monitors the level of concentration in terms of the counterparty of derivative transactions. The collateral process of derivative transactions, repo, marketable securities transactions etc. with foreign banks is covered with ISDA (International Swap and Derivatives Association) and ISMA (International Securities Market Association) contracts and the collateral agreements regarding the mutual rights and obligations for the transactions between the two parties.

Treasury transactions are valued on a daily basis over the market prices taking into account these contracts and rules from the beginning to the closing of the transaction and the difference between the favorable and unfavorable values of the transactions against the market prices cause the settlement call movements by agreeing with the related banks. In compliance with the limitations of the bank which exposed to counterparty risk, the Parent Bank follows the limit follow up system. Limits, which are defined as loan limits and compromise limits in the system, are monitored instantaneously.

The Parent Bank has fulfilled its statutory obligations under EMIR (European Markets Infrastructure Regulation). The clearing member of the bank has been transmitted to the "counterparty" via a bank and transactions that provide conditions within the existing transactions in the portfolio have started to be cleared under the conditions of EMIR. In this context, the IRS transactions made by the Treasury offices are controlled and cleared over the system, and the transaction becomes official by the central counterparty LCH. Besides the derivative transactions it carries out through LCH (central counterparty), the Bank continues to receive central counterparty service through Takasbank for overnight index swap (OIS) transactions between domestic banks.

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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### INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

### **INFORMATION ON RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)** XI.

4. Counterparty Credit Risk Explanations (Continued)

Counterparty credit risk (CCR) approach analysis

	Current Period- December 31, 2024	Renewal cost	Potentially he amount of credit risk	EBPRT	Legal risk ulpha used for the calculation of the amount of	The amount of risk after credit risk mitigation	Risk- weighted amounts
1	Fair value method - KKR (for derivatives)		-			-	
2	Standard approach - KKR (for derivatives)	13,946,646	4,399,444		1.4	25,684,523	11,646,782
3	Internal Model Method (for derivative financial instruments, repurchase agreement, securities or commodities lending or borrowing transactions, long duration credit transactions with securities transactions of the swap)					-	-
4	Simple methods that can be used to mitigate credit risk - (for derivative financial instruments, securities or commodities lending or borrowing transactions, long duration credit transactions with securities transactions of the swap)					629,008,720	42,643,013
5	A comprehensive method for credit risk reduction - (for derivative financial truments, securities or commodities lending or borrowing transactions, long duration credit transactions with securities transactions of the swap)					12.000	154
6	Repurchase transactions, securities or commodities lending or borrowing nsactions, trade credit transactions in securities value at risk for processes with long time					_	
7	Total						54,289,949

			Potentially he amount of		alpha used for the calculation of	The amount of risk after credit risk	Risk- weighted
	Prior Period- December 31, 2023	Renewal cost	credit risk	EBPRT	he amount of	mitigation	amounts
1	Fair value method - KKR (for derivatives)	-	-			-	-
2	Standard approach - KKR (for derivatives)	1,838,639	7,402,493		1.4	12,937,584	8,588,557
3	Internal Model Method (for derivative financial instruments, repurchase agreement,						
	securities or commodities lending or borrowing transactions, long duration credit						
	transactions with securities transactions of the swap)					-	-
4	Simple methods that can be used to mitigate credit risk - (for derivative financial						
	instruments, securities or commodities lending or borrowing transactions, long						
	duration credit transactions with securities transactions of the swap)					118,899,063	12,466,224
5	A comprehensive method for credit risk reduction - (for derivative financial						
	truments,						
	securities or commodities lending or borrowing transactions, long duration credit						
	transactions with securities transactions of the swap)					-	-
6	Repurchase transactions, securities or commodities lending or borrowing						
	nsactions,						
	trade credit transactions in securities value at risk for processes with long time					-	
7	Total						21,054,781

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### Capital requirement for credit valuation adjustment (CVA)

	Current Period - December 31, 2024	EAD post CRM	RWA
	Total portfolios subject to the Advanced CVA capital obligation	-	-
1	(i) VaR component (including the 3×multiplier)		-
2	(ii) Stressed VaR component (including the 3×multiplier)		-
3	All portfolios subject to the Standardised CVA capital obligation	25,684,523	4,576,597
4	Total subject to the CVA capital obligation	25,684,523	4,576,597

	Prior Period- December 31, 2023	EAD post CRM	RWA
	Total portfolios subject to the Advanced CVA capital obligation	-	-
1	(i) VaR component (including the 3×multiplier)		-
2	(ii) Stressed VaR component (including the 3×multiplier)		-
3	All portfolios subject to the Standardised CVA capital obligation	12,937,584	3,365,071
4	Total subject to the CVA capital obligation	12,937,584	3,365,071

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# INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

INFORMATION ON RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

X.

4. Counterparty Credit Risk Explanations (Continued)

Standard Approach - Counterparty Credit Risk (CCR) Exposures by Risk Classes and Risk Weights

Current Period- December 31, 2024

s from central governments and central banks 5,273,813	Risk Classes / Risk Weights	%0	10%	20%	35% Secured by real estate	20%	75%	100%	150%	Other	Total Credit Exposures (*)
s from regional and local governments  s from administration and non-commercial entity  s from multilateral development banks  s from international organizations  s from international organizations  267,803,912  267,803,912  267,803,912  267,803,912  210,217,815  36,048  40,990,126  948,256  17,288,368  10 to loans  s which are determined as high risk by the board of  age securities  tization positions  strom corporates, banks and financial intermediaries  have short term credit rating  ments which are qualified as collective investment  Receivables  Assets (**)  Assets (**)  Assets (**)	ral governments and central banks	5,273,813		1		1	1	1	1	1	
s from administration and non-commercial entity  from multilateral development banks  from multilateral development banks  from institutions  from	onal and local governments	•	4,282	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	428
s from multilateral development banks 37,270	inistration and non-commercial entity	1		157,807	•	•	1	7,934	•	•	39,495
s from international organizations  s from institutions  s from institutions  rates  s from institutions  rates  portfolios  portfolios  s on landed real estate  ue loans s which are determined as high risk by the board of  s which are determined as high risk by the board of  age securities tivation positions s from corporates, banks and financial intermediaries have short term credit rating ments which are qualified as collective investment tions  Receivables  Assets (**)  Assets (**)	tilateral development banks	37,270	•		•	•	•		•	•	
s from institutions  stress  trates  267,803,912  948,256  17,288,368  so n landed real estate  you loans  so which are determined as high risk by the board of tration positions strom corporates, banks and financial intermediaries have short term credit rating ments which are qualified as collective investment tions  Receivables  Assets (**)  Assets (**)  Assets (**)	rnational organizations	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
portfolios portfolios portfolios portfolios  son landed real estate ue loans s which are determined as high risk by the board of tization positions si from corporates, banks and financial intermediaries have short term credit rating have short term credit rating have short erm	)	267,803,912	•	59,100,644	•	43,468,456	•	2,472,331	•	16,250,673	36,351,701
portfolios s on landed real estate ue loans s which are determined as high risk by the board of tization positions thave short term credit rating ments which are qualified as collective investment thouse the credit rating ments which are qualified as collective investment Receivables Assets (**)  Assets (**)  Assets (**)		210,217,815	36,048	40,990,126	•	113,014	•	5,674,618	٠	36,065,520	14,654,065
s on landed real estate  ue loans s which are determined as high risk by the board of  age securities tization positions tization positions thave short term credit rating ments which are qualified as collective investment tions investment Receivables Assets (**) Assets (**)		948,256		17,288,368	•	•	1,110,547		•	63,172	4,291,847
ue loans s which are determined as high risk by the board of age securities tization positions tization positions shave short term credit rating have short term credit rating ments which are qualified as collective investment tions investment Receivables Assets (**) Assets (**)	I real estate		•	•	•	•	•	•	٠	•	•
s which are determined as high risk by the board of  age securities tization positions s from corporates, banks and financial intermediaries have short term credit rating ments which are qualified as collective investment tions investment Receivables Assets (**) Assets (**)		•	•	•	•	•	1		1	1	•
age securities tization positions s from corporates, banks and financial intermediaries have short term credit rating ments which are qualified as collective investment tions investment Receivables Assets (**)	determined as high risk by the board of										
age securities itization positions s from corporates, banks and financial intermediaries have short term credit rating ments which are qualified as collective investment itions Receivables Assets (**)		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
tization positions s from corporates, banks and financial intermediaries have short term credit rating ments which are qualified as collective investment investment Receivables Assets (**)	ies		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
s from corporates, banks and financial intermediaries  have short term credit rating  ments which are qualified as collective investment  tions  investment  Receivables  Assets (**)	sitions	•	•	•	•	•	1	•	,	•	•
have short term credit rating ments which are qualified as collective investment tions investment Receivables Assets (**)	orates, banks and financial intermediaries										
ments which are qualified as collective investment  tions  investment  Receivables  Assets (**)	term credit rating	•	1	ı	•	•	1	1	•	1	1
tions investment Receivables Assets (**)	th are qualified as collective investment										
Receivables		•	•	1	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Receivables		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Assets (**)	S	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	٠	•	•
#10 /C# #** OCC OF		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
- 40,350 11/350,943	7	484,281,066	40,330	117,536,945	•	43,581,470	1,110,547	8,154,883		52,379,365	55,337,536

Total credit risk: The amount related to capital adequacy calculation after counterparty credit risk measurement techniques are applied. Other assets: The counterparty reported in the counter counterparty risks includes amounts not included in the credit risk. £ £

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# INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

### INFORMATION ON RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

XI.

### 4. Counterparty Credit Risk Explanations (Continued)

Prior Period- December 31, 2023

KISK Classes / Kisk Weignts	%0	10%	20%	35% Secured by real estate	20%	75%	100%	150%	Other	Total Credit Exposures (*)
Claims from central governments and central banks	1,872,322		1	'						•
Claims from regional and local governments	•	4,570	1	•	•	•	•	•	•	457
Claims from administration and non-commercial entity	•		•	'	•	•	٠	•	•	•
Claims from multilateral development banks	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Claims from international organizations	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Claims from institutions	77,569,470	•	14,448,306	•	18,904,426	1	1,822,413	•	11,660,240	14,397,492
Corporates	1,617,418	8,713,331		•		1	5,834,279	•	4,106,725	6,787,747
Retail portfolios	37,926	884,175	•	•	•	128,009		•	100,183	186,428
Claims on landed real estate	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Past-due loans	•	•	•	1	1	1	•	•	٠	•
Claims which are determined as high risk by the board of										
BRSA	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Mortgage securities	•	•	•	'	•	•	٠	•	•	•
Securitization positions	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Claims from corporates, banks and financial intermediaries										
which have short term credit rating	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Investments which are qualified as collective investment										
institutions	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	1	•	•
Stock investment	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Other claims	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Other assets (**)	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Total	81,097,136	9,602,076 14,448,306	14,448,306	•	18,904,426	128,009	7,656,692	•	15,867,148	21,372,124
ther as	81,097,136	9,602,076	14,448,306		18,904,426	128,009	7,656,	- 692		

Total credit risk: The amount related to capital adequacy calculation after counterparty credit risk measurement techniques are applied.

Other assets: The counterparty reported in the counter counterparty risks includes amounts not included in the credit risk.

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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### INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

### XI. INFORMATION ON RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

4. Counterparty Credit Risk Explanations (Continued)

Collaterals for counterparty credit risk

		Collateral for deriv	ative transaction	18	Collateral for othe	er transactions
Current Period – December 31, 2024	Fair value of co	llateral received	Fair value of	collateral given	Fair value of collateral	Fair value of collateral
	Segregated	Unsegregated	Segregated	Unsegregated	received	given
Cash-domestic currency	-	-	-	-	278,255,816	-
Cash-foreign currency	-	-	-	-	232,458,402	-
Domestic sovereign debts	-	-	-	-	-	58,314,621
Other sovereign debts	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government agency debts	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corporate debts	-	-	-	-	-	-
Equity securities	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other collateral	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total					510 714 218	58 314 621

		Collateral for deriv	ative transaction	18	Collateral for othe	r transactions
Prior Period - December 31, 2023	Fair value of co	llateral received	Fair value of	collateral given	Fair value of collateral	Fair value of collateral
	Segregated	Unsegregated	Segregated	Unsegregated	received	given
Cash-domestic currency	-	-	-	-	58,858,701	-
Cash-foreign currency	-	-	-	-	49,059,449	-
Domestic sovereign debts	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sovereign debts	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government agency debts	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corporate debts	-	-	-	-	-	-
Equity securities	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other collateral	-	-	-	-	-	
Total	-	_	_	-	107,918,150	_

### **Loan Derivatives**

Current Period - December 31, 2024	Protection bought	Protection sold
Notionals		
Single-name credit default swaps	1,028,454	20,865,781
Index credit default swaps	-	-
Total return swaps	-	-
Credit options	-	-
Other credit derivatives	-	-
Total Notionals	1,028,454	20,865,781
Fair Values	23,684	1,427,129
Positive fair values (asset)	23,684	-
Negative fair values (liability)		1,427,129

Prior Period - December 31, 2023	Protection bought	Protection sold
Notionals		
Single-name credit default swaps	1,169,754	11,968,822
Index credit default swaps	-	-
Total return swaps	-	-
Credit options	-	-
Other credit derivatives	-	-
Total Notionals	1,169,754	11,968,822
Fair Values	35,749	1,800,646
Positive fair values (asset)	35,749	-
Negative fair values (liability)	=	1,800,646

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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### INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

### XI. **INFORMATION ON RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)**

### 4. Counterparty Credit Risk Explanations (Continued)

### Central counterparty risks

	Current Period - December 31, 2024	Exposure at default (post-CRM)	RWA
1	Exposure to Qualified Central Counterparties (QCCPs) (total)		1,059,455
2	Exposures for trades at QCCPs (excluding initial margin and default fund		
	contributions); of which	52,379,365	1,047,587
3	(i) OTC Derivatives	3,759,575	75,191
4	(ii) Exchange-traded Derivatives	-	-
5	(iii) Securities financing transactions	48,619,790	972,396
6	(iv) Netting sets where cross-product netting has been approved		-
7	Segregated initial margin	-	
8	Non-segregated initial margin	-	-
9	Pre-funded default fund contributions	581,345	11,868
10	Unfunded default fund contributions	<u> </u>	-
11	Exposures to non-QCCPs (total)		-
12	Exposures for trades at non-QCCPs (excluding initial margin and default fund		
	contributions); of which	-	-
13	(i) OTC Derivatives	-	-
14	(ii) Exchange-traded Derivatives	-	-
15	(iii) Securities financing transactions	-	-
16	(iv) Netting sets where cross-product netting has been approved		-
17	Segregated initial margin	-	
18	Non-segregated initial margin	-	-
19	Pre-funded default fund contributions	-	-
20	Unfunded default fund contributions	-	-

	Prior Period- December 31, 2023	Exposure at default (post-CRM)	RWA
1	Exposure to Qualified Central Counterparties (QCCPs) (total)		319,311
2	Exposures for trades at QCCPs (excluding initial margin and default fund		
	contributions); of which	15,867,148	317,343
3	(i) OTC Derivatives	3,858,914	77,178
4	(ii) Exchange-traded Derivatives	-	-
5	(iii) Securities financing transactions	12,008,234	240,165
6	(iv) Netting sets where cross-product netting has been approved	-	-
7	Segregated initial margin	-	
8	Non-segregated initial margin	-	-
9	Pre-funded default fund contributions	98,392	1,968
10	Unfunded default fund contributions		-
11	Exposures to non-QCCPs (total)		-
12	Exposures for trades at non-QCCPs (excluding initial margin and default fund		
	contributions); of which	-	-
13	(i) OTC Derivatives	-	-
14	(ii) Exchange-traded Derivatives	-	-
15	(iii) Securities financing transactions	-	-
16	(iv) Netting sets where cross-product netting has been approved	-	-
17	Segregated initial margin	-	
18	Non-segregated initial margin	-	-
19	Pre-funded default fund contributions	-	-
20	Unfunded default fund contributions	-	-

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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### INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

### XI. INFORMATION ON RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

### 5. Explanations on Market Risk

### Qualitative disclosure requirements related to market risk

As a result of fluctuations in the financial market, the Group is exposed to market risk, depending on the exchange rates, interest rates and changes in the market prices of the shares.

In order to evaluate the market risk, liquidity risk, interest risk or condensation risk the Group is facing or could face, with the policies and limitations that are lineup for to control the risks there is "Market Risk Management Directorate" and it carries out the market risk management. In this extent, this Directorate design the risk measurement models, measurement results and getting regular reports from the other analyzes and give notices from the report of the analyzes to the necessary departments.

Market risks get measured and monitored with the national legislation that are parallel to international applications. This market risk management process continues by including buying and selling balance sheet both internally and externally, meeting the legal necessities, being able to analyze the all risks that can be caused from buying-selling activities and by identifying the market risk that can be caused by all portfolios.

Risk management of the Parent Bank is important in order to be understood by all management stages and be able to get an opportunity to manage risk. In addition to that, it is similarly important to handle the loss that might cause when a risk occurs. Therefore, measurements must cover the evaluations for the fund needs near the size of the risk and evaluations of the conditions that caused it. By using the methods of scenario and stress test, it is possible to see risk levels and needs of funds that can be generated from different circumstances and risky conditions.

In addition to the results of market risk measurements using standard method, which calculated in monthly periods, other daily risk dependencies can be also calculated by using internal model. Only by using the 99% of trust range, other measurements that are subject to risk can be daily calculated by using the historical stimulation and Expected Shortfall method. There are daily back testings occurred in order to examine the trustworthiness and performance of the model results. Besides, there are also scenario analyzes and stress tests are happening in order to backing up the standard method and internal models. In addition to this, in order to limit the market risks, daily limit implementation and limit implementation in accordance with the early warning system can be monitored on daily basis.

### Market Risk-Standardised approach

		Current Period - December 31, 2024	Prior Period – December 31, 2023
		RWA	RWA
	Outright products		
1	Interest rate risk (general and specific)	4,097,763	4,467,075
2	Stock risk (general and specific)	826,348	480,990
3	Foreign exchange risk	5,611,635	5,075,140
4	Commodity risk	3,085,352	1,927,841
	Options		
5	Simplified approach	-	-
6	Delta-plus method	580,658	118,130
7	Scenario approach	-	-
8	Securitisation	-	-
9	Total	14,201,756	12,069,176

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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### INFORMATION RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL POSITION AND RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

### XI. **INFORMATION ON RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)**

### **Explanations on Operational Risk**

The "Basic Indicator Method" that is mentioned in "Regulation on Measurement and Assessment of Capital Adequacy of Banks" Communiqué published in the Official Gazette no. 29511 on October 23, 2015, is used in the operational risk calculation of the Group. Under the scope of the calculation, the value found by multiplying the average of the fifteen percent of the year-end gross income amounts realized by the Group over the last three years by twelve and half is considered as the operational risk.

Annual gross revenue is calculated by deduction of profit/loss derived from the sale of available-for-sale assets and held-to-maturity securities, extraordinary income and indemnity insurance gains from the total of net interest income and non-interest income.

All staff of the Parent Bank is responsible within the scope of their own roles and work processes of controlling and decreasing operational risks. All units of the Parent Bank are responsible of taking risk-reducing measures through insurance or other risk transfer mechanisms to reduce operational risks that may arise in their own business activities.

Current Period – December 31, 2024	2PP	1PP	Current Period	Total/Positive GI year number	Ratio (%)	Total
Gross income	20,283,152	84,424,968	101,067,091	68,591,737	15	10,288,761
Amount subject to Operational Risk (Amount*12,5)	_	-	-	-	-	128,609,507
Prior Period- December 31, 2023	2PP	1PP	Current Period	Total/Positive GI year number	Ratio (%)	Total
Gross income	21,378,716	20,283,152	84,424,968	42,028,946	15	6,304,342
Amount subject to Operational Risk (Amount*12,5)	_	_	_	_	_	78,804,273

### Interest Rate Risk Related to Banking Book

The Parent Bank has evaluated to interest rate risk arising from on-balance sheet and off-balance sheet positions in banking accounts in accordance with "Regulation on Measurement and Evaluation of Interest Rate Risk in Banking Accounts with Standard Shock Method" performs and reports on this measurement based results and analyzes on weekly and monthly periods. In addition, in the Asset-Liability Management Committee meetings, the sensitivity of the active, passive and off-balance sheet items to the interest rate is evaluated taking into consideration the market developments.

In line with the management of interest rate risk arising from banking accounts; Scenario analysis, gap analysis to date of re-pricing, behavioral analysis, core demand deposit level, duration and maturity mismatch metrics, option risk, base risk and vield curve risk components are followed together.

Current Period -	Currency	Applied Shock	Gains/Losses	Gains / Shareholders' Equity
December 31, 2024	Currency	(+/- x basis points) *	Gams/ Eosses	Losses/ Shareholders' Equity
1	TRY	500/ (400)	(17,646,051)/16,375,766	(5.53%) /5.13
2	EURO	200/(200)	1,136,504/ (701,408)	0.36%/(0.22%)
3	USD	200/(200)	(7,231,720) /8,680,600	(2.27%) /2.72%
	Total (for negative shocks)	-	24,354,958	7.63%
	Total (for positive shocks)	-	(23,741,268)	(7.44%)

Prior Period - December 31, 2023	Currency	Applied Shock (+/- x basis points) *	Gains/Losses	Gains / Shareholders' Equity Losses/ Shareholders' Equity
1	TRY	500/ (400)	(16,557,232) /15,886,801	(7.52%) /7.22%
2	EURO	200/(200)	(2,816,447)/3,588,270	(1.28%) /1.63%
3	USD	200/(200)	(4,778,087) /5,837,680	(2.17%) /2.65%
	Total (for negative shocks) Total (for positive shocks)	-	25,312,751 (24,151,766)	11.50% (10.97%)

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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### **SECTION FIVE**

### DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### I. INFORMATION AND DISCLOSURES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED ASSETS

### 1. Information on cash and balances with the Central Bank

	Current Period – December 31, 2024			Prior Period – December 31, 2023
_	TL	FC	TL	FC
Cash	7,916,716	24,024,791	5,400,610	16,082,207
Central Bank of the Republic of Türkiye (*)	428,559,430	273,300,923	150,796,555	213,066,137
Other	427,116	34,266,948	113,148	277,107
Total	436,903,262	331,592,662	156,310,313	229,425,451

<sup>(\*)</sup> TL 104,022,789 (December 31, 2023: TL 122,170,962) of the foreign currency deposit at Central Bank of the Republic of Türkiye consists of foreign currency reserve deposits.

As per Communiqué on Required Reserve of CBRT, required reserve may be kept in TL, USD, EUR and standard gold.

In accordance with "Announcement on Reserve Deposits" of CBRT numbered 2013/15, all banks operating in Türkiye shall provide a reserve rate ranging from 3% to 33% (December 31, 2023: ranging from 0% to 30%). For foreign currency liabilities, all banks shall provide a reserve rate ranging from 5% to 30% in US Dollar or Euro (December 31, 2023: ranging from 5% to 30%).

### Balances with the Central Bank of the Republic of Türkiye

		Current Period –	_	Prior Period –
	De	cember 31, 2024	Dec	ember 31, 2023
	TL	FC	TL	FC
Unrestricted demand deposits	315,647,395	169,278,134	129,262,330	90,895,175
Restricted demand deposits	1,849,967	-	1,048,988	-
Unrestricted time deposits	-	-	-	-
Restricted time deposits	-	-	-	-
Reserve Deposits	111,062,068	104,022,789	20,485,237	122,170,962
Total	428,559,430	273,300,923	150,796,555	213,066,137

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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### DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### I. INFORMATION AND DISCLOSURES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED ASSETS (Continued)

### Further information on financial assets at fair value through profit/loss

Information on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss, subject to repurchase agreements and given as collateral/blocked

As of December 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, there are no financial assets subject to repo transactions and given as collateral/blocked financial assets at fair value through profit or loss.

Positive differences on derivative financial assets held for trading purpose

	Current Period - De	Current Period - December 31, 2024		ember 31, 2023
	TL	FC	TL	FC
Forward transactions	1,017,158	100,980	79,421	19,521
Swap transactions	22,099,475	3,183,054	23,646,614	5,423,038
Futures	-	-	-	-
Options	1,849	44,965	-	90,028
Other	-	-	-	-
Total	23,118,482	3,328,999	23,726,035	5,532,587

The Parent Bank has performed cross currency and interest rate swap transactions that can be cancelled. Thus, swap transactions, in the event of certain conditions related to the loan (such as not making a payment) regarding the Parent Bank, may be terminated by not realizing the amount to be paid and paid by any party according to the contract. As of December 31, 2024, the fair value of this transaction is TL 586,345, with a nominal amount of 20 million USD and an average maturity of 0.08 years (As of December 31, 2023, the fair value of this transaction was TL 2,951,873 with a nominal amount of USD 120 million, and an average maturity of 0.54 years).

### 3. Information on banks

	Current Period – December 31, 2024		Prior Period – December 31, 2023	
	TL	FC	TL	FC
Banks				
Domestic	277,797	9,786,951	566,548	915,272
Foreign	-	61,702,891	-	51,669,773
Foreign Head Offices and Branches	-	-	-	-
Total	277,797	71,489,842	566,548	52,585,045

### Due from foreign banks

	Current Pe	Current Period - December 31, 2024		riod - December 31, 2023
	<b>Unrestricted Balance</b>	Restricted Balances (**)	<b>Unrestricted Balance</b>	Restricted Balances (**)
EU Countries	8,200,386	27,004,863	1,581,878	3,278,209
USA, Canada	22,776,775	1,650,170	14,719,572	3,551,649
OECD Countries (*)	34,948	-	912,518	23,160,893
Off-shore Banking Regions	-	-	1,279	-
Others	2,035,749	-	2,574,508	1,889,267
Total	33,047,858	28,655,033	19,789,755	31,880,018

EU countries, OECD countries except USA and Canada.

<sup>(\*\*)</sup> Restricted balances that occur from securisation loans and other common banking activities.

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### DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

### I. INFORMATION AND DISCLOSURES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED ASSETS (Continued)

### 4. Information on financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income

Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income given as collateral or blocked

	Current Period – December 31, 2024		Prior Period – December 31, 2023	
	TL	FC	TL	FC
Equity shares	-	-	-	_
Bonds, treasury bills and similar				
marketable securities	8,154,588	1,465,598	12,935,255	26,064,046
Other	-	-	-	
Total	8,154,588	1,465,598	12,935,255	26,064,046

Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income subject to repurchase agreements

	Current Period – December 31, 2024		Prior Period – December 31, 2023	
	TL	FC	TL	FC
Government bonds	146,762,154	-	369,850	-
Treasury bills	-	-	-	-
Other debt securities	-	169,081,715	-	71,576,920
Bonds issued or guaranteed by banks	-	-	-	-
Asset backed securities	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-
Total	146,762,154	169,081,715	369,850	71,576,920

### Information on financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income

	Current Period-	Prior Period-
	<b>December 31, 2024</b>	<b>December 31, 2023</b>
Debt securities	547,440,855	295,612,857
Quoted on a Stock Exchange	545,771,892	293,965,888
Unquoted	1,668,963	1,646,969
Equity securities	301,719	186,180
Quoted on a Stock Exchange	-	-
Unquoted	301,719	186,180
Provisions for impairment losses (-)	3,517,685	2,929,752
Total	544,224,889	292,869,285

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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### DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### INFORMATION AND DISCLOSURES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED ASSETS (Continued)

### 5. Information on loans

Information on all types of loans and advances given to shareholders and employees of the Parent Bank

	Current Period – December 31, 2024		Prior Period – December 31, 2023	
	Cash	Non-Cash	Cash	Non-Cash
Direct loans provided to the shareholders	-	315	-	929
Legal entities	-	315	-	929
Real persons	=	-	-	-
Indirect loans provided to the shareholders	-	-	-	-
Loans provided to the employees	1,167,965	-	949,392	
Total	1,167,965	315	949,392	929

Information on loans classified as standard loans and under close monitoring loans that have been restructured

Current Period - December 31, 2024

		Loans and other re	ceivables under cl	ose monitoring
		_	Agreement condi	tions modified
Cash Loans	Standard loans	Loans not Subject to Restructuring	Loans with Revised Contract Terms	Refinance
Non-specialized loans	1,843,021,830	72,421,976	13,126,621	72,932,167
Loans given to enterprises	571,396,319	31,149,521	5,832,068	60,245,228
Export loans	215,419,112	1,774,459	-	-
Import loans	-	-	-	-
Loans given to financial sector	26,495,261	34,728	-	-
Consumer loans	245,297,900	7,672,763	34,514	6,602,295
Credit cards	169,236,606	5,490,270	7,259,818	104,734
Other	615,176,632	26,300,235	221	5,979,910
Specialized lending	, , , <u>-</u>	-	_	· · · · -
Other receivables	-	56,326,709	-	-
Total	1,843,021,830	128,748,685	13,126,621	72,932,167

Prior Period - December 31, 2023

			er receivables u monitoring	nder close
	-	·	Agreement c modifi	
Cash Loans	Standard loans	Loans not — Subject to Restructuring	Loans with Revised Contract Terms	Refinance
Non-specialized loans	1,367,616,787	60,174,394	1,331,024	54,902,696
Loans given to enterprises	343,510,631	29,489,081	956,355	52,873,234
Export loans	182,492,612	1,057,135	-	-
Import loans	· -	-	-	-
Loans given to financial sector	28,155,891	41,791	-	-
Consumer loans	178,266,801	2,656,898	3,175	789,804
Credit cards	134,693,840	2,790,051	371,276	· -
Other	500,497,012	24,139,438	218	1,239,658
Specialized lending	- · · · · -	· · · · -	_	· · · · -
Other receivables	-	56,989,074	-	-
Total	1,367,616,787	117,163,468	1,331,024	54,902,696

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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### DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

- I. INFORMATION AND DISCLOSURES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED ASSETS (Continued)
  - 5. Information on loans Continued)

Current Period - December 31, 2024	Standard Loans	Loans under close monitoring
12-Month expected credit losses	13,438,333	-
Significant Increase in Credit Risk	· · · · · -	31,694,097
Prior Period - December 31, 2023	Standard Loans	Loans under close monitoring
Prior Period - December 31, 2023  12-Month expected credit losses	<b>Standard Loans</b> 17,668,048	Loans under close monitoring

### Maturity analysis of cash loans

		Loans under clos	e monitoring
Current Period - December 31, 2024	Standard loans	Loans not Subject to Restructuring	Agreement conditions modified
Short-term Loans	810,802,880	77,256,366	16,679,680
Medium, Long-term Loans	1,032,218,950	51,492,319	69,379,108
		Loans under clos	e monitoring
	Standard	Loans not Subject to	Agreement conditions
Prior Period - December 31, 2023	loans	Restructuring	modified
Short-term Loans	576,246,975	56,480,636	3,228,886

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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### DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

### I. INFORMATION AND DISCLOSURES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED ASSETS (Continued)

Consumer loans, retail credit cards, personnel loans and personnel credit cards

Current Period - December 31, 2024	Short-Term	Medium and Long-Term	Total
Consumer loans – TL	75,187,931	78,344,528	153,532,459
Housing loans	24,134	50,923,182	50,947,316
Automobile loans	1,310,235	3,992,718	5,302,953
General purpose loans	73,853,562	23,428,628	97,282,190
Other	73,033,302	23,420,020	77,202,170
Consumer loans – FC indexed		_	_
Housing loans	_		_
Automobile loans	_	_	_
General purpose loans			
Other	_	_	_
Consumer loans – FC		4,933	4,933
Housing loans	_	-,,,,,,	4,755
Automobile loans	_	_	_
General purpose loans	-	4,933	4,933
Other	-	4,933	4,933
Retail credit cards – TL	138,041,667	3,356,002	141,397,669
With instalment	40,006,797	3,354,656	43,361,453
Without instalment	98,034,870	1,346	98,036,216
Retail credit cards – FC	374,895	1,540	374,895
With instalment	374,893	-	3/4,093
Without instalment	374,895	-	374,895
Personnel loans – TL	18	23,781	<b>23,799</b>
Housing loans	-	23,761	23,199
Automobile loans	-	-	-
General purpose loans	18	23,781	23,799
Other	16	23,781	23,799
Personnel loans – FC indexed	-	-	-
Housing loans	-	-	-
Automobile loans	-	-	-
General purpose loans	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-
Personnel loans – FC	-	-	-
Housing loans	-	-	-
Automobile loans	-	-	-
	-	-	-
General purpose loans Other	-	-	-
Personnel credit cards – TL	1,132,133	3	1 122 126
With instalment	, ,	1	1,132,136
	310,868	2	310,869
Without instalment Personnel credit cards – FC	821,265	<i>Z</i>	821,267 <b>12,030</b>
With instalment	12,030	-	12,030
Without instalment	12.020	-	12 020
Overdraft Checking Accounts – TL (Real person)	12,030 <b>106,042,534</b>	-	12,030 <b>106,042,534</b>
Overdraft Checking Accounts – TL (Real person)  Overdraft Checking Accounts – FC (Real person)		-	
	3,747	91 730 347	3,747
Total	320,794,955	81,729,247	402,524,202

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### DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

### I. INFORMATION AND DISCLOSURES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED ASSETS (Continued)

Consumer loans, retail credit cards, personnel loans and personnel credit cards (Continued)

		Medium and	
Prior Period - December 31, 2023	Short-Term	Long-Term	Total
Consumer loans – TL	29,925,047	115,624,141	145,549,188
Housing loans	9,365	57,467,601	57,476,966
Automobile loans	184,185	7,689,591	7,873,776
General purpose loans	29,731,497	50,466,949	80,198,446
Other	-	-	-
Consumer loans – FC indexed	-	-	-
Housing loans	-	-	-
Automobile loans	-	-	-
General purpose loans	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-
Consumer loans – FC	-	3,918	3,918
Housing loans	-	-	-
Automobile loans	-	-	-
General purpose loans	-	3,918	3,918
Other	-	· -	-
Retail credit cards – TL	99,095,851	47,282	99,143,133
With instalment	43,295,743	43,764	43,339,507
Without instalment	55,800,108	3,518	55,803,626
Retail credit cards – FC	192,094	· -	192,094
With instalment	· -	_	· -
Without instalment	192,094	-	192,094
Personnel loans – TL	33	78,889	78,922
Housing loans	-	-	-
Automobile loans	_	_	_
General purpose loans	33	78,889	78,922
Other	-	-	
Personnel loans – FC indexed	_	_	_
Housing loans	_	_	_
Automobile loans	_	_	_
General purpose loans	_	_	_
Other	_	_	_
Personnel loans – FC	_	_	_
Housing loans	_	_	_
Automobile loans	_	_	_
General purpose loans		_	_
Other			
Personnel credit cards – TL	865,265	186	865,451
With instalment	368,559	168	368,727
Without instalment	496,706	18	496,724
Personnel credit cards – FC	5,019	10	5,019
With instalment	3,017	-	3,019
Without instalment	5.010	-	5.010
	5,019	-	5,019
Overdraft Checking Accounts – TL (Real person)	36,080,776	-	36,080,776
Overdraft Checking Accounts – FC (Real person)	3,874	115554 416	3,874
Total	166,167,959	115,754,416	281,922,375

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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### DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

### I. INFORMATION AND DISCLOSURES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED ASSETS (Continued)

Installment based commercial loans and corporate credit cards

		Medium and	
Current Period - December 31, 2024	Short-Term	Long-Term	Total
Instalment-based commercial loans – TL	46,091,769	331,640,315	377,732,084
Real estate loans	29,768	1,633,635	1,663,403
Automobile loans	1,153,528	12,829,678	13,983,206
General purpose loans	43,167,463	317,177,002	360,344,465
Other	1,741,010	-	1,741,010
Instalment-based commercial loans – FC indexed	-	305,985	305,985
Real estate loans	-	-	-
Automobile loans	-	-	-
General purpose loans	-	305,985	305,985
Other	-	-	-
Instalment-based commercial loans – FC	5,997,170	184,921,186	190,918,356
Real estate loans	-	-	-
Automobile loans	-	36,050	36,050
General purpose loans	3,045,405	167,786,000	170,831,405
Other	2,951,765	17,099,136	20,050,901
Corporate credit cards – TL	38,687,212	409,625	39,096,837
With instalment	2,964,545	306,048	3,270,593
Without instalment	35,722,667	103,577	35,826,244
Corporate credit cards – FC	77,861	-	77,861
With instalment	-	-	-
Without instalment	77,861	-	77,861
Overdraft Checking Accounts – TL (Corporate)	30,374,519	-	30,374,519
Overdraft Checking Accounts – FC (Corporate)	-	-	-
Total	121,228,531	517,277,111	638,505,642

	Medium and	
Short-Term	Long-Term	Total
23,202,727	180,793,245	203,995,972
69,577	1,601,429	1,671,006
2,696,782	12,551,627	15,248,409
18,572,861	166,640,189	185,213,050
1,863,507	-	1,863,507
-	336,079	336,079
-	-	-
-	=	-
-	336,079	336,079
-	=	-
165,825	122,382,253	122,548,078
-	-	-
-	4,895	4,895
165,825	104,713,964	104,879,789
-	17,663,394	17,663,394
34,241,978	3,347,838	37,589,816
11,980,717	3,054,323	15,035,040
22,261,261	293,515	22,554,776
59,654	=	59,654
-	=	-
59,654	=	59,654
29,920,735	=	29,920,735
-	-	
87,590,919	306,859,415	394,450,334
	23,202,727 69,577 2,696,782 18,572,861 1,863,507	Short-Term         Long-Term           23,202,727         180,793,245           69,577         1,601,429           2,696,782         12,551,627           18,572,861         166,640,189           1,863,507         -           -         336,079           -         -           -         4,895           165,825         122,382,253           -         4,895           165,825         104,713,964           -         17,663,394           34,241,978         3,347,838           11,980,717         3,054,323           22,261,261         293,515           59,654         -           59,654         -           29,920,735         -

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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### DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

### I. INFORMATION AND DISCLOSURES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED ASSETS (Continued)

Allocation of loan customers (\*)

	Current Period –	Prior Period-
	December 31, 2024	<b>December 31, 2023</b>
Public Sector	34,695,281	27,823,228
Private Sector	2,023,134,022	1,513,190,747
Total	2,057,829,303	1,541,013,975

<sup>(\*)</sup> Non-performing loans are not included.

### Allocation of domestic and overseas loans (\*)

	Current Period –	Prior Period –
	December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Domestic loans	2,030,395,627	1,518,186,512
Foreign loans	27,433,676	22,827,463
Total	2,057,829,303	1,541,013,975

 $<sup>^{(*)}</sup>$  Non-performing loans are not included.

### Loans to associates and subsidiaries

	Current Period –	Prior Period-
	December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Direct loans to associates and subsidiaries	4,360,558	413,377
Indirect loans to associates and subsidiaries	-	<u>-</u>
Total	4,360,558	413,377

### Specific provisions accounted for loans (Stage 3)

	Current Period –	Prior Period –
	<b>December 31, 2024</b>	December 31, 2023
Loans and receivables with limited collectability	4,010,683	1,178,026
Loans and receivables with doubtful collectability	5,222,924	1,372,757
Uncollectible loans and receivables	15,454,359	14,387,008
Total	24,687,966	16,937,791

### Information on non-performing loans (Net)

Information on non-performing loans and other receivables restructured or rescheduled

	Group III	Group IV	Group V
	Loans With	Loans With	
	Limited	Doubtful	
Current period - December 31, 2024	Collectability	Collectability	<b>Uncollectible Loans</b>
<b>Gross Amounts Before the Reserves</b>	858,839	1,251,368	1,752,437
Loans Which Are Restructured	858,839	1,251,368	1,752,437
Prior period - December 31, 2023			
<b>Gross Amounts Before the Reserves</b>	234,719	321,989	2,122,588
Loans Which Are Restructured	234,719	321,989	2,122,588

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

### **CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL REPORT AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024**

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### DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

### I. INFORMATION AND DISCLOSURES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED ASSETS (Continued)

Movements in non-performing loan groups

	Group III	Group IV	Group V
Current Period - December 31, 2024	Loans With Limited Collectability	Loans With Doubtful Collectability	Uncollectible Loans
Balance at the beginning of the period	2,300,611	2,451,352	16,013,816
Additions (+)	28,702,233	2,371,205	1,109,275
Transfers from other categories of loans under follow-up (+)	-	17,361,631	4,865,008
Transfers to other categories of loans under follow-up (-) (*)	17,380,534	4,846,104	-
Collections (-)	3,595,734	6,557,271	3,392,379
Write-offs (-) (**)	-	_	1,021,927
Sold Portfolio (-)	-	-	-
Corporate and commercial loans	-	_	-
Retail loans	-	-	-
Credit cards	-	_	-
Other	-	_	-
Currency differences	-	_	44,401
Balance at the end of the period	10,026,576	10,780,813	17,618,194
Provision (-)	4,010,683	5,222,924	15,454,359
Net balance	6,015,893	5,557,889	2,163,835

<sup>(\*)</sup> Loans that are transferred from non-performing loans to restructured loans are presented in Transfers from and to other categories of loans under follow-up.

<sup>(\*\*)</sup> As of December 31, 2024, the Parent Bank has TL 1,021,927 out of non-performing loans, which are followed in the fifth group, have no collateral, no reasonable expectations for recovery, and 100% provision has been made, in accordance with the amendment to the Provisions Regulation published by the BRSA in the Official Gazette dated November 27, 2019 and numbered 30961. The amount of loans corresponding to the first part of the loan and the provisions set aside for these have been deducted from the records. After the loans are written off, the Parent Bank's NPL ratio decreased from 1.88% to 1.83%.

	Group III	Group IV	Group V
	Loans With	Loans With	
	Limited	Doubtful	Uncollectible
Prior Period - December 31, 2023	Collectability	Collectability	Loans
Balance at the beginning of the period	2,380,890	2,174,392	16,280,254
Additions (+)	6,763,678	146,172	290,699
Transfers from other categories of loans under follow-up (+)	-	5,896,920	4,040,013
Transfers to other categories of loans under follow-up (-) (*)	5,908,129	4,028,804	-
Collections (-)	935,828	1,737,329	3,143,400
Write-offs (-) (**)	-	-	1,599,845
Sold Portfolio (-)	-	_	-
Corporate and commercial loans	-	-	-
Retail loans	-	_	-
Credit cards	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-
Currency differences	-	-	146,095
Balance at the end of the period	2,300,611	2,451,351	16,013,816
Provision (-)	1,178,026	1,372,757	14,387,008
Net balance	1,122,585	1,078,594	1,626,808

<sup>(\*)</sup> Loans that are transferred from non-performing loans to restructured loans are presented in the transfers to other categories of loans under follow-up lines.

Uncollectible loans and other receivables are collected through liquidation of collaterals and legal follow-up.

<sup>(\*\*)</sup> As of December 31, 2023, the Parent Bank has TL 1,599,845out of non-performing loans, which are followed in the fifth group, have no collateral, no reasonable expectations for recovery, and 100% provision has been made, in accordance with the amendment to the Provisions Regulation published by the BRSA in the Official Gazette dated November 27, 2019 and numbered 30961. The amount of loans corresponding to the first part of the loan and the provisions set aside for these have been deducted from the records. After the loans are written off, the Group NPL ratio decreased from 1.43% to 1.33%.

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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### DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

### I. INFORMATION AND DISCLOSURES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED ASSETS (Continued)

Information on non-performing loans and other receivables in foreign currencies

	Group III	Group IV	Group V
	Loans With	<b>Loans With</b>	_
	Limited	Doubtful	Uncollectible
Current Period - December 31, 2024	Collectability	Collectability	Loans
Balance at the end of the period	1,065,217	1,236,096	7,291,956
Provision (-)	622,387	719,806	6,836,480
Net balance on balance sheet	442,830	516,290	455,476
Prior Period -December 31, 2023			
Balance at the end of the period	549,984	805,856	6,832,784
Specific provision (-)	358,606	471,226	6,284,257
Net balance on balance sheet	191,378	334,630	548,527

Non-performing foreign currency denominated loans are followed in TL accounts.

The gross and net amounts of non-performing loans according to user groups

	Group III	Group IV	Group V
	Loans With	Loans With	
	Limited	Doubtful	Uncollectible
Current Period - December 31, 2024	Collectability	Collectability	Loans
(Net)	6,015,893	5,557,889	2,163,835
Consumer and Commercial Loans (Gross)	10,025,136	10,780,533	17,599,894
Provision (-)	4,009,248	5,222,671	15,436,075
Consumer and Commercial Loans (Net)	6,015,888	5,557,862	2,163,819
Banks (Gross)	-	_	-
Provision (-)	-	-	-
Banks (Net)	-	-	-
Other Loans and Receivables (Gross)	1,440	280	18,300
Provision (-)	1,435	253	18,284
Other Loans and Receivables (Net)	5	27	16

	Group III	Group IV	Group V
	Loans With	Loans With	
	Limited	Doubtful	Uncollectible
Prior Period - December 31, 2023	Collectability	Collectability	Loans
(Net)	1,122,585	1,078,594	1,626,808
Consumer and Commercial Loans (Gross)	2,300,523	2,451,226	15,993,910
Provision (-)	1,177,940	1,372,632	14,367,124
Consumer and Commercial Loans (Net)	1,122,583	1,078,594	1,626,786
Banks (Gross)	-	-	-
Provision (-)	-	-	-
Banks (Net)	-	-	-
Other Loans and Receivables (Gross)	88	125	19,906
Provision (-)	86	125	19,884
Other Loans and Receivables (Net)	2	-	22

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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### DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

### I. INFORMATION AND DISCLOSURES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED ASSETS (Continued)

Information on interest accruals, rediscounts and valuation differences calculated for non-performing loans by banks allocating expected credit losses according to TFRS 9 and their provisions.

	Group III	Group IV	Group V
	Loans With	Loans With	
	Limited	Doubtful	Uncollectible
	Collectability	Collectability	Loans
Current Period (Net) - December 31, 2024	935,846	1,206,807	363,340
Interest accruals and valuation differences	1,510,458	2,289,337	2,637,827
Provision (-)	574,612	1,082,530	2,274,487
Prior Period (Net) - December 31, 2023	94,176	86,855	175,802
Interest accruals and valuation differences	172,199	189,756	2,188,624
Provision (-)	78,023	102,901	2,012,822

### Information on financial assets measured at amortized cost

Information on measured at amortized cost government debt securities

	Current Period – December 31, 2024		Prior Period – December 31, 2023	
	TL	FC	TL	FC
Government bonds	352,246,247	208,951	289,285,980	35,748,113
Treasury bills	-	-	-	-
Other securities issued by the governments	-	29,431,999	-	18,950,774
Total	352,246,247	29,640,950	289,285,980	54,698,887

### Information on financial assets measured at amortized cost

	Current Period –	Prior Period –
	<b>December 31, 2024</b>	<b>December 31, 2023</b>
Debt Securities	382,597,095	344,373,002
Quoted at stock exchanges	381,887,197	343,984,867
Unquoted at stock exchanges	709,898	388,135
Impairment losses (-)	-	
Total	382,597,095	344,373,002

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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### DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

### I. INFORMATION AND DISCLOSURES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED ASSETS (Continued)

The movement table of the other financial assets measured at amortised cost

	Current Period –	
	December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Balances at the beginning of the period	344,373,002	158,592,852
Foreign currency differences on monetary assets	6,359,802	18,635,334
Purchases during the period	2,005,545	126,283,530
Disposals through sales/redemptions	(32,620,257)	(15,067,844)
Change in Impairment losses	=	-
Change in amortized costs of the securities (*)	62,479,003	55,929,130
Balances at the end of the period	382,597,095	344,373,002

<sup>(\*)</sup> Changes in amortized costs of the marketable securities also include rediscount differences in marketable securities.

### Information on accounts related to other financial assets measured at amortized cost

	Cost		Carrying Value	
Current Period - December 31, 2024	TL	FC	TL	FC
Collateralized/blocked investment securities	3,332,842	-	12,604,161	
Investments subject to repurchase agreements	130,963,393	28,766,306	246,939,658	29,431,999
Held for structural position	=	-	=	=
Receivable from security borrowing markets	-	-	-	-
Collateral for security borrowing markets	=	-	=	=
Other (*)	44,165,392	910,792	92,702,428	918,849
Total	178,461,627	29,677,098	352,246,247	30,350,848

<sup>(\*)</sup> The securities held as free that are not subject to collateral/blockage or other transactions are presented in the "Other" line.

	Co	st	Carrying	Value
Prior Period - December 31, 2023	TL	FC	TL	FC
Collateralized/blocked investment securities	93,463,937	7,199,394	100,874,756	7,365,620
Investments subject to repurchase agreements	34,082,205	18,545,493	70,152,648	18,950,774
Held for structural position	-	-	=	-
Receivable from security borrowing markets	=	=	-	=
Collateral for security borrowing markets	=	-	-	-
Other (*)	56,412,079	23,397,719	118,258,576	28,770,628
Total	183,958,221	49,142,606	289,285,980	55,087,022

<sup>(\*)</sup> The securities held as free that are not subject to collateral/blockage or other transactions are presented in the "Other" line.

### 7. Investments in associates

### Unconsolidated investments in associates

			Parent Bank's Share –	
		Address (City/	If Different,	Bank Risk Group's
	Title	Country)	Voting Rights (%)	Share (%)
1	Roketsan Roket Sanayi ve Ticaret AŞ (*)	Ankara/Türkiye	9.93	9.93
2	Bankalararası Kart Merkezi AŞ (*)	Istanbul/Türkiye	4.75	4.75
3	KKB Kredi Kayıt Bürosu AŞ (*)	Istanbul/Türkiye	9.09	9.09
4	Güçbirliği Holding AŞ (*)	Izmir/Türkiye	0.07	0.07
5	İstanbul Takas ve Saklama Bankası AŞ (*)	Istanbul/Türkiye	4.37	4.37
6	Kredi Garanti Fonu AŞ (*)	Ankara/Türkiye	1.49	1.49
7	Türkiye Ürün İhtisas Borsası AŞ (*)	Ankara/Türkiye	3.00	3.00
8	Bileşim Finansal Teknolojiler ve Ödeme Sistemleri AŞ (*)	Istanbul/Türkiye	33.33	33.33
9	JCR Avrasya Derecelendirme AŞ (*)	Istanbul/Türkiye	2.86	2.86
10	Birleşik İpotek Finansmanı AŞ (*)	Istanbul/Türkiye	8.33	8.33
11	Tasfiye Halinde World Vakıf UBB Ltd. (**)	Lefkoşa/KKTC	83.00	83.62

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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### DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

### I. INFORMATION AND DISCLOSURES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED ASSETS (Continued)

### 7. Investments in associates (Continued)

Unconsolidated investments in associates (Continued)

					Income on	Current		
			Tangible	Interest	Securities	Year's	Prior Period's	Fair
	Total Assets	Equity	Assets	Income	Portfolio	Profit/(Loss)	Profit/Loss	Value
1	96,620,662	33,492,371	21,617,409	188,479	-	2,043,677	1,134,830	39,052,750
2	5,664,287	5,036,126	1,237,129	1,069,126	-	1,409,365	3,530,564	-
3	3,029,243	827,801	849,633	202,322	2,818	517,710	128,363	-
4	2,692,667	2,076,158	2,632,142	2	-	17,254	(109,833)	-
5	180,281,149	11,518,844	728,410	6,393,555	541,462	6,064,906	2,260,614	-
6	6,650,754	2,822,494	57,473	578,452	-	651,984	463,127	-
7	711,493	667,406	581,603	51,960	9	138,496	111,752	-
8	914,894	709,536	458,200	45,556	-	166	(9,743)	-
9	531,090	467,760	24,645	108,905	-	177,349	107,429	-
10	173,665	157,939	8,749	5,992	87,548	14,304	(19,351)	-
11	1,131	(220,178)	-	167	<u> </u>	(24,010)	(18,232)	

<sup>(\*)</sup> The financial statement information provided for these associates is taken from the financial statements dated September 30, 2024.

In the current period, it has been decided to increase the capital of Roketsan Roket Sanayi ve Ticaret AŞ from TL 1,005,842 to TL 10,000,000. The bonus share which corresponds to the Parent Bank is TL 893,230.

In the current period, it has been decided to increase the capital of JCR Avrasya Rating Inc. from TL 50,000 to TL 100,000. The bonus share which corresponds to the Parent Bank is TL 1,428.

In the prior period, it has been decided to increase the capital of JCR Avrasya Rating AŞ from TL 30,000 to TL 50,000. The bonus share which corresponds to the Parent Bank is TL 571.

### Unconsolidated associates, reasons for not consolidating such investments and accounting treatments applied for such investments:

İstanbul Takas ve Saklama Bankası AŞ, Kredi Garanti Fonu AŞ and Birleşik İpotek Finansmanı AŞ have not been consolidated since their total assets and net operating profit/loss) individually or as a whole, do not comprise a material portion within the consolidated totals. Since Bankalararası Kart Merkezi AŞ, Kredi Kayıt Bürosu AŞ, Roketsan Roket Sanayi ve Ticaret AŞ, Güçbirliği Holding AŞ, Türkiye Ürün İhtisas Borsası AŞ, Bileşim Finansal Teknolojiler ve Ödeme Sistemleri AŞ and JCR Avrasya Derecelendirme AŞ are not financial associates; these associates have not been consolidated. These associates have been accounted for as per TFRS 9 in the consolidated financial statements.

### Consolidated investments in associates

		Parent Bank's Share –	
	Address (City/	If Different, Voting	Bank Risk Group's
Title	Country)	Rights (%)	Share (%)
1 Kıbrıs Vakıflar Bankası Ltd.	Lefkoşa/KKTC	15.00	15.00
2 Türkiye Sınai Kalkınma Bankası AŞ	Istanbul/Türkiye	8.38	8.38
3 Birleşim Varlık Yönetimi AŞ	Istanbul/Türkiye	16.00	16.00

	Total Assets	Equity	Tangible Assets	Interest Income	Income on Securities Portfolio	Current Year's Profit/Loss	Prior Period's Profit/Loss	Fair Value
1	9,382,004	557,587	23,028	1,439,421	59,154	281,319	94,781	-
2	237,528,982	33,152,700	9,930,305	21,913,217	8,529,896	10,221,982	6,965,044	34,277,525
3	1,303,628	1,098,884	27,279	435,938	-	119,326	316,091	

<sup>(\*\*)</sup> The financial statement information provided for these associates is taken from the financial statements dated December 31, 2019.

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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### DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

### I. INFORMATION AND DISCLOSURES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED ASSETS (Continued)

### 7. Investments in associates (Continued)

Movement of consolidated investments in associates

	Current Period –	Prior Period -
	December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Balance at the beginning of the period	1,662,624	1,043,941
Movements during the period	1,343,379	618,683
Transfers	-	-
Acquisitions	-	119,285
Bonus shares received	-	-
Share of current year profit	-	-
Sales/liquidations	-	-
Fair value changes	1,343,379	499,398
Impairment losses	-	-
Balance at the end of the period	3,006,003	1,662,624
Capital commitments	-	-
Share percentage at the end of period (%)	-	

### Sectoral distribution of consolidated investments and associates

	Current Period – December 31, 2024	Prior Period – December 31, 2023
Banks	2,886,718	1,543,339
Factoring companies	-	-
Leasing companies	-	-
Financing companies	-	-
Other financial associates	119,285	119,285
Total	3,006,003	1,662,624

### **Quoted associates**

	Current Period –	Prior Period -
	<b>December 31, 2024</b>	December 31, 2023
Quoted at domestic stock exchanges	2,871,600	1,528,220
Quoted at international stock exchanges	-	-
Total	2,871,600	1,528,220

### Investments in associates disposed during the period

In the current period, TL 6,178 worth of Parent Bank shares in İzmir Enternasyonel Otelcilik AŞ were sold. The Parent Bank does not have any shares in the company.

### Investments in associates acquired during the period

There is not any associate acquired by the Parent Bank in the current period.

In the prior period, the Parent Bank acquired Birleşim Varlık Yönetim A.Ş. with a capital of TL 75,000 on March 1, 2023, as a shareholder. Shares amounting to TL 119,285 are recognized in the Acquisitions row in the movement table of investments in subsidiaries. The Parent Bank's share in the Company is 16.00%.

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

## **CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL REPORT AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024**

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# DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

# INFORMATION AND DISCLOSURES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED ASSETS (Continued)

8. Investments in subsidiaries

Information on significant subsidiaries

			;		1		Vakıf
			Vakıf Yatırım		Vakıf		Elektronik
	VakıfBank	Vakıf Finansal	Menkul	Vakıf	Vakıf Gayrimenkul	Vakıf Menkul	Para ve Ödeme
Current Period - December 31, 2024	International AG	Kiralama AŞ	Değerler AŞ	Faktoring AŞ	Yat. Ort. AŞ	Kıymet Yat. Ort. AŞ	Hizmetleri AŞ
Paid in Capital	311,248	3,500,000	1,000,000	850,000	3,450,000	30,000	300,000
Share Premium	•	19,916	137		18,327	121	
Equity share premiums	•	19,916	•	•	18,327	28	•
Share cancellation profits	•	•	•	•		•	•
Other capital reserves	•	•	137	•	•	93	•
Other accumulated comprehensive income that will not							
be reclassified in profit or loss	•	376,053	1,594	47,381	(1,541)	(330)	
Other accumulated comprehensive income that will be							
reclassified in profit or loss	5,180,762	•	•	•	•	•	
Profit Reserves	46,684	166,457	85,672	1,786,535	146,652	6,626	9,815
Legal Reserves	46,684	118,820	85,672	131,578	89,586	1,142	9,815
Statutory reserves	•	•		•	•	•	
Extraordinary Reserves	•	35,519	•	1,654,957	56,519	5,484	•
Other Profit Reserves	•	12,118	•	•	547	•	•
Profit/Loss	308,188	1,518,005	1,851,416	1,651,636	13,107,401	19,349	41,599
Prior Period's Profit/Loss	476,661	(134,948)	472,201	(70,460)	5,775,886	6,872	15,864
Current Period's Profit/Loss	(168,473)	1,652,953	1,379,215	1,722,096	7,331,515	12,477	25,735
Minority Rights		•					
Total Core Capital	5,846,882	5,580,431	2,938,819	4,335,552	16,720,839	55,766	351,414
SUPPLEMENTARY CAPITAL	•			•		•	•
CAPITAL	5,846,882	5,580,431	2,938,819	4,335,552	16,720,839	55,766	351,414
NET AVAILABLE EQUITY	5,846,882	5,580,431	2,938,819	4,335,552	16,720,839	55,766	351,414

<sup>(\*)</sup> BRSA financial statements as of December 31, 2024 are considered.

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

## CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL REPORT AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Amounts expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued) INFORMATION AND DISCLOSURES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED ASSETS (Continued)

8. Investments in subsidiaries (Continued)

Information on significant subsidiaries (Continued)

Prior Poriod - December 31 2023	VakıfBank Internetional AC	Vakıf Finansal	Vakıf Yatırım Menkul	Vakif	Vakıf Gayrimenkul	Vakıf Menkul	Vakıf Elektronik Para ve Ödeme
Paid in Capital	311.248	1,000,000	450,000	850,000 850,000	2.950.000	30,000	100,000
Share Premium		1,366	137		18,327	121	
Equity share premiums	•	1,366	•	•	18,327	28	•
Share cancellation profits	•		•	•		•	•
Other capital reserves	•	•	137	•	•	93	•
Other accumulated comprehensive income that will not							
be reclassified in profit or loss	•	179,308	3,560	36,927	(1,257)	149	•
Other accumulated comprehensive income that will be							
reclassified in profit or loss	4,463,956	•	•	•	•	•	•
Profit Reserves	28,297	223,193	178,734	281,799	100,321	6,187	9,815
Legal Reserves	28,297	46,665	85,672	56,341	62,270	761	9,815
Statutory reserves	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Extraordinary Reserves	•	164,584	18,012	225,458	37,504	5,426	•
Other Profit Reserves	•	11,944	75,050	•	547	•	•
Profit/Loss	495,048	1,308,142	929,139	1,434,276	6,216,121	7,359	22,899
Prior Period's Profit/Loss	43,848	(103,131)	12,714	(51,878)	2,312,140	(3)	•
Current Period's Profit/Loss	451,200	1,411,273	916,425	1,486,154	3,903,981	7,362	22,899
Minority Rights						•	•
Total Core Capital	5,298,549	2,712,009	1,561,570	2,603,002	9,283,512	43,816	132,714
SUPPLEMENTARY CAPITAL	•	•	•	•		•	•
CAPITAL	5,298,549	2,712,009	1,561,570	2,603,002	9,283,512	43,816	132,714
NET AVAILABLE EQUITY	5,298,549	2,712,009	1,561,570	2,603,002	9,283,512	43,816	132,714

<sup>(\*)</sup> BRSA financial statements as of December 31, 2023 are considered.

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

### **CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL REPORT AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024**

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### DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

### I. INFORMATION AND DISCLOSURES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED ASSETS (Continued)

### 8. Investments in subsidiaries (Continued)

Vakif Yatırım Menkul Değerler AS, a subsidiary, measures the capital sufficiency status every weekly terms as an independent audit, in line with the "Communiqué on the Principles of the Capital and Capital Adequacy of Intermediary Agencies" Serial: V, No:34 of the Capital Markets Board. According to the calculations on December 31, 2024, there is no capital requirement for the subsidiaries mentioned.

### Unconsolidated investments in subsidiaries

			Bank's Share –	
		Address (City /	If Different,	Bank's Risk
	Title	Country)	Voting Rights (%)	Group Share (%)
1	Vakıf Enerji ve Madencilik AŞ (*)	Ankara/Türkiye	67.27	84.82
2	Taksim Otelcilik AŞ (*)	Istanbul/ Türkiye	52.43	52.43
3	Vakıf Pazarlama Sanayi ve Ticaret AŞ (*)	Istanbul/ Türkiye	96.73	98.76
4	Vakıf Gayrimenkul Değerleme AŞ (*)	Istanbul/ Türkiye	97.14	97.14

			Tangible	Interest	Income on Securities	Current Year's	Prior Period's	
	Total Assets	Equity	Assets	Income	Portfolio	Profit/Loss	Profit/Loss	Fair Value
1	329,518	329,381	2,320	583	9,325	40,932	71,055	224,941
2	3,162,240	3,101,079	1,850,907	320,551	-	174,462	229,429	2,161,111
3	1,849,378	1,339,858	1,422,729	76,571	1,007	83,023	16,167	532,954
4	100,033	86,409	1,422	32,091	1	(11,481)	(13,275)	81,144

<sup>(\*)</sup> The financial statement information provided for these associates is taken from the financial statements dated September 30,

In the prior period, it has been decided to increase the share capital of Vakif Gavrimenkul Değerleme AS from TL 60,000 to TL 100,000 with a rights issue of TL 40,000. After the capital increase, the amount that corresponds the share of the Parent Bank is TL 38,857.

In the prior period, it has been decided to increase the capital of Vakıf Pazarlama Sanayi ve Ticaret AŞ from TL 100,000 to TL 300,000 by an increase of TL 200,000. After the capital increase, the share which corresponds to the Parent Bank is TL 193,466.

### Unconsolidated subsidiaries, reasons for not consolidating such investments and accounting treatments applied for such investments:

Vakıf Enerji ve Madencilik AŞ, Taksim Otelcilik AŞ, Vakıf Pazarlama Sanayi ve Ticaret AŞ and Vakıf Gayrimenkul Değerleme AŞ have not been consolidated since they are not among the financial subsidiaries of the Bank. Therefore, the subsidiaries whose fair value can be reliably measured are reflected in the consolidated financial statements at their fair values.

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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### DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

### I. INFORMATION AND DISCLOSURES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED ASSETS (Continued)

Investments in consolidated subsidiaries

	Title	Address (City / Country)	Bank's Share – If Different, Voting Rights (%)	Bank's Risk Group Share (%)
1	Vakıf Faktoring AŞ	Istanbul/Türkiye	92.10	94.45
2	Vakıf Finansal Kiralama AŞ	Istanbul/Türkiye	62.12	62.12
3	Vakıf Yatırım Menkul Değerler AŞ	Istanbul/Türkiye	99.50	99.66
4	VakıfBank International AG	Vienna/Austria	100.00	100.00
5	Vakıf Menkul Kıymet Yatırım Ortaklığı AŞ	Istanbul/ Türkiye	33.77	33.77
6	Vakıf Gayrimenkul Yatırım Ortaklığı AŞ	Istanbul/ Türkiye	53.77	53.77
7	Vakıf Elektronik Para ve Ödeme Hizmetleri AS (*)	Istanbul/Türkiye	100.00	100.00

	Total Assets	Equity	Tangible Assets	Interest Income	Income on Securities Portfolio	Current Year's Profit/Loss	Prior Period's Profit/Loss	Fair Value
	32,888,810	4.391.095	20,361	13,109,385	-	1,707,179	1,504,736	5,173,001
2	31,002,739	5,730,644	250,614	7,192,316	1.407	1,652,235	1,443,089	6,622,003
3	8.633.043	3.119.915	249.124	245.811	86.957	875.524	695,692	2,779,440
4	36,021,551	5,846,882	18,180	1,034,289	330,136	(168,473)	191,022	2,927,024
5	58,719	56,289	1,704	4,201	22,927	(6,352)	(24,678)	572,549
6	22,088,446	18,164,905	18,121,223	500,590	-	3,037,202	1,928,281	7,172,550
_ 7	355,805	351,414	17,321	99,364	-	25,735	22,899	332,574

<sup>(\*)</sup> The financial statement information provided for these associates is taken from the financial statements dated December 31, 2024.

### Movement table of consolidated investments in subsidiaries in consolidated financial statements

	Current Period –	Prior Period -
	December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Balance at the beginning of the period	12,726,470	9,278,157
Movements during the period	6,226,626	3,448,313
Transfers	=	100,000
Acquisitions	824,941	490,000
Bonus shares received	1,747,911	1,478,297
Share of current year profit	-	-
Sales and liquidations	-	-
Fair value changes	3,994,059	3,741,241
Impairment losses	(340,285)	(2,361,225)
Balance at the end of the period	18,953,096	12,726,470
Capital commitments	-	-
Share percentage at the end of the period (%)	-	-

In the current period, it has been decided to increase the share capital of Vakıf Finansal Kiralama AŞ from TL 2,000,000 to TL 3,500,000 by increasing TL 1,500,000. The bonus shares amounting to TL 931,809 corresponding to the Parent Bank's share are shown in the Bonus Shares in the movement table of subsidiaries.

In the current period, it has been decided to increase the share capital of Vakıf Gayrimenkul Yatırım Ortaklığı AŞ from TL 2,950,000 to TL 3,450,000 by increasing TL 500,000. The bonus shares amounting to TL 268,852 corresponding to the Parent Bank's share are shown in the Bonus Shares in the movement table of subsidiaries.

In the current period, it has been decided to increase the share capital of Vakıf Yatırım Menkul Değerler AŞ from TL 450,000 to TL 1,000,000 by increasing TL 550,000. The bonus shares amounting to TL 547,250 corresponding to the Parent Bank's share are shown in the Bonus Shares in the movement table of subsidiaries.

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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### DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

### I. INFORMATION AND DISCLOSURES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED ASSETS (Continued)

### **Investments in subsidiaries (Continued)**

In the current period, it has been decided to increase the share capital of Vakif Elektronik Para ve Ödeme Hizmetleri AS from TL 100,000 to TL 300,000 by increasing it by TL 200,000. The share of the Parent Bank with a value of TL 200,000 is shown in the Acquisitions section in the movement table of subsidiaries.

In the current period, it has been decided to increase the share capital of Vakıf Finansal Kiralama AS from TL 1,000,000 to TL 2,000,000 by increasing it by TL 1,000,000. The share of the Parent Bank with a value of TL 624,941 is shown in the Acquisitions section in the movement table of subsidiaries.

In the prior period, Vakıf Elektronik Para ve Ödeme Hizmetleri AS received an operating license from the CBRT and the Company started to be monitored in the Other Financial Subsidiaries account on the financial statement of the Parent Bank. The Company has been included in the full consolidated financial statements.

In the prior period, it has been decided to increase the share capital of Vakıf Finansal Kiralama AS from TL 600,000 to TL 1,000,000 by increasing TL 400,000. The bonus shares amounting to TL 248,184 corresponding to the Parent Bank's share are shown in the Bonus Shares in the movement table of subsidiaries.

In the prior period, it has been decided to increase the capital of Vakif Faktoring AS from TL 450,000 to TL 850,000 Bonus shares amounting to TL 368,393 corresponding to the Parent Bank's share are shown in Bonus Shares in the movement table of subsidiaries.

In the prior period, it has been decided to increase the capital of Vakıf Yatırım Menkul Değerler AS from TL 250,000 to TL 450,000. Bonus shares amounting to TL 199,000 corresponding to the Parent Bank's share are shown in Bonus Shares in the movement table of subsidiaries.

In the prior period, it has been decided to increase the capital of Vakıf Gayrimenkul Yatırım Ortaklığı AŞ from TL 1,717,500 to TL 2,950,000. Bonus shares amounting to TL 662,720 corresponding to the Parent Bank's share are shown in Bonus Shares in the movement table of subsidiaries.

In the prior period, 3.66% nominal shares amounting to TL 41,865 owned by TOKI, one of the shareholders of Vakif Gayrimenkul Yatırım Ortaklığı AŞ, were purchased by the Parent Bank for TL 160,660. The Parent Bank's share amounting to TL 160,660 has been recognized under Purchases in the movement table of subsidiaries. In addition, it has been decided to increase the Company's paid-in capital of TL 1,145,000 by 50% rights issue to TL 1,717,500. The Parent Bank's share amounting to TL 305,178 has been recognized as Purchases in the statement of movement of subsidiaries. Preference shares that were not used during the capital increase in question were purchased by our Bank for TL 24,162 TL 24,162 share corresponding to the Parent Bank's is shown under the Acquisitions row in the movement table of subsidiaries.

### Valuation of consolidated subsidiaries in unconsolidated financial statements

	Current Period –	Prior Period –
	<b>December 31, 2024</b>	December 31, 2023
Measured at cost	<u>-</u>	-
Measured at fair value (*)	18,953,096	12,726,470
Equity method of accounting	-	-
Total	18,953,096	12,726,470

<sup>(\*)</sup> Valuation amounts of December 31, 2024 have been taken for the unquoted subsidiaries.

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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### DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

### I. INFORMATION AND DISCLOSURES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED ASSETS (Continued)

### 8. Investments in subsidiaries (Continued)

Sectoral distribution of consolidated investments in financial subsidiaries

	Current Period –	Prior Period-
	<b>December 31, 2024</b>	<b>December 31, 2023</b>
Banks	2,927,024	2,702,730
Factoring companies	4,764,241	1,979,330
Leasing companies	4,113,628	2,640,662
Financing companies	-	-
Other financial subsidiaries	7,148,203	5,403,748
Total	18,953,096	12,726,470

### **Quoted consolidated subsidiaries**

	Current Period –	Prior Period –
	<b>December 31, 2024</b>	<b>December 31, 2023</b>
Quoted at domestic stock exchanges	8,163,714	5,716,493
Quoted at international stock exchanges	-	
Total	8,163,714	5,716,493

### Consolidated subsidiaries disposed during the period

The Parent Bank has no subsidiaries that were disposed in the current period.

### Investments in subsidiaries acquired during the period

The Parent Bank has no subsidiaries that were purchased in the current period and prior period.

### 9. Investments in joint-ventures

There is not any investment in joint-ventures of the Group within current and prior period.

### 10. Information on finance lease receivables (net)

### Finance lease receivables disclosed according to remaining maturities

		Current Period - December 31, 2024		Prior Period - December 31, 2023	
	Gross	Net	Gross	Net	
Less than 1 year	14,669,457	10,730,509	5,240,965	4,518,764	
Between 1-4 years	18,960,119	13,611,504	20,169,540	14,044,649	
Longer than 4 years	201,464	133,275	1,480,468	1,190,254	
Total	33,831,040	24,475,288	26,890,973	19,753,667	

### Net investments in finance lease receivables

	Current Period –	Prior Period –
	December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Gross finance lease receivables	33,831,040	26,890,973
Unearned income on finance lease receivables (-)	9,355,752	7,137,306
Terminated lease contracts (-)	-	-
Net finance lease receivables	24,475,288	19,753,667
·		

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

### **CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL REPORT AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024**

(Amounts expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

### DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

### I. INFORMATION AND DISCLOSURES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED ASSETS (Continued)

### 10. Information on finance lease receivables (net) (Continued)

Sum of the minimum lease payments including interest and principal amounts are stated under the "finance lease receivables" as gross. The difference between the total of rent payments and the cost of the related fixed assets is reflected to the "unearned income" account. If the lease payments are made, the lease principal amount is deducted from the "finance lease receivables" as the interest component of the payment is reflected to interest income on the consolidated statement of income.

### 11. Information on hedging purpose derivatives

Positive differences on derivative financial instruments held for risk management purposes None.

### 12. Information on tangible assets

		Leased		Other	
	Real	Tangible		Tangible	
	Estates	Assets	Vehicles	Assets	Total
Balance at the end of the prior year:					
Cost	21,062,489	4,139,662	1,434,430	4,076,069	30,712,650
Accumulated depreciation (-)	18,465	1,304,660	178,053	2,076,274	3,577,452
Impairment (-)	306,620	-	-	253,774	560,394
Net book value	20,737,404	2,835,002	1,256,377	1,746,021	26,574,804
Current Period:					
Net book value at the beginning of the current year	20,737,404	2,835,002	1,256,377	1,746,021	26,574,804
Additions	7,820,416	3,838,179	322,341	3,092,014	15,072,950
Transfered cost	2,267,609	-	-	-	2,267,609
Transfered amortisation	2	-	-	-	2
Cost of the disposals	1,354,070	401,244	158,994	299,815	2,214,123
Depreciation of the disposals (-)	192,790	101,470	4,802	175,015	474,077
Depreciation of the current year	194,005	995,786	18,804	818,484	2,027,079
Impairment (-)	4,548	1,508	-	987	7,043
Exchange differences related to foreign associates	89	-	532	48,747	49,368
Cost at the end of the current year	29,796,533	7,576,597	1,598,309	6,917,015	45,888,454
Accumulated depreciation at the end of the year (-)	19,678	2,198,976	192,055	2,719,743	5,130,452
Impairment (-)	311,070	1,508	· -	254,761	567,339
Net book value at the end of the current year	29,465,785	5,376,113	1,406,254	3,942,511	40,190,663

<sup>(\*)</sup> The Parent Bank revalued the real estate recorded in the intangible assets on December 31,2024, and the revaluation increase of value amounting to TL 7,037,793 is included in the acquisitions.

### 13. Information on intangible assets

Group's intangible assets consist of computer softwares and licences. The estimated useful life or depletion share of intangible assets is 3-15 years. Intangible assets are amortized on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives. The Parent Bank divides the depletion share of intangible assets according to inflation adjusted values.

There is not any intangible asset that is important for fullest extent of financial statements.

Group does not have any intangible asset that is collateral or acquired by government promotion and has a limitation on usage.

The Parent Bank did not declare a commitment to purchase intangible assets.

### 14. Information on investment properties

As of December 31, 2024, the Group has investment properties with a net value of TL 18,803,793 (December 31,2023: TL 8,871,051).

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### DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

### I. INFORMATION AND DISCLOSURES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED ASSETS (Continued)

### 15. Information on tax assets

### a) Current tax assets

As of December 31, 2024 the current tax asset of the Group amounts to TL 884,331 (December 31, 2023: TL 6,141).

### b) Deferred tax assets

The deferred tax asset of the Group as of December 31, 2024 is TL 4,898,661 (December 31, 2023: TL 11,124,726). Information on deferred tax liability V. Section II. Section 8 is shown in footnote.

The deferred tax asset / liability schedule as of December 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023 are as follows:

	Current Period –	Prior Period –
	December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
As of 1 January,	11,006,555	3,005,010
Deferred tax income/(loss)	(9,989,982)	8,153,010
Deferred tax that is accounted under Equity	1,632,894	(108,516)
Other	83,556	(42,949)
Deferred tax asset/(liability)	2,733,023	11,006,555

<sup>(\*)</sup> Deferred tax assets and liabilities balances have been netted off.

The reconciliation of the deferred tax on the assets directly related to the equity is as follows as of December 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023:

	Current Period -	Prior Period -
	December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	2,498,133	1,403,577
Associates and subsidiaries	2,523	189,094
Tangible assets	(1,150,205)	(2,272,202)
Actuarial gains and losses	282,443	571,015
Total	1,632,894	(108,516)

### 16. Information on assets held for sale and assets related to the discontinued operations

As of December 31, 2024, the cost of property and equipment held for sale purpose and related to discontinued operations are TL 1,076,212 (December 31, 2023: TL 262,958), and the provision for impairment is TL 17 (December 31, 2023: TL 231).

### 17. Information on other asset

As of December 31, 2024, and December 31, 2023, "Other Asset" item does not exceed 10% of the balance sheet total, excluding off-balance sheet commitments.

### 18. Information on expected loss provisions for financial assets and financial assets measured at amortized cost financial assets measured at amortized cost

Current Period –	Prior Period -
December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
7,898	4,094
350,660	296,678
358,558	300,772
53,715	42,076
412,273	342,848
	7,898 350,660 358,558 53,715

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### DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

### Π. INFORMATION AND DISCLOSURES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED LIABILITIES

### Information on maturity profile of deposits

Current Period		7 Days	Up to 1			6-12	1 Year and	Accumulating Deposit	
December 31, 2024	Demand	Notice	Month	1-3 Months	3-6 Months	Months	Over	Accounts	Total
Saving deposits	115,218,791	-	39,507,019	420,717,600	260,199,024	12,257,809	27,170,136	8,989	875,079,368
Foreign currency deposits	263,570,087	-	87,419,658	120,764,345	17,269,529	19,050,228	25,000,540	1,229	533,075,616
Residents in Türkiye	238,839,065	-	85,939,858	111,789,656	12,769,774	5,522,934	7,938,473	1,229	462,800,989
Residents in abroad	24,731,022	-	1,479,800	8,974,689	4,499,755	13,527,294	17,062,067	· -	70,274,627
Public sector deposits	69,112,199	-	22,182,605	30,166,866	3,715,738	1,082,754	96,627	-	126,356,789
Commercial deposits	54,603,995	-	226,601,009	231,737,211	88,051,892	24,471,050	24,709,853	-	650,175,010
Other	35,602,521	-	14,887,835	80,775,388	28,451,075	1,297,259	158,966	-	161,173,044
Precious metal deposits	127,151,767	-	-	34,230	337,618	7,719,616	1,200,132	-	136,443,363
Bank deposits	5,985,710	-	42,102,055	28,028,632	43,239	184,566	1,063,139	-	77,407,341
Central Bank	14,371	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14,371
Domestic banks	1,952,804	-	36,814,339	1,828,294	-	-	-	-	40,595,437
Foreign banks	3,075,266	-	5,270,566	25,077,621	43,239	184,566	1,063,139	-	34,714,397
Participation banks	943,269	-	17,150	1,122,717	-	-	-	-	2,083,136
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	671,245,070	-	432,700,181	912,224,272	398,068,115	66,063,282	79,399,393	10,218	2,559,710,531

As of December 31, 2024, there are no 'Turkish Lira Time Deposits with Currency Protection' products in the Parent Bank's deposit accounts, which were opened in accordance with the announcement of the Ministry of Treasury and Finance of the Republic of Türkiye Ministry of Treasury and Finance dated December 24, 2021 (December 31, 2023: TL 15,185,839). There is a 'Turkish Lira Time Deposits with Currency Protection' ' product amounting to TL 121,775,727 (December 31, 2023: TL 210,308,964), as published by the CBRT in the Official Gazette No. 31696 dated December

		7						Accumulating	
Prior Period		Days	Up to 1			6-12	1 Year and	Deposit	
December 31, 2023	Demand	Notice	Month	1-3 Months	3-6 Months	Months	Over	Accounts	Total
Saving deposits	38,576,389	-	22,236,870	218,874,098	113,424,286	30,676,763	51,278,445	9,303	475,076,154
Foreign currency deposits	198,660,010	-	139,803,802	208,511,340	18,261,355	13,034,521	30,540,192	1,545	608,812,765
Residents in Türkiye	182,232,541	-	136,849,359	199,417,035	15,929,141	8,473,764	6,946,966	1,545	549,850,351
Residents in abroad	16,427,469	-	2,954,443	9,094,305	2,332,214	4,560,757	23,593,226	-	58,962,414
Public sector deposits	38,487,350	-	88,690,178	37,895,081	1,356,598	177,575	119,624	-	166,726,406
Commercial deposits	46,350,166	-	165,190,297	122,164,130	79,719,104	38,646,252	27,116,281	-	479,186,230
Other	26,937,517	-	9,811,495	47,606,075	19,521,823	438,790	97,173	-	104,412,873
Precious metal deposits	77,213,253	-	-	38,381	423,403	4,530,702	409,772	-	82,615,511
Bank deposits	5,113,704	-	32,391,154	23,631,152	557,753	-	941,952	-	62,635,715
Central Bank	37,810	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37,810
Domestic banks	2,468,262	-	29,644,007	2,258,955	-	-	-	-	34,371,224
Foreign banks	2,298,451	-	2,747,147	21,372,197	557,753	-	941,952	-	27,917,500
Participation banks	309,181	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	309,181
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	431,338,389	-	458,123,796	658,720,257	233,264,322	87,504,603	110,503,439	10,848	1,979,465,654

Information on saving deposits insured by Saving Deposit Insurance Fund and the total amounts of the deposits exceeding the insurance coverage limit

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	Cui	rrent Period –	Prior Period –		
_	Dece	mber 31, 2024	December 31, 2023		
_		Exceeding		Exceeding	
	Covered by	the	Covered by	the	
	Deposit	Deposit	Deposit	Deposit	
	Insurance	Insurance	Insurance	Insurance	
	Fund	Limit	Fund	Limit	
Saving deposits	245,211,486	629,867,882	135,382,191	339,693,963	
Foreign currency saving deposits	129,466,053	206,582,205	94,475,397	198,009,711	
Other saving deposits	-	-	-	-	
Foreign branches' deposits under foreign insurance coverage	-	-	-	-	
Off-Shore deposits under foreign insurance coverage	-	-	-	<u>-</u>	
Total	374,677,539	836,450,087	229,857,588	537,703,674	

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### DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

### II. INFORMATION AND DISCLOSURES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED LIABILITIES (Continued)

Saving deposits out of insurance coverage limits

	Current Period – December 31, 2024	Prior Period - December 31, 2023
Deposits and other accounts at foreign branches	203,372	38,244
Deposits and other accounts, which belong to controlling shareholders, their		
parents, wives/husbands, and children	-	-
Deposits and other accounts, which belong to Board of Director members,		
chairman, general manager, his/her assistants, their parents, wives/husbands,		
and children	129,413	137,706
Deposits and other accounts under scope of TCC law 5237 article no 282, dated		
26/9/2004	-	-
Deposits in Deposit Banks of Türkiye, which are solely established for off-shore		
banking	-	-

### 2. Information on derivative financial liabilities held for trading purpose

Negative differences related to the derivative financial liabilities held for trading purpose

		Current Period- December 31, 2024		
	TL	FC	TL	FC
Forwards	908,013	85,625	55,388	17,565
Swaps	991,340	4,702,126	26,291	5,569,542
Futures	-	-	-	=
Options	1,849	121,217	-	97,611
Other	-	-	-	-
Total	1,901,202	4,908,968	81,679	5,684,718

### 3. Information on funds borrowed

### a) Information on banks and other financial institutions

		ember 31, 2024	Prior Period – December 31, 2023		
	TL	FC	TL	FC	
Central Bank of the Republic of Türkiye	46,087,664	-	32,189,132	29,566	
Domestic banks and institutions	5,950,677	16,243,719	11,090,596	8,023,114	
Foreign banks, institutions and funds	2,461,479	225,409,652	1,964,875	186,844,138	
Total	54,499,820	241,653,371	45,244,603	194,896,818	

### b) Maturity information of funds borrowed

		rent Period – nber 31, 2024	Prior Period – December 31, 2023		
	TL	FC	TL	FC	
Short-term (*)	32,051,714	5,846,548	24,681,565	4,568,380	
Medium and Long-term (*)	22,448,106	235,806,823	20,563,038	190,328,438	
Total	54,499,820	241,653,371	45,244,603	194,896,818	

<sup>(\*)</sup> Maturity profile of funds borrowed is prepared in accordance to their original maturities.

Funds borrowed comprise syndication and securitization loans bearing various interest rates and maturities and account for 7.68% (December 31, 2023: 8.97%) of the Group's liabilities. There is no risk concentration on funding sources of the Group.

On December 21, 2021, the Parent Bank signed a contract to obtain a 3-year loan worth CNY 3,500 million from the Development Bank of China, to be used within the framework of general financing needs along with the financing of foreign trade.

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### DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

### II. INFORMATION AND DISCLOSURES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED LIABILITIES (Continued)

### **Syndicated Loans Receive**

Beginning From	Maturity (Days)	Currency	Amount (Millions)	Interest rate	Coordinator Bank	Agent Bank
Mar. 16, 2024	367	USD	360.5	SOFR+2.50%	Abu Dhabi Commercial Bank Emirates NBD Bank (P.J.S.C)	Emirates NBD Bank (P.J.S.C)
May 16, 2024	367	EUR	512.8	E+2.25%	Abu Dhabi Commercial Bank Emirates NBD Bank (P.J.S.C)	Emirates NBD Bank (P.J.S.C)
December 4,	367	USD	518.5	SOFR+1.75%	Abu Dhabi Commercial Bank("ADCB") Emirates NBD Capital Limited ("EMCAP")	Abu Dhabi Commercial Bank PJSC ("ADCB")
2024	367	EUR	331.4	E+1.50%	Abu Dhabi Commercial Bank("ADCB") Emirates NBD Capital Limited ("EMCAP")	Abu Dhabi Commercial Bank PJSC ("ADCB")

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### DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

### II. INFORMATION AND DISCLOSURES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED LIABILITIES (Continued)

### **Securitisation Loans Received**

Beginning From	Due date	Currency	Amount <sup>(*)</sup> (USDMillions)	Loan Type
October 5, 2018	September 15, 2028	USD	300	Based on international remittance flows / Based on treasury financing transactions
October 15, 2019	December 15 ,2026	USD	417	Based on international remittance flows / Based on treasury financing transactions
	March 15, 2027	USD	461.5	Based on international remittance flows / Based on treasury financing transactions
	March 15, 2028	USD	200	Based on international remittance flows / Based on treasury financing transactions
M	March 15, 2026	USD	508	Based on international remittance flows / Based on treasury financing transactions
March 22, 2021	March 15, 2026	EUR	200	Based on international remittance flows
	September 15, 2026	USD	154	Based on international remittance flows / Based on treasury financing transactions
	March 15, 2026	EUR	50	Based on international remittance flows
	March 15, 2026	USD	115.4	Based on international remittance flows / Based on treasury financing transactions
	March 15, 2028	USD	416.4	Based on international remittance flows / Based on treasury financing transactions
	December 15, 2027	USD	350	Based on international remittance flows / Based on treasury financing transactions
	December 15, 2027	USD	182	Based on international remittance flows / Based on treasury financing transactions
February 21, 2023	December 15, 2027	USD	540	Based on international remittance flows / Based on treasury financing transactions
	December 15, 2028	USD	205	Based on international remittance flows / Based on treasury financing transactions
	December 15, 2026	EUR	50	Based on international remittance flows
	March 15, 2027	EUR	25	Based on international remittance flows
1 12 2022	March 15, 2028	USD	120	Based on international remittance flows / Based on treasury financing transactions
March 13, 2023	December 15, 2027	USD	100	Based on international remittance flows / Based on treasury financing transactions
	December 15, 2028	USD	100	Based on international remittance flows
	December 15, 2029	EUR	100	Based on international remittance flows
March 20, 2024	December 15, 2028	EUR	100	Based on international remittance flows
March 28, 2024	March 15, 2028	USD	130	Based on international remittance flows
	December 15, 2028	USD	100	Based on international remittance flows
	December 15, 2028	EUR	150	Based on international remittance flows

<sup>(\*)</sup> In the table, the amounts in the relevant credit tranches are given in USD.

As of December 31, 2024, the total securitization balance is equivalent of USD 2,051 million and EUR 528.7 million (December 31, 2023: USD 2,283 million and EUR 241 million).

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### DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

### II. INFORMATION AND DISCLOSURES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED LIABILITIES (Continued)

### Information on securities issued

On February 5, 2020, a new bond issuance amounting to USD 750 million with 5 years maturity, 5,25 percent coupon rate and 5.375 percent final return rate was realized. In the transaction, the largest bond issue in the history of the Parent Bank, USD 4.3 billion has been collected worldwide.

On December 8, 2020, the first Sustainable Eurobond issuance among deposit banks in Türkiye amounting to USD 750 million with 5 years maturity, 6.50 percent coupon rate and 6.625 percent final return rate was realized.

The Parent Bank completed its second Sustainable bond issuance on September 16, 2021, within its sustainable finance program. The transaction was made with an amount of USD 500 million, maturity of 5 years, coupon rate of 5.50 percent and final return rate of 5.625 percent. On September 12, 2023, the Parent Bank issued the third sustainable bond with a nominal amount of USD 750 million under the GMTN Programme. With a maturity of 5 years and 1 month and a redemption date of October 12, 2028. the coupon rate was 9.0 percent and the final yield rate was 9.125 percent.

Within the scope of the program, a total of 310 private placement transactions have been carried out with 23 different banks as of June 2013. Transactions are carried out in various currencies (US Dollar, EUR, GBP, Swiss Franc and Japanese Yen) with maturities of 3 months, 6 months, 1 year and 2 years. On February 21, 2023, one securitization-guaranteed bond with a maturity of 1849 days was issued, amounting to USD 116 million. As of December 31, 2024, the total balance of allocated sales transactions was equivalent to USD 3,4 million and EUR 528,7 million.

	TI	Ĺ	FC		
		Medium-		Medium-	
Current Period - December 31, 2024	Short Term	Long Term	Short Term	Long Term	
Nominal	6,073,438	-	5,985,795	198,183,080	
Cost	5,448,041	-	5,980,532	197,567,905	
Net Book Value	5,784,837	-	6,085,568	201,830,877	
Prior Period - December 31, 2023					
Nominal	4,184,519	-	-	115,061,887	
Cost	3,934,865	-	-	114,598,973	
Net Book Value	4,122,574	-	-	117,165,636	

Components of "other external resources payable" in the consolidated financials that comprise at least 20% of the account, if the account exceeds 10% of total liabilities and equity excluding off-balance sheet commitments.

Other external resources payable in the consolidated financials do not exceed 10% of total liabilities and equity.

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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### DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

- II. INFORMATION AND DISCLOSURES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED LIABILITIES (Continued)
  - 5. Criteria used in the determination of lease instalments in the finance lease contracts, renewal and purchase options, restrictions, and significant burdens imposed on the bank on such contracts

### Obligations under finance leases

The amounts recognized under TFRS 16 as of December 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023 are presented below.

Current Period - December 31, 2024	Service Buildings	Vehicles	Total
Lease payables	11,012,700	349,164	11,361,864
Deferred rental expenses	5,856,811	73,004	5,929,815
Lease payables (Net)	5,155,889	276,160	5,432,049
Right of use assets	5,105,272	272,879	5,378,151

Prior Period - December 31, 2023	Service Buildings	Vehicles	Total
Lease payables	6,126,468	78,251	6,204,719
Deferred rental expenses	3,315,938	16,223	3,332,161
Lease payables (Net)	2,810,530	62,028	2,872,558
Right of use assets	2,775,744	62,295	2,838,039

Short term lease contracts with a duration of 12 months or less and lease contracts for ATMs that are determined to be of low value by the Bank have been evaluated within the scope of the exemption recognized by the standard, and payments for these contracts are recorded as expense in the period they occur. In this context, TL 1,012,328 of lease payments were made in the related period (December 31, 2023: TL 14,625).

	Current Period – December 31, 2024		Prior Period – December 31, 2023	
	Gross	Net	Gross	Net
Under 1 year	153,640	138,699	6,150,099	2,843,812
1-4 Years	1,151,716	848,025	54,610	28,736
Over 4 years	10,056,508	4,445,325	10	10
Total	11,361,864	5,432,049	6,204,719	2,872,558

With the "TFRS 16 Leases" standard, effective the difference between operational lease and financial lease has been eliminated, and leasing transactions have started to be disclosed under the "liabilities from leasing transactions" line.

6. Information on derivative financial liabilities held for risk management purpose

Negative differences related to the derivative financial liabilities held for risk management purpose None.

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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### DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

### П. INFORMATION AND DISCLOSURES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED LIABILITIES (Continued)

### 7. Information on provisions

### Information on employee rights

According to the TAS-19- Judgments of benefits that are provided to employees, bank accounts and calculate provision to obligations of severance pay and allowance rights.

As of December 31, 2024, TL 5,064,949 (December 31, 2023; TL 3,879,942) provision for severance pay and TL 710,426 (December 31, 2023, TL 415,819) provision for unused vacation are stated in financial statements under employee rights provision.

### Movement of severance pay provision in the period:

	Current Period –	Prior Period -
	December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Opening balance	3,879,942	1,994,327
Current service cost	374,724	184,410
Previous service cost	133	96,771
Interest cost	926,870	355,544
Paid compensation	(1,078,595)	(489,612)
Payment/Reduction of benefits/Layoff accordingly composed		
loss/(gain)	13,817	6,692
Actuary loss/(gain)	944,560	1,727,019
Net foreign exchange differences from foreign subsidiaries	3,498	4,791
Closing balance	5,064,949	3,879,942

### Information on pension rights

The technical financial statements of the Fund are audited by an actuary registered in the actuarial registry in accordance with Article 21 of the Insurance Law No. 5684 registered to "Actuarial Regulation" issued pursuant to this article. Based on current period the actuarial report, neither technical nor actual deficit has been identified that requires provisioning.

	Current Period -	Prior Period -
Transferable retirement and health liabilities	December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Net Present Value of Transferable Retirement Liabilities	(74,030,863)	(41,121,297)
Net Present Value of Transferable Retirement and Health Contributions	66,774,927	48,583,647
General Administration Expenses	(740,309)	(411,213)
Present Value of Pension and Medical Benefits Transferable to SSF (1)	(7,996,245)	-
Fair Value of Plan Assets (2)	26,563,304	15,510,074
Asset Surplus over Transferable Benefits $((2)-(1)=(3))$	18,567,059	15,510,074

Actuarial assumptions used in valuation of Non-Transferable Benefits are as follows:

Discount Rates	Current Period –	Prior Period -
Discount Rates	December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Benefits Transferable to SSI	9.80%	9.80%

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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### DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

### II. INFORMATION AND DISCLOSURES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED LIABILITIES (Continued)

### 7. Information on provisions

Distribution of total assets of the Retirement Fund as of December 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023 are presented below:

	Current Period – December 31, 2024	Prior Period – December 31, 2023
Bank placements	9,126,513	4,687,882
Government Bonds and Treasury Bill, Fund and Accrual Interest Income	6,872,648	4,899,592
Tangible assets (*)	9,279,410	5,242,981
Other	1,284,734	679,619
Total	26,563,305	15,510,074

<sup>(\*)</sup> As of December 31, 2024, the value of the fixed assets are shown considering the fair value of the properties owned instead of the balance sheet value.

### Provision for currency exchange loss on foreign currency indexed loans

None as of December 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023.

### Provisions for non-cash loans that are not indemnified and not converted into cash

As of December 31, 2024, the Parent Bank has recorded TL 139,368 (December 31, 2023: TL 68,887) as provisions for non-cash loans that are not indemnified or converted into cash.

### Information on provision for probable risks

As of December 31, 2024, free provision in the financial statement is amounting to TL 15,000,000 which TL 2,500,000 free provision was reversed in the current period and then TL 6,500,000 free provision was provided in the current year from TL 11,000,000 free provision which was provided in prior years.

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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### DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

### INFORMATION AND DISCLOSURES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED LIABILITIES П. (Continued)

### 8. Taxation

### **Current Taxes**

Tax provision

As of and for the year ended December 31, 2024, the tax liability of the Group is amounting to TL 671,344 (December 31, 2023: TL 8,093,489).

### Information on taxes payable

	Current Period – December 31, 2024	Prior Period – December 31, 2023
Corporate taxes payable	671,344	8,093,489
Taxation on securities	5,037,895	1,324,147
Capital gains tax on property	15,931	13,327
Banking and Insurance Transaction Tax		
(BITT)	4,352,122	2,161,896
Taxes on foreign exchange transactions	60,385	28,177
Value added tax payable	246,975	79,177
Other	568,992	352,501
Total	10,953,644	12,052,714

### Information on premiums payable

	Current Period – December 31, 2024	Prior Period – December 31, 2023
Social security premiums- employee share	4,374	5,757
Social security premiums- employer share	5,387	7,395
Bank pension fund premium- employee share	-	-
Bank pension fund premium- employer share	244	308
Pension fund membership fees and provisions-		
employee share	-	-
Pension fund membership fees and provisions- employer		
share	-	-
Unemployment insurance- employee share	16,991	10,230
Unemployment insurance- employer share	33,686	20,222
Other	4	1
Total	60,686	43,913

### Information on deferred tax liabilities

Group's deferred tax debts as of December 31, 2024, TL 2,165,638 (December 31, 2023: TL 118,171).

Information on payables for assets held for resale and tangible assets related to discounted activities

None.

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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### DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

### II. INFORMATION AND DISCLOSURES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED LIABILITIES (Continued)

### 10. Information on subordinated loans

Total balance sheet value of the bonds is TL 84,921,106 as of December 31, 2024 (December 31, 2023: TL 34,437,278).

	Current Period- December 31, 2024		Prior Period – December 31, 2023	
	TL	FC	TL	FC
Debt instruments to be included in the				
additional capital calculation	5,149,446	47,425,615	5,145,696	23,707,184
Subordinated Loans	-	-	-	-
Subordinated Debt Instruments	5,149,446	47,425,615	5,145,696	23,707,184
Debt instruments to be included in the				
additional secondary calculation	7,062,504	25,283,541	5,584,398	-
Subordinated Loans	-	-	-	-
Subordinated Debt Instruments	7,062,504	25,283,541	5,584,398	-
Total	12,211,950	72,709,156	10,730,094	23,707,184

Detailed explanations on subordinated debts are given in the Section IV, "Information on Instruments to be Included in Equity Calculation".

### 11. Information on shareholders' equity

### Paid-in capital

	Current Period - December 31, 2024	Prior Period - December 31, 2023
Common stock	9,915,922	9,915,922
Preferred stock	-	-

Paid-in capital of the Parent Bank amounted to TL 9,915,922 is divided into groups comprised of 10.84% Group (A), 3.94% Group (B), 4.08% Group (C) and 81.15% Group (D).

Board of Directors' members; three members representing Group (A), one member representing Group (B), and two members representing Group (C); among the nominees shown by the majority of each group, and one member among the nominees offered by the shareholders at the General Assembly are selected. Preference of Group (D) is primarily taken into account in the selection of the last-mentioned member.

Paid-in capital amount, explanation as to whether the registered share capital system is applicable at the parent bank; if so the amount of registered share capital

		Ceiling per Registered
Capital System	Paid-in Capital	Share Capital
Registered capital system	9,915,922	25,000,000

Information on share capital increases and their sources; other information on any increase in capital shares during the current period

In the prior period, the Parent Bank increased its paid-in capital from TL, 7,111,364 to TL 9,915,922, provided that it is within the registered capital ceiling, based on the decision taken at the Board of Directors meeting dated March 21, 2023. Accordingly, the amendment made in the related article of the Articles of Association was registered on April 20, 2023.

### TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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### DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

### П. INFORMATION AND DISCLOSURES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED LIABILITIES (Continued)

Information on share capital increases from revaluation funds

None.

Capital commitments for current financial year and following period and the general purpose of these commitments and the estimated resources required for these commitments

None.

Prior period indicators of the Parent Bank's income, profitability and liquidity; and possible effects of the predictions on equity, considering the ambiguity of the indicators

Information on the privileges given to stocks representing the capital

None.

Valuation differences of the marketable securities

	Current Period – December 31, 2024		Prior Period – December 31, 2023	
	TL	FC	TL	FC
Associates, subsidiaries and joint ventures Financial assets at fair value through other	9,065,537	-	6,428,036	-
comprehensive income	(5,293,979)	5,466,907	1,788,315	3,912,408
Foreign exchange differences	38,386	-	32,298	-
Total	3,809,944	5,466,907	8,248,649	3,912,408

## TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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#### DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

# III. INFORMATION AND DISCLOSURES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED OFF-BALANCE SHEET ITEMS

#### 1. Disclosures related to off-balance sheet commitments

Type and amount of consolidated irrevocable commitments

	Current Period –	Prior Period -
	December 31, 2024	<b>December 31, 2023</b>
Commitments for credit card limits	458,300,096	239,679,180
Loan granting commitments	297,040,379	119,169,970
Commitments for cheque payments	14,787,396	10,121,928
Asset purchase sale commitments	229,009,331	141,784,478
Other	39,804,925	22,062,909
Total	1,038,942,127	532,818,465

#### Type and amounts of possible losses from off-balance sheet items

Guarantees, bills of exchange and acceptances and other letters of credit which can be counted as financial collateral

The Parent Bank provided specific provision amounting to TL 1,634,835 (December 31, 2023: TL 851,721) for non-cash loans that are not indemnified or converted to cash recorded under off-balance sheet items amounting to TL 139,368 (December 31, 2023: TL 68,887).

#### Final guarantees, provisional guarantees, sureties and similar transactions

	Current Period – December 31, 2024	Prior Period - December 31, 2023
Provisional letters of guarantee	18,824,816	9,861,230
Final letters of guarantee	214,865,409	139,960,135
Letters of guarantee for advances	66,826,636	50,721,986
Letters of guarantee given to custom offices	21,073,866	12,911,007
Other letters of guarantee	238,272,612	185,440,869
Total	559,863,339	398,895,227

#### 2. Non-cash loans

	Current Period –	Prior Period -
	<b>December 31, 2024</b>	December 31, 2023
Non-cash loans given for cash loan risks	127,429,341	91,319,731
With original maturity of 1 year or less	12,697,870	10,462,322
With original maturity of more than 1 year	114,731,471	80,857,409
Other non-cash loans	559,220,132	406,189,202
Total	686,649,473	497,508,933

## TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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### DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

#### III. INFORMATION AND DISCLOSURES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED OFF-BALANCE **SHEET ITEMS**

#### Sectoral risk concentrations of non-cash loans

_		Current Period - December 31, 2024			2024 Prio	Prior Period - December 31, 2023			
•	TL	%	FC	%	TL	%	FC	%	
Agricultural	631,402	0.18	105,135	0.04	651,827	0.26	932,450	0.38	
Farming and Cattle	536,335	0.15	18,514	0.01	553,708	0.22	613,191	0.25	
Forestry	5,918	-	-	-	20,596	0.01	-	-	
Fishing	89,149	0.03	86,621	0.03	77,523	0.03	319,259	0.13	
Manufacturing	118,126,087	33.40	177,299,952	53.24	85,187,750	34.44	128,074,906	51.2	
Mining	4,349,313	1.23	3,729,375	1.12	1,640,145	0.66	2,377,099	0.95	
Production	97,000,651	27.43	160,901,140	48.32	69,768,742	28.21	114,816,435	45.9	
Electric, gas and water	16,776,123	4.74	12,669,437	3.80	13,778,863	5.57	10,881,372	4.35	
Construction	83,360,846	23.57	50,427,115	15.14	49,076,762	19.84	41,011,790	16.39	
Services	145,314,354	41.11	87,908,625	26.39	108,368,164	43.82	63,505,651	25.4	
Wholesale and retail trade	70,364,362	19.91	32,646,676	9.80	44,318,577	17.93	22,470,675	8.98	
Hotel, food and beverage Services	5,041,057	1.43	1,337,299	0.40	3,148,727	1.27	715,069	0.29	
Transportation and									
telecommunication	19,708,837	5.57	35,528,073	10.67	13,448,969	5.44	33,035,030	13.21	
Financial institutions	31,924,272	9.03	615,051	0.18	36,026,689	14.57	608,941	0.24	
Real estate and renting Services	7,435,930	2.10	12,207,518	3.67	4,691,655	1.9	5,369,152	2.15	
Self-employment services	8,727,879	2.47	5,159,318	1.55	5,253,771	2.12	913,667	0.37	
Education services	705,697	0.20	-	-	676,589	0.27	3,239	-	
Health and social services	1,406,320	0.40	414,690	0.12	803,187	0.32	389,878	0.16	
Other	6,203,887	1.74	17,272,070	5.19	4,064,310	1.62	16,635,323	6.63	
Total	353,636,576	100.00	333,012,897	100.00	247,348,813	100.00	250,160,120	100.00	

#### Information on the first and second group of non-cash loans

	Gro	Group II		
Current Period - December 31, 2024	TL	FC	TL	FC
Letters of Guarantee	341,531,189	201,553,493	6,499,431	8,924,534
Confirmed Bills of Exchange and Acceptances	4,258	6,963,856	-	-
Letters of Credit	187,484	104,086,997	-	3,131,392
Endorsements	-	-	-	-
Purchase Guarantees for Securities Issued	-	-	-	-
Factoring Guarantees	3,234,386	4,838,895	-	-
Other Guarantees and Sureties	904,121	3,154,602	-	
Non-Cash Loans	345,861,438	320,597,843	6,499,431	12,055,926

	Gro	Group II		
Prior Period - December 31, 2023	TL	FC	TL	FC
Letters of Guarantee	235,525,410	146,580,754	5,710,047	10,227,295
Confirmed Bills of Exchange and Acceptances	4,258	4,398,076	-	-
Letters of Credit	2,110,919	78,895,525	10,997	3,676,849
Endorsements	-	-	-	-
Purchase Guarantees for Securities Issued	-	-	-	-
Factoring Guarantees	1,689,731	2,662,052	-	-
Other Guarantees and Sureties	2,031,904	3,133,395	=	-
Non-Cash Loans	241,362,222	235,669,802	5,721,044	13,904,144

## TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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# DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

# III. INFORMATION AND DISCLOSURES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED OFF-BALANCE SHEET ITEMS (Continued)

#### 5. Information on derivative transactions

	Current Period – December 31, 2024	Prior Period – December 31, 2023
Trading Derivatives		
Foreign Currency Related Derivative Transactions (I)	625,349,895	547,427,116
Currency Forwards	110,701,718	31,707,473
Currency Swaps	503,416,155	498,564,089
Currency Futures		- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Currency Options	11,232,022	17,155,554
Interest Rate Derivative Transactions (II)	240,203,588	235,695,783
Interest Rate Forwards	· -	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Interest Rate Swaps	240,203,588	235,695,783
Interest Rate Options	· · · · · -	-
Interest Rate Futures	-	-
Other Trading Derivatives (III)	289,075,233	187,219,899
A. Total Trading Derivatives (I+II+III)	1,154,628,716	970,342,798
Hedging Derivatives		- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Fair Value Hedges	-	-
Cash Flow Hedges	-	-
Hedges for Foreign Currency Investments	-	-
B. Total Hedging Derivatives	-	-
Derivative Transactions (A+B)	1,154,628,716	970,342,798

## TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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#### DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

#### INFORMATION AND DISCLOSURES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED OFF-BALANCE III. **SHEET ITEMS (Continued)**

#### **Information on derivative transactions (Continued)**

	Up to 1		3-12		5 Years	
Current Period - December 31, 2024	Month	1-3 Months	Months	1-5 Years	and Over	Total
Currency swaps:						
Purchase	163,278,925	10,507,013	-	5,590,010	-	179,375,948
Sale	223,124,844	10,990,786	-	5,589,456	-	239,705,086
Currency forwards:						
Purchase	8,624,580	30,269,894	16,421,444	102,207	-	55,418,125
Sale	8,607,484	30,203,046	16,370,893	102,170	-	55,283,593
Cross currency interest rate swaps:						
Purchase	707,192	-	-	49,546,094	2,121,578	52,374,864
Sale	119,040	-	-	31,403,202	438,015	31,960,257
Interest rate swaps:						
Purchase	10,000	10,000	-	49,820,064	70,261,730	120,101,794
Sale	10,000	10,000	-	49,820,064	70,261,730	120,101,794
Options:						
Purchase	2,450,559	3,009,347	268,784	-	-	5,728,690
Sale	2,314,265	2,956,839	232,228	-	-	5,503,332
Trading securities:						
Purchase	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sale	-	-	-	-	-	-
Futures:						
Purchase	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sale	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other trading derivatives:						
Purchase	110,703,170	17,466	3,648,934	61,872,584	-	176,242,154
Sale	52,657,920	17,466	3,648,937	54,387,178	2,121,578	112,833,079
Total purchases	285,774,426	43,813,720	20,339,162	166,930,959	72,383,308	589,241,575
Total sales	286,833,553	44,178,137	20,252,058	141,302,070	72,821,323	565,387,141
Total	572,607,979	87,991,857	40,591,220	308,233,029	145,204,631	1,154,628,716

	Up to 1		3-12		5 Years	
Prior Period - December 31, 2023	Month	1-3 Months	Months	1-5 Years	and Over	Total
Currency swaps:						
Purchase	61,086,691	103,059,007	8,137,705	-	-	172,283,403
Sale	93,788,308	118,668,956	8,117,820	-	-	220,575,084
Currency forwards:						
Purchase	1,867,287	9,874,478	2,784,568	1,341,884	-	15,868,217
Sale	1,861,504	9,860,171	2,777,250	1,340,331	-	15,839,256
Cross currency interest rate swaps:						
Purchase	-	295,660	17,499,677	35,215,516	9,313,290	62,324,143
Sale	-	53,100	15,158,051	26,298,023	1,872,285	43,381,459
Interest rate swaps:						
Purchase	-	10,000	1,738,041	69,873,926	46,225,924	117,847,891
Sale	-	10,000	1,738,041	69,873,926	46,225,925	117,847,892
Options:						
Purchase	4,058,588	2,978,026	1,776,674	-	-	8,813,288
Sale	3,935,891	2,826,689	1,579,686	-	-	8,342,266
Trading securities:						
Purchase	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sale	-	-	-	-	-	-
Futures:						
Purchase	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sale	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other trading derivatives:						
Purchase	36,551,919	14,711,489	261,106	67,999,314	519,795	120,043,623
Sale	2,758,096	4,453,428	1,598,106	51,122,976	7,243,670	67,176,276
Total purchases	103,564,485	130,928,660	32,197,771	174,430,640	56,059,009	497,180,565
Total sales	102,343,799	135,872,344	30,968,954	148,635,256	55,341,880	473,162,233
Total	205,908,284	266,801,004	63,166,725	323,065,896	111,400,889	970,342,798

## TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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# DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

# III. INFORMATION AND DISCLOSURES RELATED TO CONSOLIDATED OFF-BALANCE SHEET ITEMS (Continued)

#### 6. Contingent assets and liabilities

Group allocates TL 221,074 as provision for lawsuits against the Group (December 31, 2023: TL 211,039).

#### 7. Services rendered on behalf of third parties

The Parent Bank acts as an investment agent for banking transactions on behalf of its customers and provides custody services. Such transactions are followed under off-balance sheet accounts. The Parent Bank's custody services and banking transactions on behalf of individuals and corporate customers do not present a material portion.

# IV. INFORMATION ON AND DISCLOSURES RELATED TO THE CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS

#### 1. Interest income

#### Information on interest income received from loans

	Curi	rent Period –	Prior Period – December 31, 2023		
	Decem	ber 31, 2024			
	TL	FC	TL	FC	
Short-term Loans	251,516,014	11,521,973	95,934,746	5,055,239	
Medium and Long-Term Loans	177,054,422	38,366,744	73,059,904	27,621,802	
Non-performing Loans	2,904,702	-	917,420	230	
Premiums Received from Resource Utilization					
Support Fund	-	=	-	<u>-</u>	
Total	431,475,138	49,888,717	169,912,070	32,677,271	

### Information on interest income received from banks

	Cui	rrent Period –	Pr	Prior Period –		
	Dece	mber 31, 2024	December 31, 2023			
	TL	TL	FC			
Central Bank of the Republic of Türkiye	-	-	-	111,923		
Domestic Banks	466,352	186,150	262,192	28,860		
Foreign Banks	-	1,195,712	-	963,148		
Foreign Head Office and Branches	=	-	=	=		
Total	466,352	1,381,862	262,192	1,103,931		

#### Information on interest income received from marketable securities portfolio

	Curi	ent Period -	Prior Period –		
	Decem	ber 31, 2024	December 31, 2023		
	TL	FC	TL	FC	
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	11,804	201,184	10,527	609,131	
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	69,139,482	15,841,744	26,636,575	8,665,249	
Financial assets measured at amortized cost	100,781,162	2,050,079	70,923,332	2,613,598	
Total	169,932,448	18,093,007	97,570,434	11,887,978	

#### Information on interest income received from associates and subsidiaries

	Current Period –	Prior Period –
	December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Interest Received from Associates and Subsidiaries	158,092	36,030

## TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

### CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL REPORT AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

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#### DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

#### IV. INFORMATION ON AND DISCLOSURES RELATED TO THE CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS (Continued)

#### 2. Interest Expense

Interest expense on funds borrowed

	Current Period – December 31, 2024		Prior Period - December 31, 2023	
	TL	FC	TL	FC
Banks	8,469,725	15,598,658	4,949,824	10,766,191
Central Bank of the Republic of Türkiye	4,964,136	12,535	2,420,069	3,889
Domestic Banks	2,442,392	799,406	2,422,724	610,895
Foreign Banks	1,063,197	14,786,717	107,031	10,151,407
Foreign Head Offices and Branches	-	-	-	_
Other Institutions	-	1,021,010	-	660,013
Total	8,469,725	16,619,668	4,949,824	11,426,204

#### Interest expense paid to associates and subsidiaries

	Current Period –	Prior Period -
	<b>December 31, 2024</b>	December 31, 2023
Interests paid to the associates and subsidiaries	1,465,171	1,272,499

#### Interest expense on securities issued

Interest paid to securities issued as at for the period ended December 31, 2024, is TL 18,650,766 (TL 3,962,912 and FC 14,687,854) (December 31, 2023: TL 10,226,368 (TL 3,171,802 and FC 7,054,566)).

#### Maturity structure of the interest expense on deposits

	Time Deposits							
Current Period – December 31, 2024	Demand Deposits	Up to 1 Month	Up to 3 Months	Up to 6 Months	Up to 1 Year	More than 1 Year	Cumulative deposit	Total
TL								
Interbank deposits	-	8,159	5,262,932	-	-	-	-	5,271,091
Saving deposits	87,421	11,394,345	133,869,146	75,798,721	24,166,619	15,880,218	913	261,197,383
Public sector deposits	415,505	14,789,293	12,388,646	1,113,312	216,365	8,434	-	28,931,555
Commercial deposits	441,591	69,092,560	68,817,426	44,204,677	14,554,309	10,226,848	-	207,337,411
Other deposits	9,792	5,031,636	22,917,935	14,097,540	1,389,418	20,688	-	43,467,009
Deposits with 7 days notification	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	954,309	100,315,993	243,256,085	135,214,250	40,326,711	26,136,188	913	546,204,449
FC								
Foreign currency deposits	271,894	1,682,762	3,886,438	402,424	335,485	734,681	-	7,313,684
Interbank deposits	44,388	3,076	1,984,151	-	-	-	-	2,031,615
Deposits with 7 days notification	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Precious metal deposits	-	-	110	955	19,066	2,848	-	22,979
Total	316,282	1,685,838	5,870,699	403,379	354,551	737,529	-	9,368,278
Grand Total	1,270,591	102,001,831	249,126,784	135,617,629	40,681,262	26,873,717	913	555,572,727

## TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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#### DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

# IV. INFORMATION ON AND DISCLOSURES RELATED TO THE CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS (Continued)

### 2. Interest Expense (Continued)

Maturity structure of the interest expense on deposits (Continued)

	Time Deposits							
Prior Period – December 31, 2023	Demand Deposits	Up to 1 Month	Up to 3 Months	Up to 6 Months	Up to 1 Year	More than 1 Year	Cumulative deposit	Total
TL								
Interbank deposits	-	1,630,606	3,931,602	-	-	-	-	5,562,208
Saving deposits	80,015	5,364,547	34,932,988	36,032,830	2,717,975	4,059,411	951	83,188,717
Public sector deposits	95,958	11,876,094	5,011,602	134,235	19,940	11,095	-	17,148,924
Commercial deposits	209,358	40,048,553	35,445,530	11,475,310	5,043,841	3,449,915	-	95,672,507
Other deposits	35,207	2,144,841	10,162,767	1,498,874	53,902	7,056	-	13,902,647
Deposits with 7 days notification	_	-	_	-			-	_
Total	420,538	61,064,641	89,484,489	49,141,249	7,835,658	7,527,477	951	215,475,003
FC								
Foreign currency deposits	512,970	1,678,093	4,063,777	329,355	183,518	373,012	-	7,140,725
Interbank deposits	59,239	473,466	1,141,588	_	-	-	-	1,674,293
Deposits with 7 days notification	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Precious metal deposits	-	-	4,144	2,209	12,598	2,105	-	21,056
Total	572,209	2,151,559	5,209,509	331,564	196,116	375,117	-	8,836,074
Grand Total	992,747	63,216,200	94,693,998	49,472,813	8,031,774	7,902,594	951	224,311,077

#### 3. Dividend Income

	Current Period – December 31, 2024	Prior Period – December 31, 2023
Eineneiel essets at fair value through profit or less	/	
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	13,036	3,921
Financial assets at fair value through other		
comprehensive income	8,211	6,220
Investments in Associates	111,622	46,243
Total	132,869	56,384

#### 4. Information on trading income/losses

	Current Period –	Prior Period –
	<b>December 31, 2024</b>	December 31, 2023
Income	220,091,487	439,814,655
Income from capital market operations	68,362,423	46,833,717
Income from derivative financial instruments	99,450,811	277,321,262
Foreign exchange gains	52,278,253	115,659,676
Losses	(228,979,470)	(424,396,081)
Loss from capital market operations	(65,237,311)	(41,996,360)
Loss from derivative financial instruments	(125,523,040)	(281,292,004)
Foreign exchange loss	(38,219,119)	(101,107,717)
Net trading profit/loss	(8,887,983)	15,418,574

For the last period ending on December 31,2024, the Group's net profit loss on currency derivative financial transactions arising from currency changes is TL (29,346,667) (December 31, 2023: TL 7,124,881 net loss).

## TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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### DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

#### IV. INFORMATION ON AND DISCLOSURES RELATED TO THE CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS (Continued)

### Information on other operating income

	Current Period –	Prior Period –
	<b>December 31, 2024</b>	December 31, 2023
Income from reversal of the provisions for loans from		
prior periods	39,685,678	24,623,835
Communication income	44,295	32,710
Gain on sale of assets	4,668,269	775,552
Rent income	104,865	641,207
Other income (*)	15,567,075	19,845,055
Total	60,070,182	45,918,359

<sup>(\*)</sup> Other operating income in the current period amounted to TL 15,567,075 (December 31, 2023: TL 19,845,055) includes free provision of TL 2,500,000 reversed in the current period (December 31, 2023: TL 12,250,000) and TL 9,561,044 investment property value increase and sales revenue (December 31, 2023: TL 4,632,677).

#### **Expected credit loss and other provision expenses**

	Current Period -	Prior Period -
	December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Expected Credit Loss	45,915,789	50,288,105
12 month expected credit loss (stage 1)	14,187,992	19,423,877
Significant increase in credit risk (stage 2)	19,755,751	25,074,006
Non-performing loans (stage 3)	11,972,046	5,790,222
Marketable Securities Impairment Expense	421,147	92,884
Financial Assets at Fair Value through Profit or Loss	98,301	53,721
Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Other Comprehensive Income	322,846	39,163
Investments in Associates, Subsidiaries and Held-to-maturity Securities Value Decrease	271,855	11,390
Investments in Associates	271,855	11,390
Subsidiaries	-	-
Joint Ventures	-	-
Other <sup>(*)</sup>	6,507,039	4,250,000
Total	53,115,830	54,642,379

<sup>(\*)</sup> The amount of the free provision reserved in the current period is TL 6,500,000 (December 31, 2023; 4,250,000 TL).

## TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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#### DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

# IV. INFORMATION AND DISCLOSURES RELATED TO THE CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS (Continued)

#### 7. Information on other operating expenses

	Current Period-	Prior Period –
	<b>December 31, 2024</b>	December 31, 2023
Reserve for Employee Termination Benefits	273,473	164,884
Deficit Provision for Pension Funds	-	-
Impairment Losses on Tangible Assets	2,267	2,300
Depreciation Expenses on Tangible Assets	2,027,079	946,506
Impairment Losses on Intangible Assets	-	-
Impairment Losses on Goodwill	-	-
Amortization Expenses on Intangible Assets	154,692	90,019
Impairment Expenses of Equity Participations for which Equity		
Method is Applied	-	-
Impairment Losses on Assets to be Disposed	-	-
Depreciation Expenses on Assets to be Disposed	-	-
Impairment Losses on Assets Held for Sale	-	-
Other Operating Expenses	31,036,440	17,222,982
Leasing expenses related to TFRS 16 exceptions	1,012,328	14,625
Repair and maintenance expenses	796,423	422,322
Advertisement expenses	1,593,248	856,940
Other expenses (**)	27,634,441	15,929,095
Loss on sale of assets	1,789	1,154
Other (*)	13,494,566	19,331,417
Total	46,990,306	37,759,262

<sup>(\*)</sup> Other operating expenses amounted TL 13,494,566 (December 31, 2024: TL 19,331,417) Dividend provision expenses to be paid to staff amounted TL 3,433,683 (December 31, 2023: TL 2,046,425), taxes, duties, fees and funds, TL 4,975,758 (December 31, 2023: TL 1,742,707), TL 3,119,240 (December 31, 2023: TL 1,959,884) SDIF expenses and TL 1,965,885 (December 31, 2023: TL: 1,582,401) consists of other expenses; there is no AFAD donation in the current period (December 31,2023: TL 12,000,000).

#### 8. Information on income/loss from discontinued and continuing operations

Information and detailed tables on profit before tax from continuing operations are presented in disclosures 1-7 in this section. The Group has no discontinued operations.

#### 9. Information on tax provision from discontinued and continuing operations

Information on provision for taxes on income from continuing operations is presented in disclosure 11 in this section. The Group has no discontinued operations.

#### 10. Information on net profit/loss from discontinued and continuing operations

Information on net profit/loss from continuing operations is presented in disclosures 1-12 in this section. The Group has no discontinued operations.

#### 11. Provision for taxes

#### Current year taxation benefit or charge and deferred tax benefit or charge

In the current period, the Group recorded a tax provision of TL (10,550,627) (December 31, 2023: TL (10,384,245)) from the operating profit in accordance with the Corporate Tax Law and other laws and regulations.

As of December 31, 2024, the Group's deferred tax income from the occurrence/ (Closing) of deductible temporary differences is TL (1,562,280) (December 31, 2023: TL 12,200,324), from the taxable temporary differences (Occurrence)/Closing TL (8,427,702) (December 31, 2023: (TL (4,047,314)) has deferred tax expense.

<sup>(\*\*)</sup> Other balance amounting to TL 27,634,441 (December 31,2023: TL 15,929,095) is promotional application expenses related to credit cards and banking services amounting to TL 16,079,771 (December 31,2023: TL 10,732,693).

## TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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#### DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

#### IV. INFORMATION ON DISCLOSURES RELATED TO THE CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF **PROFIT OR LOSS (Continued)**

#### 12. Information on net profit and loss

The nature and amount of certain income and expense items from ordinary operations is disclosed if the disclosure for nature, amount and repetition rate of such items is required for the complete understanding of the Bank's performance for the period

Group has incurred TL 745,346,819 interest income and TL 637,991,017 interest expense, also incurred TL 45,290,191 amount of net fee and commission income from its ordinary banking operations (December 31, 2023: TL 321,154,393 interest income, TL 263,683,851 interest expense, TL 24,905,624 net fee and commission income).

Any changes in estimations, that might have a material effect on current and subsequent period, is indicated

None.

#### 13. Income/loss related to non-controlling interest

	Current Period –	Prior Period -
	<b>December 31, 2024</b>	December 31, 2023
Income/(losses) related to non-controlling interest	4,123,957	2,430,914

## 14. Information related to the sub-accounts which constitute at least 20% of other items, in case of the components of other items in the profit or loss statement exceeding 10% of the group

Group's other commissions income mainly consists of credit card fee and commissions, insurance commissions and intelligence commissions.

Group's other commissions expense mainly consists of credit card fee and commissions and commissions given for foreign banks credits.

#### 15. Fees for services received from an independent audit firm

In accordance with the decision of the KGK dated March 26, 2021, the fees for the reporting period concerning the services acquired by the Group from the independent auditor or independent audit firm are given in the table below, excluding VAT.

	Current Period –	Prior Period –
	December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Independent audit fee for the reporting period	33,165	20,830
Fees for other assurance services	14,942	8,432
Fee for other services other than independent audit	25,595	2,979
Total	73,702	32,241

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#### DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

# V. INFORMATION AND DISCLOSURES RELATED TO STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY

#### 1. Information on increases that occur after revaluation of available-for-sale investments

Movement tables related to revaluation differences of available-for-sale investments where valuation differences arising from the fair value measurement of fair value through other comprehensive income, subsidiaries and affiliates are recorded are as follows:

Valuation Differences of Marketable Securities	Current Period – December 31, 2024	Prior Period - December 31, 2023
Valuation differences at the beginning of the year	5,671,208	10,802,217
Fair value changes in the current year	(12,378,018)	(9,959,542)
Valuation differences transferred to the statement of income	4,389,937	3,424,956
Effect of deferred taxes	2,498,133	1,403,577
Valuation differences at the end of the year	181,260	5,671,208

Valuation Difference of the Subsidiaries and Affiliates	Current Period – December 31, 2024	Prior Period - December 31, 2023
Valuation differences at the beginning of the year	5,240,283	2,941,581
Fair value changes in the current year	1,307,785	2,109,608
Valuation differences transferred to the statement of income	-	-
Effect of deferred taxes	2,523	189,094
Valuation differences at the end of the year	6,550,591	5,240,283

#### 2. Information on increases in cash flow hedges

None.

#### 3. Reconciliation of the beginning and end of the year balances of foreign exchange differences

As of December 31, 2024, foreign exchange differences amount to TL 38,386 (December 31, 2023: TL 32,298).

#### 4. Information on correction differences of shareholders' equity accounts due to inflation

In compliance with BRSA's Circular on April 28, 2005 on ceasing the inflation accounting application, the balances resulted from the inflation accounting application as at December 31, 2004 and booked according to the Uniform Chart of Accounts and the related Articles, are transferred to the main accounts that were subject to the inflation accounting adjustments except for "capital reserves from inflation adjustments". The balance of "capital reserves from inflation adjustments" account is transferred to "other capital reserves" account. In 2006, the Bank has increased its paid in capital through "other capital reserves" by TL 605,763.

#### 5. Information on profit distribution

During the Parent Bank's 70 th Shareholder's General Assembly Meeting on June 6, 2024, the Parent Bank decided to distribute TL 2,504,591 of the distributable net period profit of totalling TL 25,045,910 to shareholders as legal reserves, TL 22,438,525 of it as extraordinary reserves, TL 102,794 of it as special fund and TL - of it as first dividend.

#### 6. Information on decreases of revaluation of available-for-sale investments

Revaluation differences of available-for-sale investments has resulted with decrease in the current year. Detailed information about the increases is explained above in Note 1.

## TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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### DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

#### VI. INFORMATION AND DISCLOSURES ON STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

#### Disclosures for "other" items in statement of cash flows and effect of change in foreign currency rates cash and cash equivalents

"Other" item under the "operating profit before changes in operating assets and liabilities" amounting to TL 1,050,723 (December 31, 2023: TL 27,287,596) is comprised of other operating expense in the balance sheet, fees and commission expense, and cash amount of trading profit/loss.

"Net increase/decrease in other liabilities" amounting to TL 159,961,927 (December 31, 2023: TL 43,914,485) under "changes in operating assets and liabilities" is mainly comprised of find based cash outflows from repurchase agreements.

"Other" balance under "net cash flow from investing activities" amounting to TL (567,000) (December 31, 2023: TL (548,055)) is comprised of purchases of intangible assets.

When calculating exchange rate effect on cash and cash equivalents, related assests' high turnover rate are taken into consideration. Each exchange rate's arithmetic average of the last five days before the report date and provision of average TL that is calculated from the difference from current period's exchange rate are reflected as an effect of exchange rate change on the cash flow statement. Except for the above-mentioned, banks that have less than three months to maturity are accepted as cash equivalents and average TL provision is calculated by difference between related operation's per term exchange rate and current period's exchange rate. As of December 31, 2024 impact of the exchange rate change on cash and cash equivalents is TL (950,940) (December 31, 2023: TL 968,372).

#### 2. Cash flows from acquisition of associates, subsidiaries and joint-ventures

It is explained in footnotes 7 and 8 of subsidiaries and affiliates in the Section V.

#### Cash flows from the disposal of associates, subsidiaries and joint-ventures

It is explained in footnotes 7 and 8 of subsidiaries and affiliates in the Section V.

#### Information on cash and cash equivalents

Information on cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year

	Prior Period –	Prior Period –
	December 31, 2023	<b>December 31, 2022</b>
Cash on hand	21,482,817	13,565,642
Cash in TL	5,432,322	4,806,443
Cash in foreign currency	16,050,495	8,759,199
Cash equivalents	315,200,172	116,113,511
CBRT	363,862,692	254,620,417
Banks	53,151,593	28,760,678
Receivables from money markets	81,420,621	12,096,010
Other (*)	390,255	789,255
Loans and advances to banks having maturity of more		
than 3 months	(261,766)	(329,666)
Restricted cash and cash equivalents	(182,776,803)	(179,783,311)
Unrealized foreign exchange rate differences on cash		
equivalents	(586,420)	(39,872)
Total	336,682,989	129,679,153

<sup>(\*)</sup> As of December 31, 2023, the amount of TL 390,255 (December 31, 2022: TL 789,225) included in other items consists of TL 124,973 (December 31, 2022: TL 566,026) from funds in transit and TL 265,282 (December 31, 2022: TL 223,229) from precious metals.

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#### DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

#### VI. INFORMATION AND DISCLOSURES ON STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (Continued)

Information on cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year

	Current Period –	Prior Period –
	<b>December 31, 2024</b>	December 31, 2023
Cash on hand	31,941,507	21,482,817
Cash in TL	7,956,434	5,432,322
Cash in foreign currency	23,985,073	16,050,495
Cash equivalents	673,083,718	315,200,172
CBRT	701,860,353	363,862,692
Banks	71,767,639	53,151,593
Receivables from money markets	129,664,820	81,420,621
Other (*)	34,694,064	390,255
Loans and advances to banks having maturity of more		
than 3 months	(7,365,802)	(261,766)
Restricted cash and cash equivalents	(257,058,133)	(182,776,803)
Unrealized foreign exchange rate differences on cash		
equivalents	(479,223)	(586,420)
Total	705,025,225	336,682,989

<sup>(\*)</sup> As of December 31, 2024, TL 34,694,064 (December 31, 2023: TL 390,255) and TL 2,671,292 (December 31, 2023: TL 124,973) out of TL 32,022,772 (December, 31 2023: TL 265,282) that is classified under "Other" was cash in transit and precious metals, respectively.

# 5. Management comment on restricted cash and cash equivalents due to legal requirements or other reasons taking materiality principle into account

Reserve requirements at CBRT amounting to TL 215,084,857 as at December 31, 2024 (December 31, 2023: TL 142,656,199) has not been included in cash and cash equivalents.

Foreign currency bank deposits amounting to TL 41,973,276 (December 31, 2023: TL 40,120,604) is blocked and has not been shown in cash and cash equivalents due to securitization loans and other ordinary banking operations of the Group.

## TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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#### DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

#### VII. INFORMATION AND DISCLOSURES RELATED TO THE PARENT BANK'S RISK GROUP

Information on the volume of transactions with the Parent Bank's risk group, lending and deposits outstanding at year end and income and expenses in the current year

Information on loans and other receivables held by Parent Bank's risk group

_	Sub	ssociates and sidiaries and int-Ventures		's Direct and Shareholders		Components Risk Group
Current Period	Cash	Non-Cash	Cash	Non-Cash	Cash	Non-Cash
Loans						
Balance at the beginning of the year	413,377	206,555	-	929	177,141	26,837
Balance at the end of the year	4,360,558	17,652	-	315	4,435,488	359,432
Interest and commission income	158,092	741	-	-	26,798	1,727

_	Sub	ssociates and sidiaries and int-Ventures		's Direct and Shareholders		Components Risk Group
Prior Period	Cash	Non-Cash	Cash	Non-Cash	Cash	Non-Cash
Loans						
Balance at the beginning of the year	126,530	84,256	-	1,187	264,014	55,935
Balance at the end of the year	413,377	206,555	-	929	177,141	26,837
Interest and commission income	36,030	2,101	-	-	23,412	636

#### Information on deposits held by the Parent Bank's risk group

	Associates and Subsidiaries and Joint-Ventures		Bank's Direct and Indirect Shareholders		Other Components in Risk Group	
	Current Period	Prior Period	Current Period	Prior Period	Current Period	Prior Period
Deposits						
Balance at the beginning of the year	11,023,548	9,740,031	4,497,416	2,398,302	480,310	195,275
Balance at the end of the year	9,957,404	11,023,548	8,578,837	4,497,416	721,525	480,310
Interest on deposits	1,465,171	1,272,499	2,859,251	1,229,830	130,540	79,572

#### Information on forwards, options and other derivative transactions held by the Parent Bank's risk group

None.

Disclosures of transactions with the Parent Bank's risk group

Relations with entities in the risk group of / or controlled by the Parent Bank regardless of the nature of relationship among the parties

Transactions with the risk group are made on an arms-length basis; terms are set according to the market conditions and in compliance with the Banking Law.

#### Information on Benefits Provided to Directors

In the accounting period ending on December 31, 2024, a total amount of TL 331,852 was paid to the Group top management (December 31, 2023: TL 219,809).

## TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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#### DISCLOSURE AND FOOTNOTES ON CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

# VIII. INFORMATION ON DOMESTIC, FOREIGN AND OFF-SHORE BRANCHES OR INVESTMENTS AND FOREIGN REPRESENTATIVE OFFICES OF THE PARENT BANK

Domestic and foreign branches and representative offices

	Number of Branches	Number of Employees	•		
Domestic Branches (*)	959	18,178	-		
			Country		
Foreign Representative Offices	-	-		Total Assets	Capital
Foreign Branches	1	17	USA	20,670,183	583,434
_	1	3	Iraq	1,840,351	1,767,981
	1	6	Qatar	30,825	-
Off-shore Branches	1	5	Bahrain	374,114,113	-

<sup>(\*)</sup> Free zone branches in Türkiye are included to domestic branches.

Opening or closing of domestic and foreign branches and representative offices and significant changes in organizational structure

During 2024, 19 new domestic branches (2023: 9 domestic branches) have been opened and no branches have been closed (2023: 14).

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#### **SECTION SIX**

#### OTHER DISCLOSURES

#### I. OTHER DISCLOSURES ON THE PARENT BANK'S ACTIVITY

As per the resolution of the Parent Bank 70<sup>th</sup> Annual General Assembly held on June 6, 2024 the net profit of year 2023 has been decided to be distributed as follows:

	Profit Distribution Table of Year 2023
Bank's unconsolidated profit in its statutory financial statements	25,045,910
Deferred tax credits	-
Net profit of the year subject to distribution	25,045,910
Legal reserves	2,504,591
First Legal Reserves	1,252,296
Reserves allocated according to banking law and articles of association	<i>1,252,295</i>
Net profit of the year subject to distribution	22,541,319
Gain on sale of immovable and shares of associates and subsidiaries	102,794
Extraordinary reserves	22,438,525
Dividends to shareholders	-

#### INFORMATION ON THE PARENT BANK'S RATING GIVEN BY INTERNATIONAL CREDIT II. RATING INSTITUTIONS

September 17, 2024 (*)	Fitch Ratings
Long Term Foreign Currency	B+
Short Term Foreign Currency	В
Foreign Currency Outlook	Positive
Long Term Local Currency	BB-
Short Term Local Currency	В
Local Currency Outlook	Stable
National Long Term	AA (tur)
National Outlook	Stable
Support	b+
Support Rating Floor	b+

July 23, 2024 (*)	Moody's Investors Service
Baseline Credit Assessment	b2
Local Currency Deposit Rating	B1
Local Currency Outlook	Positive
Foreign Currency Deposit Rating	B1
Foreign Currency Outlook	Positive

June 24, 2023 (*)	JCR Eurasia
Long Term International FC	BB (Stable)
Long Term International TL	BB (Stable)
Long Term NSR	AAA (tur) (Stable)
Short Term NSR	J1+ (Stable)

<sup>(\*)</sup> The dates indicate the last grade change dates.

## TÜRKİYE VAKIFLAR BANKASI TÜRK ANONİM ORTAKLIĞI

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(Amounts expressed in thousands of Turkish Lira ("TL") unless otherwise stated.)

#### **OTHER DISCLOSURES (Continued)**

# III. SIGNIFICANT EVENTS AND MATTERS SUBSEQUENT TO BALANCE SHEET DATE THAT ARE NOT RESULTED

In accordance with the decision of the Parent Bank's Board of Directors, all 56,479.50 shares with a nominal value of TL 1 each in the capital of our subsidiary Taksim Otelcilik A.Ş., held by the General Directorate of Foundations of the Ministry of Culture and Tourism of the Republic of Türkiye, were purchased by Parent Bank for a total price of TL 493,545 under the share transfer agreement signed on January 22, 2025. The Parent Bank's stake in the company's capital increased from 52.43% to 68.57%.

The Parent Bank has issued financial bonds on February 5, 2024.

#### **SECTION SEVEN**

#### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

#### I. INFORMATION ON INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

The Group's consolidated financial statements and footnotes as of December 31, 2024 have been audited by Güney Bağımsız Denetim ve Serbest Muhasebeci Mali Müşavirlik A.Ş. (a member firm of Ernst&Young Global Limited) and the independent Auditors' report dated February 17, 2025 is presented before the accompanying financial statements.

II. EXPLANATIONS AND FOOTNOTES PREPARED BY INDEPENDENT AUDITOR

None.